Fiscal Research Center

Georgia's Rankings Among the States:

Budget, Taxes and Other Indicators



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Introduction

Enclosed is a collection of quantitative metrics and state rankings that compare Georgia to states across the nation. While several of the comparisons focus on total state or local government revenue and expenditures, the report also includes a number of measures that provide comparisons of either expenditures or state characteristics within specific functional areas, such as education, health, and transportation. The state rankings for each topic are generally (with a few exceptions) determined by the reported total dollar value or percentage, with the highest state value or percentage ranked number one. This 2017 edition is an annual publication from the Fiscal Research Center. We hope it will serve as a convenient reference guide for policymakers, the media and the public.

Sources

The 37 metrics contained within the report are based upon data from a variety of sources. Each metric within the report contains a listing of the sources used to produce the reported information. Although each source is updated periodically in accordance with its own unique schedule, we have made an attempt to use the latest information available for each measure. A partial list of the data sources includes:

- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Poverty: American Community Survey Briefs
- ▶ Bureau of Economic Analysis
- ► College Board, Trends in College Pricing
- ▶ National Association of State Budget Officers State Expenditure Report
- ▶ State Higher Education Executive Officers Association
- Bureau of Labor Statistics
- ► Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Georgia Trends, 2017 Edition

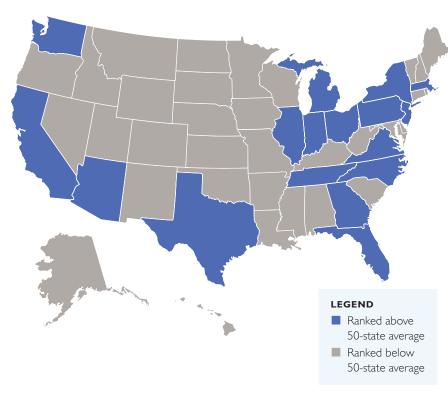
	RANK	MEASURE	TREND
l Population	8	10,214,860	A
2 Percentage Change in Population (2005-15)	13	12.6%	▼
3 Per Capita Personal Income	40	\$40,306	A
4 Annual Unemployment Rate	38	5.9%	▼
5 Percentage of Population Living in Poverty	9	17.0%	•
6 Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources	47	\$4,989	A
7 State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income	46	12.4%	▼
8 Per Capita State General Revenue from Own Sources	50	\$2,416	A
Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources	25	\$2,573	▼
10 Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax	16	26.3%	▼
II Per Capita State & Local Taxes	44	\$3,377	A
12 State & Local Taxes as Percentage of Personal Income	42	8.4%	•
13 Per Capita Local Taxes	28	\$1,532	▼
14 Per Capita State Taxes	47	\$1,845	A
15 Per Capita Federal Revenue	45	\$1,563	•
16 Per Capita State Expenditures	42	\$4,406	A
17 Percentage Change in Total State Expenditures (FY 2005-15)	41	1.3%	•
18 Per Capita General Fund Expenditures	33	\$1,931	A
19 Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding	42	\$5,632	A
20 State Credit Ratings	I	AAA	-

	RANK	MEASURE	TREND
21 Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures	49	\$965	A
22 Percentage of Total State Expenditures for Public Assistance	33	23.6%	•
23 Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance	46	84.3%	A
24 Infant Mortality Rate	7	7.5	A
25 State & Local Per-Pupil Funding, Pre-K to	12 38	\$9,424	A
26 State Per-Pupil Funding, Pre-K to 12	40	\$4,612	A
27 Average Salary of Public School Teachers	23	\$53,382	A
28 Percentage of Population 25 Years & Olde With at Least a High School Education, 2		86.1%	A
29 Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions	32	\$8,453	A
30 Percentage Change in In-State Tuition & F at Public Four-Year Institutions (2011-12 to 2016-17)	Fees 30	8.7%	•
31 Per Capita State Support for Public & Private Higher Education	16	\$288	A
32 FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education	10	344,325	•
33 Higher Education Appropriations per FTE Student	16	\$7,490	A
34 State Motor Fuel Taxes (Gas)	19	\$0.3117	A
35 Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditu	res 47	\$345	A
36 Per Capita State Corrections Expenditure	es 27	\$142	•
37 State Government Workers per 100 Pers	sons 39	1.3	_

Population, 2015

RANK	STATE	IN \$
	California	39,144,818
2	Texas	27,469,114
3	Florida	20,271,272
4	New York	19,795,791
5	Illinois	12,859,995
6	Pennsylvania	12,802,503
7	Ohio	11,613,423
8	Georgia	10,214,860
9	North Carolina	10,042,802
10	Michigan	9,922,576
	New Jersey	8,958,013
12	Virginia	8,382,993
13	Washington	7,170,351
14	Arizona	6,828,065
15	Massachusetts	6,794,422
16	Indiana	6,619,680
17	Tennessee	6,600,299
>	50-State Average	6,414,932
18	Missouri	6,083,672
19	Maryland	6,006,401
20	Wisconsin	5,771,337
21	Minnesota	5,489,594
22	Colorado	5,456,574
23	South Carolina	4,896,146
24	Alabama	4,858,979

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Louisiana	4,670,724
26	Kentucky	4,425,092
27	Oregon	4,028,977
28	Oklahoma	3,911,338
29	Connecticut	3,590,886
30	lowa	3,123,899
31	Utah	2,995,919
32	Mississippi	2,992,333
33	Arkansas	2,978,204
34	Kansas	2,911,641
35	Nevada	2,890,845
36	New Mexico	2,085,109
37	Nebraska	1,896,190
38	West Virginia	1,844,128
39	Idaho	1,654,930
40	Hawaii	1,431,603
41	New Hampshire	1,330,608
42	Maine	1,329,328
43	Rhode Island	1,056,298
44	Montana	1,032,949
45	Delaware	945,934
46	South Dakota	858,469
47	North Dakota	756,927
48	Alaska	738,432
49	Vermont	626,042
50	Wyoming	586,107



Quick Stats

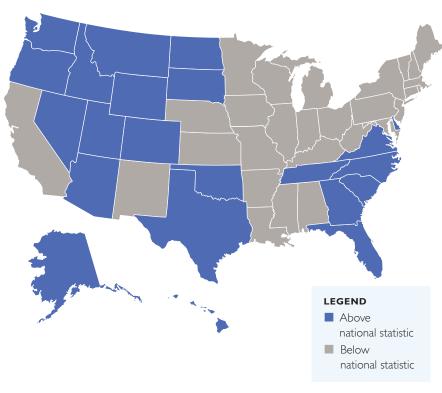
- ► Georgia's population increased by 1.2 percent from 2014 to 2015, compared to 0.8 percent nationally.
- ▶ The U.S. population was an estimated 321,418,820 in 2015.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates (July 2015)

Percentage Change in Population (2005-15)

STATE	IN %
Utah	21.3%
Texas	20.2%
Nevada	19.7%
North Dakota	18.9%
Colorado	17.0%
Idaho	15.8%
North Carolina	15.7%
Wyoming	15.1%
South Carolina	15.1%
Arizona	15.0%
Washington	14.0%
Florida	13.9%
Georgia	12.6%
Hawaii	12.3%
Delaware	12.1%
Alaska	11.3%
Alaska Virginia	11.3%
Virginia	10.8%
Virginia Tennessee	10.8%
Virginia Tennessee Oregon	10.8%
Virginia Tennessee Oregon South Dakota	10.8% 10.7% 10.7% 10.6%
Virginia Tennessee Oregon South Dakota Montana	10.8% 10.7% 10.7% 10.6% 10.4%
Virginia Tennessee Oregon South Dakota Montana Oklahoma	10.8% 10.7% 10.7% 10.6% 10.4%
	Utah Texas Nevada North Dakota Colorado Idaho North Carolina Wyoming South Carolina Arizona Washington Florida Georgia Hawaii

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	Nebraska	7.8%
26	Maryland	7.2%
27	Arkansas	7.2%
28	Minnesota	7.0%
29	Alabama	6.6%
30	Massachusetts	6.2%
31	Kansas	6.1%
32	Kentucky	6.0%
33	Indiana	5.5%
34	lowa	5.3%
35	Missouri	4.9%
36	Wisconsin	4.2%
37	Louisiana	3.3%
38	Pennsylvania	3.0%
39	New York	2.8%
40	New Jersey	2.8%
41	Mississippi	2.4%
42	Connecticut	2.3%
43	New Hampshire	1.6%
44	West Virginia	1.5%
45	Ohio	1.3%
46	Illinois	0.8%
47	Maine	0.6%
48	Vermont	0.5%
49	Rhode Island	-1.8%
50	Michigan	-2.0%



Quick Stats

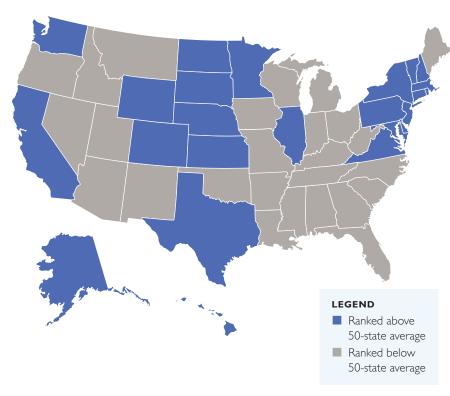
▶ Georgia's population increased by 12.6 percent from 2005 to 2015, compared to an 8.7 percent overall increase for the United States.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita Personal Income, 2015

RANK	STATE	IN \$
	Connecticut	68,704
2	Massachusetts	62,603
3	New Jersey	59,949
4	New York	58,670
5	Alaska	56,147
6	Wyoming	56,081
7	Maryland	55,972
8	North Dakota	55,950
9	New Hampshire	55,905
10	California	53,741
	Virginia	52,052
12	Washington	51,898
13	Colorado	50,899
14	Minnesota	50,871
15	Illinois	50,295
16	Rhode Island	50,018
17	Pennsylvania	49,745
18	Vermont	48,587
19	Nebraska	48,544
20	Hawaii	48,288
21	South Dakota	47,881
22	Delaware	47,633
23	Kansas	47,161
24	Texas	46,947
	50-State Average	46,857

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Wisconsin	45,914
26	lowa	45,902
27	Oklahoma	45,573
28	Florida	44,429
29	Oregon	43,783
30	Ohio	43,566
31	Louisiana	42,947
32	Michigan	42,812
33	Maine	42,799
34	Missouri	42,300
35	Tennessee	42,094
36	Indiana	41,940
37	Nevada	41,889
38	Montana	41,809
39	North Carolina	40,759
40	Georgia	40,306
41	Utah	39,308
42	Arizona	39,156
43	Kentucky	38,588
44	Idaho	38,392
45	South Carolina	38,302
46	Arkansas	38,252
47	Alabama	38,030
48	New Mexico	37,938
49	West Virginia	36,758
50	Mississippi	34,771



Quick Stats

- ► Georgia's per capita personal income increased by 3.4 percent from 2014 to 2015.
- ► The national average per capita personal income increased by \$1,774 (3.9 percent) from 2014 to 2015.

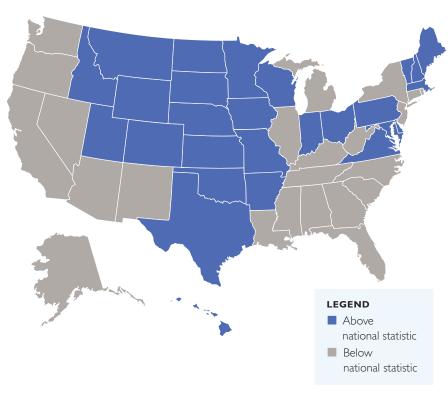
Note: Personal income is the income from net earnings (wages, salaries, and other labor income); property (personal dividend, interest, and rental income); and transfer payments such as Social Security and unemployment benefits. Personal income is measured before personal taxes are deducted.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

Annual Unemployment Rate, 2015

RANK	STATE	IN %
-	North Dakota	2.7
2	Nebraska	3.0
3	South Dakota	3.1
4	New Hampshire	3.4
5	Utah	3.5
6	Hawaii	3.6
7	lowa	3.7
7	Minnesota	3.7
7	Vermont	3.7
10	Colorado	3.9
11	Idaho	4.1
11	Montana	4.1
13	Kansas	4.2
13	Oklahoma	4.2
13	Wyoming	4.2
16	Maine	4.4
16	Virginia	4.4
18	Texas	4.5
19	Wisconsin	4.6
20	Indiana	4.8
21	Delaware	4.9
21	Ohio	4.9
23	Massachusetts	5.0
23	Missouri	5.0
25	Pennsylvania	5.1
26	Arkansas	5.2
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RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Maryland	5.2
•	United States	5.3
28	New York	5.3
29	Florida	5.4
29	Kentucky	5.4
29	Michigan	5.4
32	Connecticut	5.6
32	New Jersey	5.6
34	North Carolina	5.7
34	Oregon	5.7
34	Washington	5.7
37	Tennessee	5.8
38	Georgia	5.9
38	Illinois	5.9
40	Rhode Island	6.0
40	South Carolina	6.0
42	Alabama	6.1
42	Arizona	6.1
44	California	6.2
45		0.2
43	Louisiana	6.3
46	Louisiana Alaska	
		6.3
46	Alaska	6.3
46	Alaska Mississippi	6.3 6.5 6.5



Quick Stats

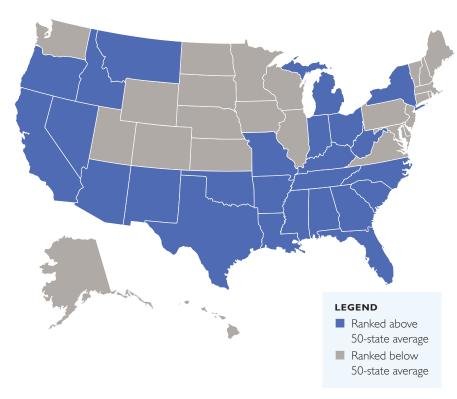
- ► Georgia's annual unemployment rate decreased by 1.3 percentage points from 2014 to 2015.
- ▶ The U.S. annual unemployment rate was 5.3 percent in 2015, a 0.5 percentage point decrease from 2014.

Note: Annual statewide average unemployment rate: percentage of labor force Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2015

RANK	STATE	IN %
	Mississippi	22.0
2	New Mexico	20.4
3	Louisiana	19.6
4	Arkansas	19.1
5	Alabama	18.5
6	Kentucky	18.5
7	West Virginia	17.9
8	Arizona	17.4
9	Georgia	17.0
10	Tennessee	16.7
11	South Carolina	16.6
12	North Carolina	16.4
13	Oklahoma	16.1
14	Texas	15.9
15	Michigan	15.8
16	Florida	15.7
17	New York	15.4
18	Oregon	15.4
19	California	15.3
20	Idaho	15.1
21	Missouri	14.8
22	Ohio	14.8
23	Nevada	14.7
24	Montana	14.6
25	Indiana	14.5

RANK	STATE	IN %
>	50-State Average	14.2
26	Rhode Island	13.9
27	South Dakota	13.7
28	Illinois	13.6
29	Maine	13.4
30	Pennsylvania	13.2
31	Kansas	13.0
32	Nebraska	12.6
33	Delaware	12.4
34	Iowa	12.2
35	Washington	12.2
36	Wisconsin	12.1
37	Colorado	11.5
38	Massachusetts	11.5
39	Utah	11.3
40	Virginia	11.2
41	Wyoming	11.1
42	North Dakota	11.0
43	New Jersey	10.8
44	Hawaii	10.6
45	Connecticut	10.5
46	Alaska	10.3
47	Minnesota	10.2
48	Vermont	10.2
49	Maryland	9.7
50	New Hampshire	8.2



Quick Stats

- ▶ The 17.0 percent of Georgians living in poverty in 2015 represents a decrease of 1.3 percentage points from 2014.
- ▶ 14.7 percent of Americans were living in poverty in 2015, a decrease of 0.8 percentage points from 2014.

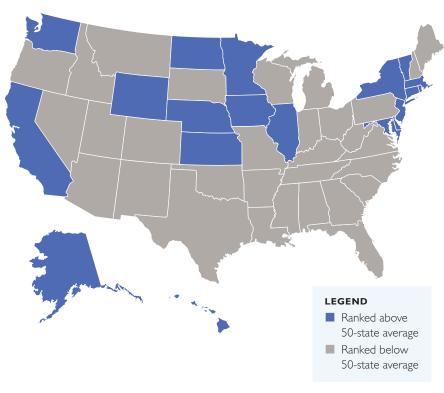
Notes: The poverty threshold, as designated by the Census Bureau, was \$24,036 for a family of four, including two children, in 2015. This threshold is updated annually for changes in the cost of living.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Selected Economic Characteristics by State: 2014 and 2015 (Sept. 2016)

Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN \$
I	Alaska	15,166
2	North Dakota	12,462
3	New York	10,909
4	Wyoming	10,676
5	Connecticut	8,662
6	New Jersey	8,415
7	Massachusetts	8,018
8	Hawaii	8,010
9	Minnesota	7,791
10	California	7,711
11	Delaware	7,500
12	Vermont	7,442
13	Maryland	7,365
14	Rhode Island	7,229
15	lowa	7,089
16	Nebraska	7,069
17	Illinois	7,053
18	Washington	7,003
19	Kansas	6,895
>	50-State Average	6,841
20	Colorado	6,767
21	New Mexico	6,657
22	Pennsylvania	6,655
23	Oregon	6,613
24	Wisconsin	6,528

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Virginia	6,486
26	Maine	6,319
27	Ohio	6,269
28	New Hampshire	6,161
29	Louisiana	6,074
30	West Virginia	6,011
31	South Carolina	5,983
32	Michigan	5,962
33	Texas	5,934
34	Utah	5,759
35	Indiana	5,738
36	North Carolina	5,670
37	Oklahoma	5,667
38	Mississippi	5,660
39	Montana	5,614
40	South Dakota	5,538
41	Nevada	5,475
42	Florida	5,472
43	Arkansas	5,333
44	Alabama	5,292
45	Missouri	5,245
46	Kentucky	5,204
47	Georgia	4,989
48	Arizona	4,929
49	Idaho	4,894
50	Tennessee	4,696



Quick Stats

- ► Georgia's per capita state and local general revenue from own sources increased by \$29 (0.6 percent) from FY 2014 to FY 2015.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-state average per capita state and local government general revenue from own sources increased by \$71 (1.0 percent) from FY 2014 to FY 2015.

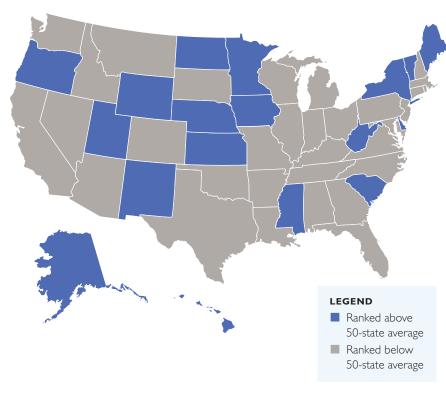
Note: The table uses own-source general revenue data; this includes taxes, charges, and miscellaneous general revenue, but excludes utility revenue, liquor store revenue, insurance trust revenue and intergovernmental revenue.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

State & Local Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Alaska	27.0%
2	North Dakota	22.3%
3	Wyoming	19.0%
4	New York	18.6%
5	New Mexico	17.5%
6	Hawaii	16.6%
7	West Virginia	16.4%
8	Mississippi	16.3%
9	Delaware	15.7%
10	South Carolina	15.6%
11	lowa	15.4%
12	Vermont	15.3%
13	Minnesota	15.3%
14	Oregon	15.1%
15	Maine	14.8%
16	Utah	14.7%
17	Kansas	14.6%
18	Nebraska	14.6%
>	50-State Average	14.5%
19	Rhode Island	14.5%
20	Ohio	14.4%
21	California	14.3%
22	Wisconsin	14.2%
23	Louisiana	14.1%
24	New Jersey	14.0%

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	Illinois	14.0%
26	Arkansas	13.9%
27	Michigan	13.9%
28	Alabama	13.9%
29	North Carolina	13.9%
30	Indiana	13.7%
31	Washington	13.5%
32	Kentucky	13.5%
33	Montana	13.4%
34	Pennsylvania	13.4%
35	Colorado	13.3%
36	Maryland	13.2%
37	Nevada	13.1%
38	Massachusetts	12.8%
39	Idaho	12.7%
40	Texas	12.6%
41	Connecticut	12.6%
42	Arizona	12.6%
43	Virginia	12.5%
44	Oklahoma	12.4%
45	Missouri	12.4%
46	Georgia	12.4%
47	Florida	12.3%
48	South Dakota	11.6%
49	Tennessee	11.2%
50	New Hampshire	11.0%



Quick Stats

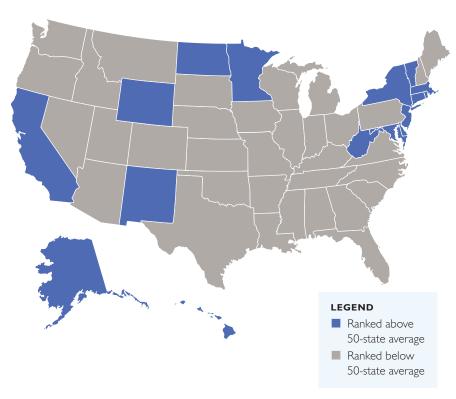
- ▶ In FY 2014, Georgia's state and local general revenue from own sources as a percentage of personal income decreased by 0.8 percentage points from FY 2013.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-state average state and local general revenue from own sources as a percentage of personal income decreased by 1 percentage point from FY 2013 to FY 2014.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Income and Employment Summary

Per Capita State General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN \$
-	Alaska	10,351
2	North Dakota	9,893
3	Wyoming	6,115
4	Vermont	6,110
5	Hawaii	5,983
6	Delaware	5,882
7	Connecticut	5,416
8	Massachusetts	5,171
9	Minnesota	5,117
10	New York	4,950
П	New Mexico	4,810
12	New Jersey	4,532
13	Rhode Island	4,366
14	California	4,310
15	West Virginia	4,271
16	Maryland	4,224
>	50-State Average	4,231
17	Iowa	4,078
18	Arkansas	4,032
19	Wisconsin	4,019
20	Kansas	3,931
21	Oregon	3,920
22	Maine	3,883
23	Illinois	3,816
24	Washington	3,798

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Pennsylvania	3,792
26	Virginia	3,776
27	Michigan	3,754
28	Utah	3,659
29	Oklahoma	3,618
30	Nebraska	3,558
31	Montana	3,552
32	Kentucky	3,512
33	Ohio	3,429
34	Mississippi	3,406
35	Indiana	3,366
36	Colorado	3,260
37	Louisiana	3,255
38	South Carolina	3,194
39	North Carolina	3,152
40	New Hampshire	3,062
41	Alabama	3,055
42	South Dakota	3,034
43	Texas	3,005
44	Idaho	2,999
45	Nevada	2,979
46	Arizona	2,784
47	Missouri	2,685
48	Florida	2,565
49	Tennessee	2,420
50	Georgia	2,416



Quick Stats

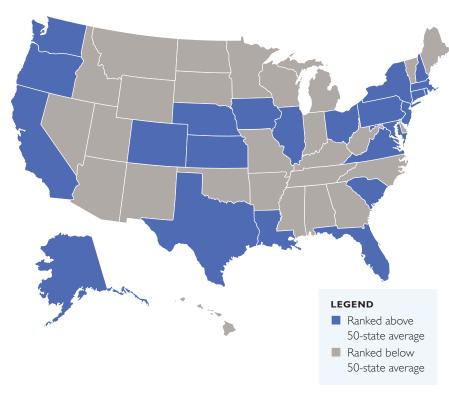
- ▶ Georgia's per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$35 (1.5 percent) in FY 2014.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-state per capita state revenue average increased by \$125, or 3.0 percent, between FY 2013 and FY 2014.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN \$
I	New York	5,959
2	Alaska	4,814
3	New Jersey	3,883
4	Nebraska	3,511
5	Colorado	3,507
6	California	3,401
7	Connecticut	3,246
8	Illinois	3,237
9	Washington	3,205
10	Maryland	3,141
11	New Hampshire	3,099
12	lowa	3,012
13	Kansas	2,964
14	Texas	2,929
15	Florida	2,907
16	Pennsylvania	2,863
17	Rhode Island	2,862
18	Massachusetts	2,847
19	Ohio	2,840
20	Louisiana	2,818
21	South Carolina	2,789
22	Virginia	2,710
23	Oregon	2,693
>	50-State Average	2,675
24	Minnesota	2,674

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Georgia	2,573
26	North Dakota	2,569
27	Missouri	2,559
28	North Carolina	2,519
29	Wyoming	2,509
30	Wisconsin	2,509
31	South Dakota	2,504
32	Nevada	2,496
33	Maine	2,436
34	Indiana	2,372
35	Tennessee	2,276
36	Mississippi	2,254
37	Alabama	2,237
38	Michigan	2,208
39	Arizona	2,146
40	Utah	2,100
41	Montana	2,062
42	Oklahoma	2,049
43	Hawaii	2,027
44	Idaho	1,895
45	New Mexico	1,847
46	West Virginia	1,740
47	Kentucky	1,692
48	Delaware	1,617
49	Vermont	1,331
50	Arkansas	1,300



Quick Stats

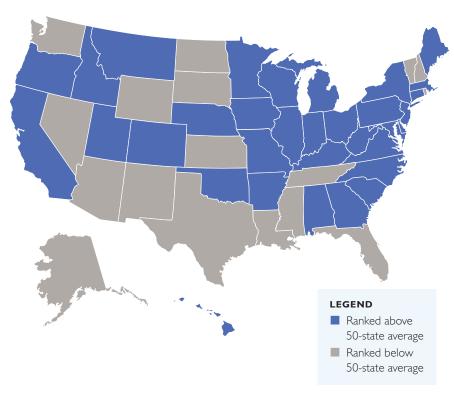
- ► Georgia's per capita local general revenue from own sources decreased by \$6 in FY 2014, about 0.2 percent.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-state average per capita local general revenue from own sources increased by \$11, 0.4 percent.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2014

40.8 37.4 32.6 32.2 32.1 31.3 31.3 31.1 29.8 a 28.9 28.0
32.6 32.2 32.1 31.3 31.3 31.1 29.8 a 28.9 28.0
32.2 32.1 31.3 31.3 31.1 29.8 a 28.9 28.0
32.1 31.3 31.3 31.1 29.8 a 28.9 28.0
31.3 31.3 31.1 29.8 a 28.9 28.0
31.3 31.1 29.8 a 28.9 28.0
31.1 29.8 a 28.9 28.0
29.8 a 28.9 28.0
28.9 28.0
28.0
27.1
27.0
26.7
26.6
26.3
25.9
25.7
25.3
24.4
24.2
24.2
24.1
24.1

	,	
RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Nebraska	23.1
27	Alabama	22.7
28	Michigan	22.3
29	Maine	22.1
30	South Carolina	22.0
31	Hawaii	21.5
32	Oklahoma	21.4
33	New Jersey	20.8
>	50-State Average	20.3
34	Rhode Island	20.0
35	Kansas	19.8
36	Vermont	19.4
37	Mississippi	15.9
38	New Mexico	15.7
39	Arizona	15.4
40	Louisiana	15.2
41	North Dakota	6.9
42	New Hampshire	1.6
43	Tennessee	1.2
44	Alaska	0.0
44	Florida	0.0
44	Nevada	0.0
44	South Dakota	0.0
44	Texas	0.0
44	Washington	0.0
44	Wyoming	0.0



Quick Stats

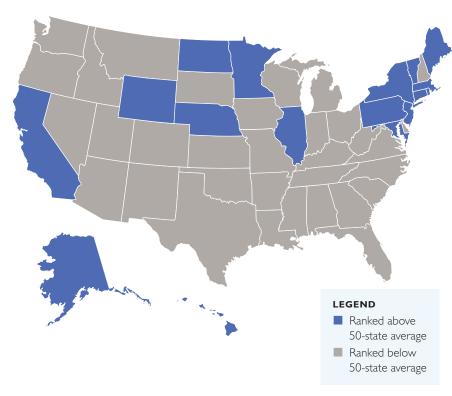
- ► Georgia's per capita individual income tax revenue was \$889 in FY 2014, up \$20 (1.2 percent) from FY 2013.
- ▶ Seven states have no state individual income tax. New Hampshire and Tennessee only tax dividend and interest income.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN \$
ı	North Dakota	9,753
2	New York	8,411
3	Alaska	7,558
4	Connecticut	7,245
5	New Jersey	6,448
6	Massachusetts	6,022
7	Wyoming	5,945
8	Hawaii	5,708
9	Minnesota	5,640
10	Maryland	5,600
11	Vermont	5,543
12	Illinois	5,498
13	California	5,447
14	Rhode Island	5,169
15	Nebraska	4,882
16	Maine	4,808
17	Pennsylvania	4,709
>	50-State Average	4,607
18	Wisconsin	4,585
19	Washington	4,558
20	lowa	4,427
21	Delaware	4,408
22	Kansas	4,375
23	Colorado	4,365
24	New Hampshire	4,331

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Ohio	4,208
26	Virginia	4,205
27	Oregon	4,101
28	Texas	4,048
29	New Mexico	3,967
30	West Virginia	3,953
31	Louisiana	3,888
32	Nevada	3,874
33	Montana	3,839
34	Michigan	3,777
35	Arkansas	3,756
36	Indiana	3,748
37	South Dakota	3,684
38	North Carolina	3,621
39	Kentucky	3,607
40	Oklahoma	3,567
41	Utah	3,505
42	Mississippi	3,501
43	Missouri	3,473
44	Georgia	3,377
45	Arizona	3,344
46	Florida	3,324
47	Idaho	3,236
48	South Carolina	3,218
49	Tennessee	3,091
50	Alabama	3,000



Quick Stats

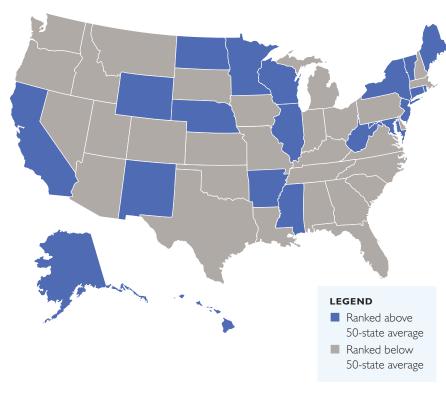
- ▶ Georgia recorded \$54 more in per capita state and local taxes in FY 2014 compared to FY 2013, an increase of 1.6 percent.
- ▶ Nationwide, state and local governments recorded 1.7 percent more per capita state and local taxes in FY 2014.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN %
I	North Dakota	17.4%
2	New York	14.3%
3	Alaska	13.5%
4	Hawaii	11.8%
5	Vermont	11.4%
6	Maine	11.2%
7	Minnesota	11.1%
8	Illinois	10.9%
9	New Jersey	10.8%
10	West Virginia	10.8%
11	Wyoming	10.6%
12	Connecticut	10.5%
13	New Mexico	10.5%
14	Rhode Island	10.3%
15	California	10.1%
16	Mississippi	10.1%
17	Nebraska	10.1%
18	Maryland	10.0%
19	Wisconsin	10.0%
20	Arkansas	9.8%
>	50-State Average	9.7%
21	Ohio	9.7%
22	lowa	9.6%
23	Massachusetts	9.6%
24	Pennsylvania	9.5%

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	Oregon	9.4%
26	Kentucky	9.3%
27	Kansas	9.3%
28	Delaware	9.3%
29	Nevada	9.2%
30	Montana	9.2%
31	Louisiana	9.1%
32	Indiana	8.9%
33	Utah	8.9%
34	North Carolina	8.9%
35	Michigan	8.8%
36	Washington	8.8%
37	Texas	8.6%
38	Colorado	8.6%
39	Arizona	8.5%
40	Idaho	8.4%
41	South Carolina	8.4%
42	Georgia	8.4%
43	Missouri	8.2%
44	Virginia	8.1%
45	Alabama	7.9%
46	Oklahoma	7.8%
47	New Hampshire	7.7%
48	South Dakota	7.7%
49	Florida	7.5%
50	Tennessee	7.3%



Quick Stats

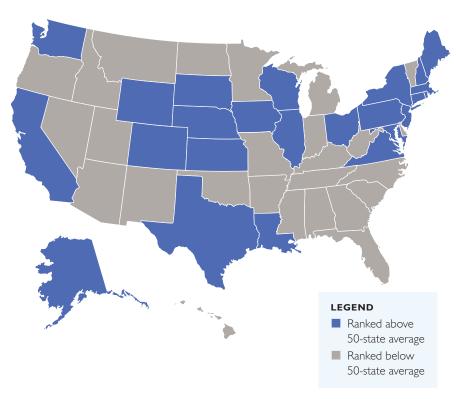
- ▶ Georgia's state and local taxes as a percentage of personal income decreased by 0.4 percentage points from FY 2013 to FY 2014.
- ▶ The 50-state average for state and local taxes decreased as a percentage of personal income by 0.7 percentage points.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Income and Employment Summary

Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN \$
ı	New York	4,513
2	New Jersey	3,128
3	Alaska	2,953
4	Connecticut	2,814
5	New Hampshire	2,609
6	Maryland	2,433
7	Illinois	2,399
8	Rhode Island	2,358
9	Nebraska	2,284
10	Massachusetts	2,281
11	Colorado	2,170
12	Wyoming	2,070
13	Pennsylvania	2,035
14	Texas	2,002
15	Virginia	1,929
16	Maine	1,915
17	California	1,889
18	Ohio	1,878
19	Kansas	1,850
20	Washington	1,804
21	Louisiana	1,803
22	South Dakota	1,799
23	lowa	1,765
24	Wisconsin	1,743
>	50-State Average	1,739

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Oregon	1,662
26	Missouri	1,620
27	Florida	1,546
28	Georgia	1,532
29	North Dakota	1,476
30	Hawaii	1,458
31	Minnesota	1,381
32	South Carolina	1,369
33	Utah	1,360
34	Nevada	1,358
35	Arizona	1,350
36	Tennessee	1,288
37	North Carolina	1,261
38	Montana	1,244
39	Michigan	1,244
40	Oklahoma	1,219
41	New Mexico	1,207
42	Indiana	1,195
43	Kentucky	1,091
44	Alabama	1,083
45	West Virginia	1,042
46	Delaware	1,014
47	Idaho	991
48	Mississippi	971
49	Vermont	815
50	Arkansas	744



Quick Stats

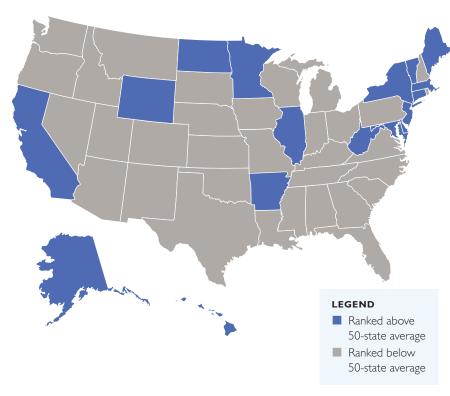
- ► Georgia's per capita local taxes decreased by \$9 (0.6 percent) from FY 2013 to FY 2014.
- ▶ Nationwide, per capita local taxes increased by \$30 (1.6 percent) to \$1,951.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-state average per capita local taxes increased by \$41 (2.4 percent).

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN \$
ı	North Dakota	8,277
2	Vermont	4,728
3	Alaska	4,605
4	Connecticut	4,431
5	Minnesota	4,260
6	Hawaii	4,250
7	New York	3,898
8	Wyoming	3,875
9	Massachusetts	3,741
10	California	3,558
П	Delaware	3,395
12	New Jersey	3,321
13	Maryland	3,167
14	Illinois	3,099
15	Arkansas	3,013
16	West Virginia	2,911
17	Maine	2,892
>	50-State Average	2,868
18	Wisconsin	2,842
19	Rhode Island	2,811
20	New Mexico	2,761
21	Washington	2,754
22	Pennsylvania	2,674
23	lowa	2,662
24	Nebraska	2,598

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Montana	2,594
26	Indiana	2,554
27	Michigan	2,533
28	Mississippi	2,530
29	Kansas	2,526
30	Nevada	2,516
31	Kentucky	2,516
32	Oregon	2,439
33	North Carolina	2,360
34	Oklahoma	2,347
35	Ohio	2,331
36	Virginia	2,276
37	Idaho	2,245
38	Colorado	2,195
39	Utah	2,145
40	Louisiana	2,085
41	Texas	2,046
42	Arizona	1,994
43	Alabama	1,916
44	South Dakota	1,885
45	Missouri	1,854
46	South Carolina	1,848
47	Georgia	1,845
48	Tennessee	1,803
49	Florida	1,779
50	New Hampshire	1,723



Quick Stats

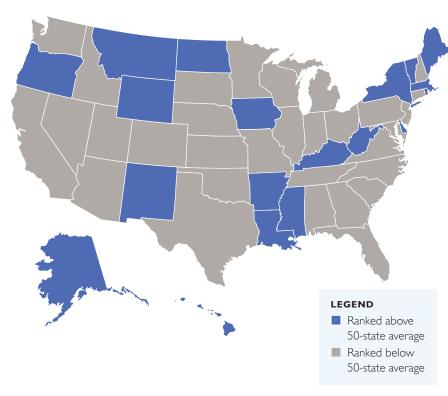
- ► Georgia's per capita state taxes increased by \$62 in FY 2014, a 3.5 percent increase.
- ▶ Nationwide per capita state taxes increased by \$42 an increase of 1.6 percent.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN \$
	Alaska	4,232
2	Wyoming	3,786
3	Vermont	3,216
4	New York	2,785
5	New Mexico	2,754
6	Mississippi	2,552
7	Montana	2,552
8	Rhode Island	2,496
9	Oregon	2,481
10	North Dakota	2,449
	Louisiana	2,403
12	West Virginia	2,397
13	Maine	2,351
14	Kentucky	2,329
15	Delaware	2,285
16	Massachusetts	2,268
17	Hawaii	2,245
18	Iowa	2,172
19	Arkansas	2,154
>	50-State Average	2,077
20	Ohio	2,066
21	South Dakota	2,052
22	Maryland	2,036
23	Oklahoma	2,017
24	Michigan	1,951

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Connecticut	1,924
26	Pennsylvania	1,886
27	California	1,881
28	Washington	1,865
29	Alabama	1,863
30	New Jersey	1,852
31	Nebraska	1,822
32	Minnesota	1,817
33	Missouri	1,813
34	North Carolina	1,811
35	Arizona	1,768
36	Tennessee	1,750
37	Indiana	1,741
38	Wisconsin	1,678
39	Idaho	1,668
40	Utah	1,661
41	Illinois	1,657
42	Texas	1,645
43	Colorado	1,614
44	South Carolina	1,585
45	Georgia	1,563
46	Florida	1,531
47	Kansas	1,458
48	Virginia	1,379
49	New Hampshire	1,367
50	Nevada	1,220



Quick Stats

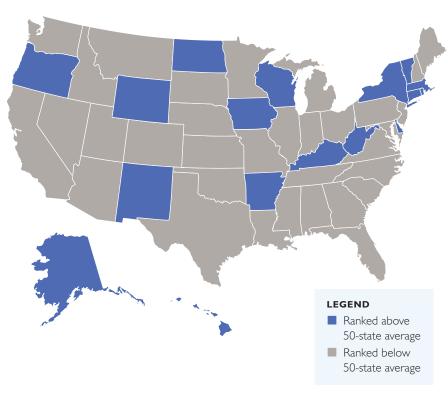
- ► Georgia's per capita revenue from federal sources decreased by \$15 (1.0 percent) in FY 2014.
- ► The U.S. 50-state per capita federal revenue increased by \$65, or 3.2 percent, between FY 2013 and FY 2014.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2015

RANK	STATE	IN \$
	Alaska	18,178
2	Wyoming	15,083
3	North Dakota	10,467
4	Delaware	10,327
5	Rhode Island	9,270
6	Oregon	9,235
7	Hawaii	8,992
8	Vermont	8,678
9	West Virginia	8,649
10	Massachusetts	8,591
	Connecticut	8,224
12	New Mexico	8,190
13	Arkansas	7,991
14	Wisconsin	7,985
15	New York	7,269
16	lowa	7,026
17	Kentucky	6,963
>	50-State Average	6,678
18	Maryland	6,646
19	Mississippi	6,562
20	Minnesota	6,520
21	California	6,395
22	New Jersey	6,366
23	Colorado	6,311
24	Montana	6,179

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Louisiana	5,942
26	Maine	5,812
27	Nebraska	5,791
28	Pennsylvania	5,741
29	Oklahoma	5,724
30	Arizona	5,686
31	Virginia	5,613
32	Ohio	5,605
33	Washington	5,590
34	Michigan	5,362
35	Alabama	5,205
36	Kansas	5,182
37	Illinois	4,939
38	Tennessee	4,673
39	South Carolina	4,619
40	South Dakota	4,580
41	Indiana	4,433
42	Georgia	4,406
43	North Carolina	4,361
44	Texas	4,343
45	Idaho	4,340
46	Utah	4,295
47	New Hampshire	4,096
48	Nevada	4,023
49	Missouri	3,961
50	Florida	3,505



Quick Stats

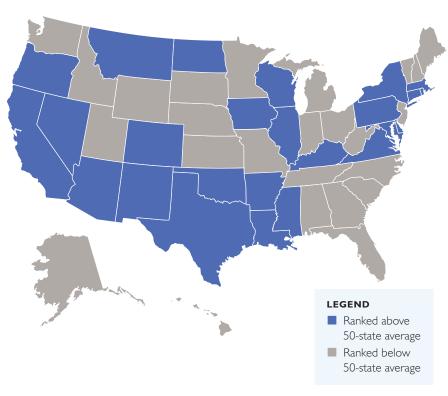
- ▶ Georgia's per capita state expenditures increased by \$103 in FY 2015 compared to FY 2014, an increase of 2.4 percent.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-state average per capita state expenditure increased by 4.7 percent between FY 2014 and FY 2015.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report and Fiscal 2014-2016 U.S. Census Annual Population Estimates

Percentage Change in Total State Expenditures, FY 2005 – FY 2015*

RANK	STATE	IN %
-	North Dakota	72.6
2	Colorado	71.0
3	Oregon	43.0
4	Delaware	41.5
5	Rhode Island	33.7
6	Arkansas	28.3
7	Illinois	27.0
8	Maryland	26.3
9	Kentucky	24.5
10	Texas	24.0
11	lowa	23.4
12	Massachusetts	20.7
13	Mississippi	20.6
14	Oklahoma	19.1
15	California	18.5
16	Arizona	17.5
17	New Mexico	16.6
18	Montana	16.5
19	Nevada	16.2
20	Louisiana	15.6
21	NewYork	15.4
22	Virginia	15.2
23	Pennsylvania	14.8
24	Wisconsin	14.7
25	Connecticut	14.5

RANK	STATE	IN %
>	50-State Average	13.2
26	Minnesota	12.2
27	Nebraska	11.5
28	Kansas	10.9
29	Washington	10.8
30	Alaska	10.5
31	Michigan	10.2
32	New Jersey	9.3
33	Vermont	7.8
34	Hawaii	7.5
35	Idaho	6.5
36	Indiana	6.4
37	Ohio	4.9
38	Utah	4.5
39	South Dakota	3.9
40	Wyoming	1.6
41	Georgia	1.3
42	New Hampshire	-0.3
43	Missouri	-0.5
44	Tennessee	-3.0
45	Maine	-6.7
46	South Carolina	-9.7
47	North Carolina	-10.2
48	Florida	-11.7
49	West Virginia	-27.3
50	Alabama	-39.1



Quick Stats

▶ Total state expenditures, not adjusted for inflation and population, increased by 55.9 percent in Georgia and by an average rate of 46.4 percent across all 50 states, from FY 2005-15.

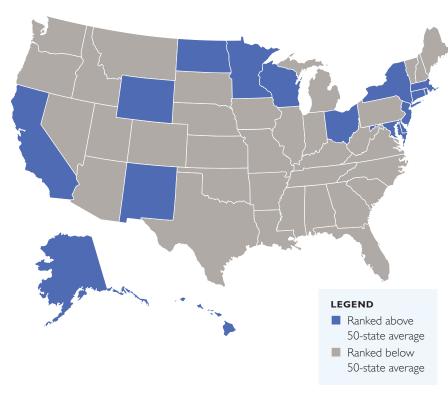
Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report, Fiscal 2014-2016,
National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report, Fiscal 2004-2006,
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

^{*}Adjusted for inflation and population

Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2015

RANK	STATE	IN \$
	Alaska	8,002
2	Connecticut	4,851
3	Hawaii	4,480
4	North Dakota	4,410
5	Massachusetts	4,339
6	Delaware	4,051
7	Minnesota	3,697
8	New Jersey	3,601
9	Wyoming	3,583
10	Rhode Island	3,208
	New York	3,175
12	New Mexico	2,944
13	California	2,898
14	Wisconsin	2,657
15	Ohio	2,655
16	Maryland	2,648
>	50-State Average	2,492
17	Maine	2,380
18	Washington	2,325
19	Indiana	2,318
20	West Virginia	2,298
21	Pennsylvania	2,277
22	Kentucky	2,270
23	Vermont	2,270
24	lowa	2,257

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Illinois	2,247
26	Virginia	2,219
27	Kansas	2,142
28	Nebraska	2,125
29	Montana	2,070
30	North Carolina	2,058
31	Texas	1,990
32	Tennessee	1,945
33	Georgia	1,931
34	Utah	1,919
35	Louisiana	1,866
36	Oregon	1,850
37	Mississippi	1,826
38	Colorado	1,751
39	Idaho	1,746
40	Oklahoma	1,744
41	Arkansas	1,699
42	South Dakota	1,616
43	Alabama	1,616
44	Missouri	1,442
45	South Carolina	1,423
46	Florida	1,362
47	Arizona	1,330
48	Nevada	1,176
49	Michigan	973
50	New Hampshire	945



Quick Stats

- ► Georgia's per capita general fund expenditures increased by \$65 (3.5 percent) from FY 2014 to FY 2015.
- ► Georgia's total general fund expenditures were \$19.7 billion in FY 2015, an increase of \$879 million over FY 2014.

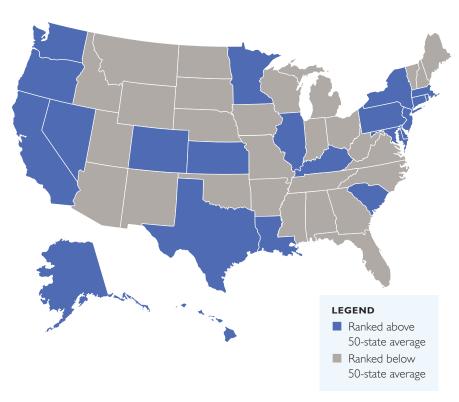
Note: The general fund, the predominant fund for financing a state's operations, receives revenues from broad-based state taxes. Specific functions are financed differently from state to state.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report, Fiscal 2014-2016, and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2014

I New York 2 Massachuse 3 Connecticu 4 Alaska 5 Illinois 6 Rhode Islan 7 Washingtor 8 New Jersey 9 California 10 Colorado 11 Hawaii 12 Pennsylvani 13 Texas 14 Nevada 15 Kentucky 16 Oregon 17 Minnesota 18 Kansas	tts 1,005 t 9,239 8,210 5,111 id 8,897 n 4,475 7,394 4,041 3,161 5,936	3,168 4,076 6,477 2,537 6,881 3,716 6,934 6,935	13,550 12,407 12,286 11,588
3 Connecticul 4 Alaska 5 Illinois 6 Rhode Islan 7 Washington 8 New Jersey 9 California 10 Colorado 11 Hawaii 12 Pennsylvani 13 Texas 14 Nevada 15 Kentucky 16 Oregon 17 Minnesota 18 Kansas	t 9,239 8,210 5,111 d 8,897 n 4,475 7,394 4,041 3,161 5,936	3,168 4,076 6,477 2,537 6,881 3,716 6,934 6,935	12,407 12,286 11,588 11,435 11,356 11,110 10,976 10,096
4 Alaska 5 Illinois 6 Rhode Islan 7 Washingtor 8 New Jersey 9 California 10 Colorado 11 Hawaii 12 Pennsylvani 13 Texas 14 Nevada 15 Kentucky 16 Oregon 17 Minnesota 18 Kansas	8,210 5,111 ad 8,897 1 4,475 7,394 4,041 3,161 5,936	4,076 6,477 2,537 6,881 3,716 6,934 6,935	12,286 11,588 11,435 11,356 11,110 10,976 10,096
5 Illinois 6 Rhode Islan 7 Washington 8 New Jersey 9 California 10 Colorado 11 Hawaii 12 Pennsylvani 13 Texas 14 Nevada 15 Kentucky 16 Oregon 17 Minnesota 18 Kansas	5,111 d 8,897 n 4,475 r 7,394 4,041 3,161 5,936	6,477 2,537 6,881 3,716 6,934 6,935	11,588 11,435 11,356 11,110 10,976 10,096
6 Rhode Islan 7 Washingtor 8 New Jersey 9 California 10 Colorado 11 Hawaii 12 Pennsylvani 13 Texas 14 Nevada 15 Kentucky 16 Oregon 17 Minnesota 18 Kansas	7,394 4,041 3,161 5,936	2,537 6,881 3,716 6,934 6,935	11,435 11,356 11,110 10,976 10,096
7 Washingtor 8 New Jersey 9 California 10 Colorado 11 Hawaii 12 Pennsylvani 13 Texas 14 Nevada 15 Kentucky 16 Oregon 17 Minnesota 18 Kansas	7,394 4,041 3,161 5,936	6,881 3,716 6,934 6,935	11,356 11,110 10,976 10,096
8 New Jersey 9 California 10 Colorado 11 Hawaii 12 Pennsylvani 13 Texas 14 Nevada 15 Kentucky 16 Oregon 17 Minnesota 18 Kansas	7,394 4,041 3,161 5,936	3,716 6,934 6,935	11,110 10,976 10,096
9 California 10 Colorado 11 Hawaii 12 Pennsylvani 13 Texas 14 Nevada 15 Kentucky 16 Oregon 17 Minnesota 18 Kansas	4,041 3,161 5,936	6,934 6,935	10,976
10 Colorado 11 Hawaii 12 Pennsylvani 13 Texas 14 Nevada 15 Kentucky 16 Oregon 17 Minnesota 18 Kansas	3,161 5,936	6,935	10,096
11 Hawaii 12 Pennsylvani 13 Texas 14 Nevada 15 Kentucky 16 Oregon 17 Minnesota 18 Kansas	5,936		
12 Pennsylvani13 Texas14 Nevada15 Kentucky16 Oregon17 Minnesota18 Kansas	•	4,135	10 071
13 Texas14 Nevada15 Kentucky16 Oregon17 Minnesota18 Kansas	a 3.720		10,071
14 Nevada15 Kentucky16 Oregon17 Minnesota18 Kansas	u 3,720	6,278	9,998
15 Kentucky16 Oregon17 Minnesota18 Kansas	1,553	8,419	9,971
16 Oregon17 Minnesota18 Kansas	1,240	7,993	9,233
17 Minnesota18 Kansas	3,360	5,748	9,109
18 Kansas	3,673	5,329	9,002
	2,899	6,080	8,978
	2,322	6,613	8,935
19 South Carolina	3,122	5,758	8,880
20 Louisiana	4,085	4,498	8,583
21 Delaware	5,723	2,689	8,412
22 Maryland	4,414	3,948	8,361
► 50-State Average	3,766	4,483	8,249
23 New Hampshire	6,104	1,981	8,085
24 Nebraska	0,104	7,024	8,038

RANK		STATE	LOCAL	S&L
25	Virginia	3,332	4,534	7,866
26	Florida	1,827	5,972	7,799
27	Michigan	3,181	4,555	7,737
28	Missouri	3,140	4,517	7,658
29	New Mexico	3,302	4,229	7,531
30	Wisconsin	3,885	3,601	7,486
31	Indiana	3,202	4,239	7,440
32	Ohio	2,903	4,503	7,406
33	Vermont	5,253	2,024	7,276
34	Arizona	2,127	5,113	7,240
35	North Dakota	2,552	4,601	7,153
36	Utah	2,490	4,399	6,889
37	South Dakota	3,797	2,876	6,673
38	Alabama	1,837	4,571	6,408
39	Maine	4,115	2,236	6,352
40	West Virginia	4,316	1,893	6,209
41	lowa	2,042	4,019	6,061
42	Georgia	1,325	4,307	5,632
43	Arkansas	1,528	3,864	5,393
44	Tennessee	924	4,385	5,309
45	Montana	3,324	1,902	5,226
46	North Carolina	1,795	3,240	5,035
47	Oklahoma	2,333	2,475	4,808
48	Mississippi	2,373	2,385	4,757
49	Idaho	2,206	1,605	3,812
50	Wyoming	1,591	1,795	3,386



Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's per capita state and local government debt outstanding increased by \$61 (1.1 percent) from FY 2013 to FY 2014.
- ▶ Nationwide, per capita state and local government debt outstanding decreased by \$151 (1.6 percent) to \$9,336.

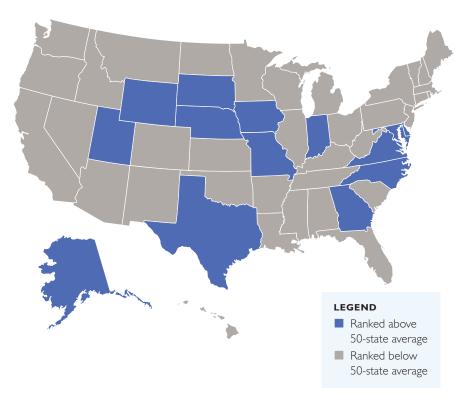
Note: The ranking is based on state and local debt combined.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and U.S. Census Bureau Annual Population Estimates

State Credit Ratings, 2015

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCI
I	Alaska	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Delaware	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Georgia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
ı	lowa*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Maryland	AAA	Aaa	AAA
-	Missouri	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	North Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Texas	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Utah	AAA	Aaa	AAA
-	Virginia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
-	Indiana*	AAA	Aaa	-
-	Nebraska*	AAA		-
I	South Dakota*	AAA		_
-	Wyoming*	AAA		-
15	Florida	AAA	Aal	AAA
15	South Carolina	AA+	Aaa	AAA
15	Tennessee	AA+	Aaa	AAA
15	Vermont	AA+	Aaa	AAA
19	New Mexico	AA+	Aaa	-
19	North Dakota*	AAA	Aal	_
21	Massachusetts	sAA+	Aal	AA-
21	Minnesota	AA+	Aal	AA
21	Ohio	AA+	Aal	AA
21	Oregon	AA+	Aal	AA

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
21	Washington	AA+	Aal	AA+
21	Idaho*	AA+	Aal	
27	Alabama	AA	Aal	AA+
27	Montana	AA	Aal	AA+
27	New Hampshire	AA	Aal	AA+
27	Oklahoma	AA+	Aa2	AA+
27	West Virginia	AA	Aal	AA+
32	Arkansas	AA	Aal	
32	Colorado*	AA	Aal	
34	Mississippi	AA	Aa2	AA+
34	Nevada	AA	Aa2	AA+
34	New York	AA+	Aa2	AA
37	Hawaii	AA	Aa2	AA
37	Louisiana	AA	Aa2	AA
37	Maine	AA	Aa2	AA
37	Michigan	AA-	Aal	AA
37	Rhode Island	AA	Aa2	AA
37	Wisconsin	AA	Aa2	AA
37	Arizona*	AA	Aa2	
37	Kansas*	AA	Aa2	
45	Connecticut	AA	Aa3	AA
46	Kentucky*	AA-	Aa2	AA-
47	Pennsylvania	AA-	Aa3	AA-
48	California	AA-	Aa3	А
49	New Jersey	Α	Aa2	Α
50	Illinois	A-	Baal	BBB+



Quick Stats

▶ Georgia has maintained a AAA rating from S&P since 2001.

*States with no outstanding general obligation debt. Shown are the ratings these states would likely receive if they decided to issue general obligation debt.

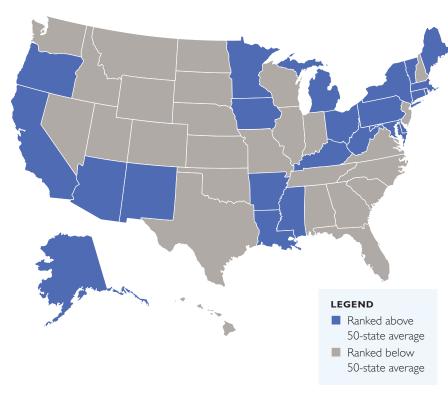
Note: States are ranked based on the average value of their bond ratings on a 10-point scale, with AAA rating equal to 10 points.

Source: JLARC, "Virginia Compared to the Other States," 2016 Edition (ratings as of December 2015)

Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2015

RANK	STATE	IN \$
-	New Mexico	2,481
2	Vermont	2,477
3	Rhode Island	2,326
4	New York	2,307
5	Oregon	2,158
6	Kentucky	2,152
7	California	2,143
8	Pennsylvania	2,127
9	Alaska	2,106
10	Ohio	2,095
11	Massachusetts	2,046
12	Arkansas	2,034
13	Delaware	1,982
14	Minnesota	1,952
15	Connecticut	1,944
16	West Virginia	1,914
17	Maine	1,905
18	Arizona	1,723
19	Louisiana	1,639
20	Mississippi	1,629
21	Michigan	1,619
22	Maryland	1,605
23	lowa	1,594
>	50-State Average	1,584
24	Wisconsin	1,539

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	New Jersey	1,539
26	Tennessee	1,523
27	North Dakota	1,468
28	Missouri	1,431
29	Colorado	1,420
30	Indiana	1,384
31	North Carolina	1,372
32	Oklahoma	1,372
33	Hawaii	1,359
34	Illinois	1,338
35	Texas	1,330
36	South Carolina	1,271
37	Alabama	1,252
38	New Hampshire	1,215
39	Idaho	1,207
40	Kansas	1,127
41	Florida	1,112
42	Washington	1,082
43	Montana	1,075
44	Wyoming	1,065
45	Nevada	1,029
46	Virginia	983
47	South Dakota	980
48	Nebraska	978
49	Georgia	965
50	Utah	814



Quick Stats

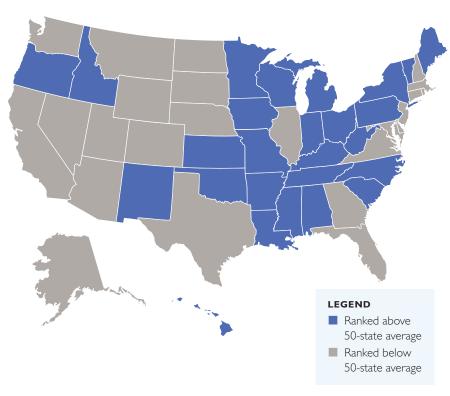
- ► Georgia's per capita Medicaid expenditures increased by \$37 (3.8 percent), from FY 2014 to FY 2015.
- ► Georgia's total Medicaid expenditures in FY 2015 were \$9.9 billion, a \$482 million or 4.9 percent increase from FY 2014.
- ▶ Nationwide, Medicaid expenditures grew by 62.6 billion, or 13.6 percent, from FY 2014 to FY 2015.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report, Fiscal 2014-2016, and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

Percentage of Total State Expenditures for Public Assistance, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN %
- [Mississippi	34.1
2	Maine	32.2
3	South Carolina	31.1
4	Indiana	30.9
5	North Carolina	30.6
6	Arkansas	29.1
7	Alabama	29.0
8	lowa	28.5
9	New Mexico	28.3
10	Minnesota	27.8
П	Kentucky	27.8
12	Louisiana	27.3
13	Vermont	27.2
14	West Virginia	27.1
15	Idaho	27.1
16	Oklahoma	26.9
17	Ohio	26.8
18	Missouri	26.6
19	Pennsylvania	26.5
20	Oregon	26.3
21	Tennessee	25.8
22	Wisconsin	25.5
23	Kansas	25.5
24	Michigan	25.3
25	New York	25.1

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Hawaii	25.0
>	50-State Average	24.7
27	California	24.5
28	Delaware	24.4
29	Florida	24.4
30	Arizona	24.3
31	Wyoming	24.0
32	Rhode Island	23.7
33	Georgia	23.6
34	Massachusetts	23.3
35	Virginia	23.2
36	Texas	23.1
37	Washington	23.1
38	Connecticut	21.7
39	Maryland	21.1
40	Montana	20.4
41	Utah	20.4
42	Nevada	20.3
43	Colorado	20.3
44	Nebraska	20.0
45	New Jersey	18.8
46	New Hampshire	18.4
47	Illinois	18.4
48	South Dakota	18.3
49	Alaska	16.7
50	North Dakota	15.0



Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's per capita expenditure for public assistance was \$1,845 in FY 2014.
- ▶ Georgia's share of state expenditures on public assistance increased by 0.9 percentage points from FY 2013 to FY 2014.

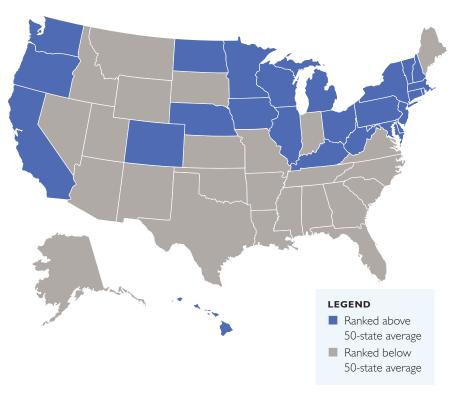
Note: Public assistance expenditures include public welfare, hospital, health, employment security administration, veteran services and other public welfare expenditures.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances and U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates

Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2015

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Massachusetts	96.7
2	Vermont	95.4
3	Hawaii	95.3
4	Minnesota	94.8
5	lowa	94.1
6	Wisconsin	93.4
7	Rhode Island	93.3
8	Delaware	93.2
9	Connecticut	93.1
10	Kentucky	93.0
11	Michigan	92.9
12	West Virginia	92.8
13	Maryland	92.5
14	New Hampshire	92.5
15	Pennsylvania	92.5
16	Ohio	92.4
17	Washington	92.4
18	Illinois	91.9
19	New York	91.9
20	Oregon	91.7
21	North Dakota	91.1
22	Colorado	90.8
23	Nebraska	90.5
24	California	90.3
25	New Jersey	90.0

RANK	STATE	IN %
>	50-State Average	89.8
26	Maine	89.7
27	Virginia	89.5
28	Kansas	89.4
29	Arkansas	88.9
30	Indiana	88.8
31	Missouri	88.6
32	Utah	88.5
33	Alabama	88.1
34	South Dakota	88.0
35	Tennessee	88.0
36	Arizona	87.2
37	New Mexico	87.2
38	Idaho	87.1
39	South Carolina	87.1
40	North Carolina	86.9
41	Wyoming	86.6
42	Louisiana	86.2
43	Montana	86.0
44	Nevada	86.0
45	Mississippi	85.2
46	Georgia	84.3
47	Florida	83.8
48	Oklahoma	83.8
49	Alaska	83.6
50	Texas	80.9



Quick Stats

- ▶ The percentage of persons under 65 covered by health insurance in Georgia increased from 82.1 to 84.3 percent between 2014 and 2015.
- ▶ In 2015, 66.1 percent of Georgians under 65 years of age had private insurance, and 21.4 percent had public health insurance (Medicare, Medicaid, VA Health Care, CHIP, state health plans).*

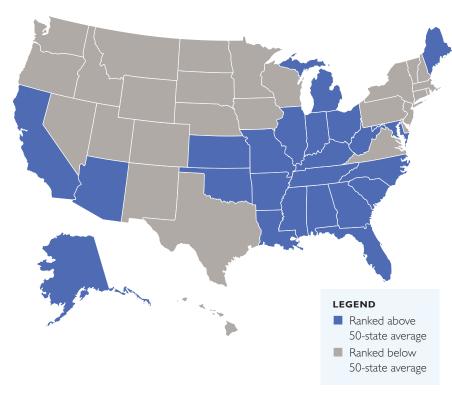
*Percentages for private/public health insurance do not add to total coverage because some individuals report having health insurance coverage from both private and public sources.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

24 Infant Mortality Rate, 2014

RANK	STATE PER 1,000 L	IVE BIRTHS
I	Alabama	8.7
2	Mississippi	8.2
3	Oklahoma	8.1
4	Arkansas	7.5
5	California	7.5
6	Maine	7.5
7	Georgia	7.5
8	Louisiana	7.1
9	Kentucky	7.1
10	Indiana	7.1
11	North Carolina	7.1
12	West Virginia	7.0
13	Tennessee	6.9
14	Ohio	6.9
15	Illinois	6.6
16	Alaska	6.6
17	Michigan	6.5
18	Maryland	6.5
19	South Carolina	6.5
20	Kansas	6.3
21	Arizona	6.2
22	Missouri	6.1
23	Florida	6.1
>	50-State Average	6.0
24	Pennsylvania	5.9

25 South Dakota 26 Texas 27 Virginia 28 Wisconsin 29 Wyoming 30 Montana 31 Nebraska 32 Idaho 33 New Mexico 34 Oregon 35 Nevada	5.9
 27 Virginia 28 Wisconsin 29 Wyoming 30 Montana 31 Nebraska 32 Idaho 33 New Mexico 34 Oregon 35 Nevada 	E 0
28 Wisconsin 29 Wyoming 30 Montana 31 Nebraska 32 Idaho 33 New Mexico 34 Oregon 35 Nevada	5.9
 29 Wyoming 30 Montana 31 Nebraska 32 Idaho 33 New Mexico 34 Oregon 35 Nevada 	5.8
30 Montana 31 Nebraska 32 Idaho 33 New Mexico 34 Oregon 35 Nevada	5.7
31 Nebraska 32 Idaho 33 New Mexico 34 Oregon 35 Nevada	5.7
32 Idaho 33 New Mexico 34 Oregon 35 Nevada	5.5
33 New Mexico34 Oregon35 Nevada	5.5
34 Oregon 35 Nevada	5.5
35 Nevada	5.4
	5.1
2/ Minnostt	5.1
36 Minnesota	5.0
37 North Dakota	5.0
38 Utah	4.9
39 Delaware	4.9
40 Connecticut	4.9
41 Iowa	4.8
42 Colorado	4.8
43 New York	4.7
44 Vermont	4.6
45 Washington	4.5
46 Hawaii	4.5
47 Rhode Island	4.4
48 New Jersey	4.4
49 Massachusetts	
50 New Hampshire	4.4



Quick Stats

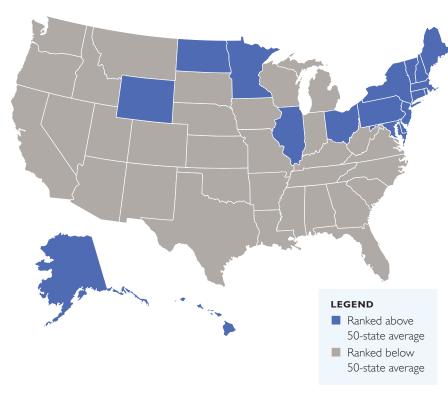
- ► Georgia's infant mortality rate increased from 6.9 to 7.5 per 1,000 live births from 2013 to 2014.
- ▶ The 50-state average infant mortality rate fell from 6.1 to 6.0 per 1,000 live births from 2013 to 2014.

Source: CDC, Detailed tables for the National Vital Statistics Report: "Deaths, final data for 2014" (Table 22)

State and Local Per-Pupil Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2013-14

RANK	STATE	IN \$
	New York	22,048
2	Connecticut	19,754
3	New Jersey	19,675
4	Wyoming	17,883
5	Vermont	17,845
6	Alaska	17,200
7	Massachusetts	17,037
8	Pennsylvania	16,094
9	Rhode Island	15,567
10	Maryland	15,203
	New Hampshire	15,045
12	Delaware	14,672
13	Illinois	13,639
14	Maine	13,580
15	North Dakota	13,307
16	Ohio	12,984
17	Minnesota	12,909
18	Hawaii	12,898
•	50-State Average	11,954
19	Wisconsin	11,756
20	Nebraska	11,738
21	Michigan	11,709
22	lowa	11,438
23	Washington	11,263
24	West Virginia	11,241

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Indiana	11,137
26	Virginia	11,054
27	Kansas	10,844
28	Oregon	10,682
29	Louisiana	10,596
30	Montana	10,491
31	South Carolina	10,410
32	Missouri	10,379
33	California	10,032
34	Colorado	9,751
35	Arkansas	9,633
36	New Mexico	9,598
37	Texas	9,489
38	Georgia	9,424
39	Kentucky	9,321
40	Alabama	8,866
41	South Dakota	8,853
42	Nevada	8,766
43	Florida	8,479
44	North Carolina	8,279
45	Tennessee	8,180
46	Oklahoma	7,973
47	Mississippi	7,722
48	Arizona	7,618
49	Utah	7,039
50	Idaho	6,580



Quick Stats

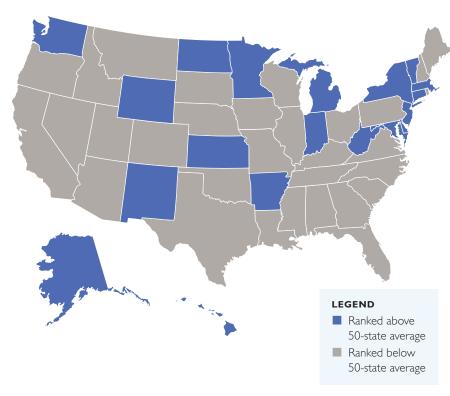
- ▶ Per pupil state and local funding in Georgia increased by \$127 or 1.4 percent between the 2012-13 and 2013-14 school years.
- ► The 50-state average per pupil state and local funding increased by \$700 or 6.2 percent between 2012-13 and 2013-14.
- ► For the nation, 44.7 percent of public school funding came from local sources, 46.7 percent from state sources, and 8.6 percent from federal sources.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 Survey of School System Finances (Table 11)

State Per-Pupil Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2013-14

RANK	STATE	IN \$
	Vermont	16,996
2	Alaska	13,143
3	Hawaii	12,603
4	Wyoming	10,409
5	New York	9,477
6	Minnesota	9,450
7	Delaware	9,432
8	North Dakota	8,725
9	Arkansas	8,350
10	New Jersey	8,275
	Connecticut	8,104
12	New Mexico	7,671
13	Indiana	7,578
14	Washington	7,405
15	Michigan	7,388
16	West Virginia	7,257
17	Massachusetts	7,156
18	Maryland	7,146
19	Kansas	6,715
>	50-State Average	6,650
20	Wisconsin	6,600
21	lowa	6,471
22	Rhode Island	6,422
23	Pennsylvania	6,399
24	California	6,171

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Nevada	6,086
26	Oregon	5,989
27	Ohio	5,927
28	Maine	5,776
29	Kentucky	5,775
30	Montana	5,712
31	Alabama	5,447
32	North Carolina	5,446
33	New Hampshire	5,432
34	Illinois	5,417
35	South Carolina	5,351
36	Louisiana	5,193
37	Missouri	4,778
38	Virginia	4,708
39	Idaho	4,688
40	Georgia	4,612
41	Colorado	4,579
42	Mississippi	4,555
43	Oklahoma	4,453
44	Tennessee	4,348
45	Nebraska	4,174
46	Texas	4,144
47	Utah	4,143
48	Florida	3,863
49	Arizona	3,371
50	South Dakota	3,165



Quick Stats

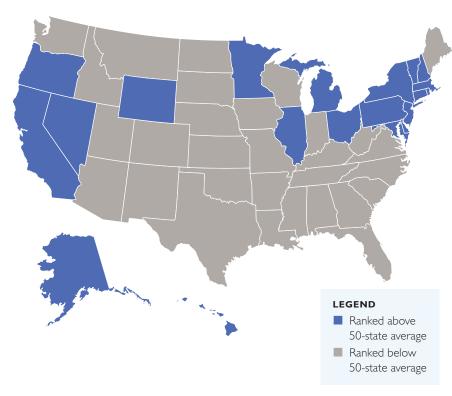
- ► State per-pupil funding in Georgia increased by \$109 or 2.4 percent from 2012-13 to 2013-14.
- ▶ The 50-state average spending per pupil increased by \$343 or 5.4 percent between 2012-13 and 2013-14.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 Survey of School System Finances (Table 11)

Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2014-15

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	77,628
2	Massachusetts	75,398
3	California	72,535
4	Connecticut	71,709
5	New Jersey	69,038
6	Alaska	66,755
7	Rhode Island	65,918
8	Maryland	65,477
9	Pennsylvania	64,447
10	Michigan	63,856
11	Illinois	61,083
12	Oregon	59,811
13	Delaware	59,195
14	New Hampshire	58,554
15	Vermont	57,642
16	Wyoming	57,414
17	Hawaii	57,189
18	Nevada	56,703
19	Minnesota	56,670
20	Ohio	56,172
>	50-State Average	54,663
21	Wisconsin	54,535
22	lowa	53,408
23	Georgia	53,382
24	Washington	52,502

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Kentucky	51,155
26	Indiana	50,877
27	Texas	50,713
28	Montana	50,670
29	Virginia	50,620
30	Nebraska	50,525
31	North Dakota	50,025
32	Maine	50,017
33	Colorado	49,828
34	Florida	48,992
35	Kansas	48,990
36	Alabama	48,611
37	South Carolina	48,486
38	Tennessee	47,979
39	Louisiana	47,886
40	Arkansas	47,823
41	North Carolina	47,819
42	Missouri	47,409
43	New Mexico	46,625
44	Utah	45,848
45	West Virginia	45,783
46	Arizona	45,406
47	Oklahoma	45,317
48	Idaho	45,218
49	Mississippi	42,564
50	South Dakota	40,934



Quick Stats

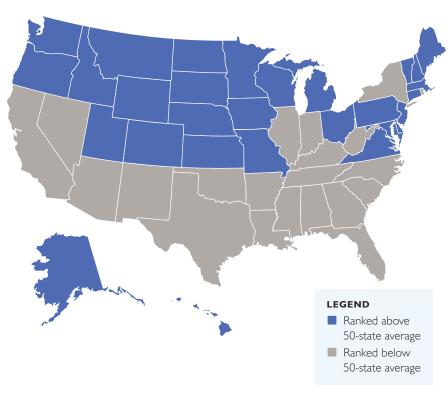
- ▶ In Georgia, the average salary of public school teachers increased by \$485 (0.9 percent) from 2013-14 to 2014-15.
- ▶ Nationally, the average teacher salary increased by \$927 (1.6 percent) from school year 2013-14 to 2014-15.

Source: National Education Association Rankings & Estimates: Rankings of the States 2015 and Estimates of School Statistics 2016

Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2015

RANK	STATE	2015 (IN %)
I	Montana	93.5
2	New Hampshire	93.1
3	Minnesota	92.8
4	Alaska	92.6
5	North Dakota	92.5
6	Wyoming	92.2
7	Vermont	91.7
8	Maine	91.7
9	lowa	91.7
10	Utah	91.5
11	Wisconsin	91.4
12	Colorado	91.2
13	South Dakota	91.1
14	Nebraska	91.0
15	Hawaii	90.9
16	Washington	90.8
17	Kansas	90.3
18	Connecticut	90.2
19	Massachusetts	90.2
20	Michigan	90.1
21	Oregon	90.0
22	Idaho	90.0
23	Pennsylvania	89.7
24	Ohio	89.7
25	Maryland	89.6

RANK	STATE	2015 (IN %)
26	New Jersey	89.1
27	Delaware	88.9
28	Missouri	88.9
29	Virginia	88.9
•	50-State Average	88.7
30	Illinois	88.6
31	Indiana	88.2
32	Rhode Island	87.7
33	Florida	87.6
34	Oklahoma	87.3
35	North Carolina	86.6
36	South Carolina	86.3
37	Arizona	86.1
38	Tennessee	86.1
39	Georgia	86.1
40	New York	86.0
41	West Virginia	86.0
42	Nevada	85.6
43	Arkansas	85.4
44	Kentucky	85.1
45	Alabama	84.9
46	Louisiana	84.6
47	New Mexico	84.6
48	Mississippi	83.5
49	Texas	82.4
50	California	82.2



Quick Stats

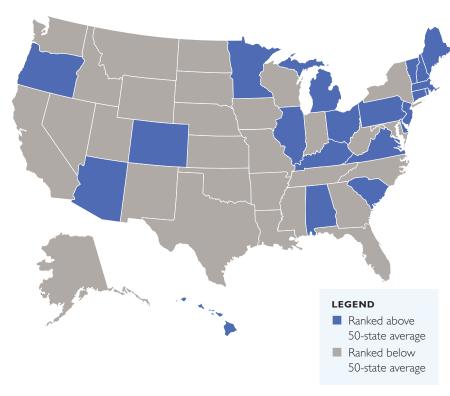
- ▶ The share of Georgia's population over age 25 with at least a high school education increased from 85.6 percent to 86.1 percent from 2014 to 2015.
- ▶ In 2015, 29.9 percent of Georgians 25 years and older had earned at least a bachelor's degree, 0.8 percentage points higher than in 2014.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2016-17

RANK	STATE	IN \$
I	New Hampshire	15,650
2	Vermont	15,446
3	Pennsylvania	13,884
4	New Jersey	13,560
5	Illinois	13,278
6	Michigan	12,464
7	Virginia	12,323
8	Massachusetts	12,276
9	South Carolina	12,192
10	Delaware	11,935
11	Connecticut	11,734
12	Rhode Island	11,407
13	Arizona	10,957
14	Minnesota	10,952
15	Hawaii	10,671
16	Ohio	10,266
17	Colorado	10,257
18	Alabama	10,040
19	Kentucky	9,953
20	Oregon	9,693
21	Maine	9,687
>	50-State Average	9,581
22	Texas	9,566
23	Tennessee	9,518
24	Maryland	9,366

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	California	9,346
26	Washington	9,265
27	Indiana	9,201
28	Wisconsin	8,928
29	Kansas	8,917
30	Louisiana	8,900
31	Missouri	8,632
32	Georgia	8,453
33	lowa	8,271
34	Arkansas	8,247
35	South Dakota	8,138
36	Oklahoma	8,026
37	North Dakota	7,884
38	Nebraska	7,883
39	New York	7,707
40	West Virginia	7,488
41	Mississippi	7,409
42	North Carolina	7,203
43	Alaska	7,130
44	Idaho	7,010
45	Nevada	6,907
46	New Mexico	6,618
47	Utah	6,581
48	Montana	6,409
49	Florida	6,356
50	Wyoming	5,055



Quick Stats

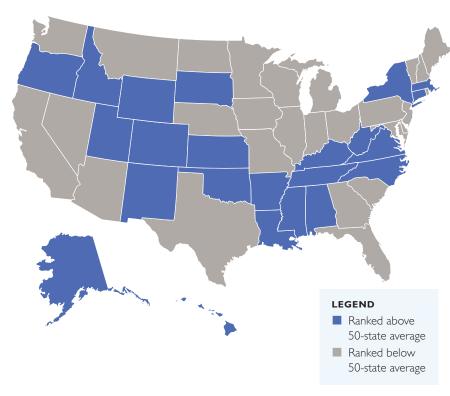
- ▶ Average tuition and fees at Georgia's public four-year colleges fell by \$6 from 2015-16 school year levels.
- ▶ The 50-state average increased by \$263, an increase of 2.8 percent from 2015-16.

Source: College Board, Trends in College Pricing, 2016

Percentage Change in In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2011-12 to 2016-17

RANK	STATE	IN %
	Louisiana	59.3
2	West Virginia	27.0
3	Tennessee	24.6
4	Oklahoma	24.1
5	Alaska	22.7
6	Mississippi	22.6
7	Colorado	22.3
8	Virginia	21.3
9	Kansas	21.0
10	Hawaii	19.7
11	Connecticut	19.5
12	North Carolina	18.9
13	Alabama	17.8
14	Kentucky	17.2
15	New York	16.6
16	Utah	16.6
17	Arkansas	16.4
18	Idaho	15.8
19	Wyoming	15.0
20	New Mexico	14.3
21	Oregon	13.8
22	Massachusetts	13.4
23	South Dakota	12.5
>	50-State Average	12.4
24	Texas	11.5

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	Vermont	10.7
26	South Carolina	10.5
27	Maryland	10.5
28	Arizona	9.0
29	New Hampshire	8.8
30	Georgia	8.7
31	Michigan	7.9
32	North Dakota	7.9
33	Pennsylvania	7.9
34	Delaware	7.3
35	Nevada	7.3
36	Illinois	7.2
37	Nebraska	7.2
38	Rhode Island	6.9
39	Florida	6.1
40	New Jersey	5.8
41	Missouri	5.4
42	Indiana	3.5
43	lowa	2.7
44	Minnesota	2.6
45	Montana	2.3
46	Wisconsin	2.3
47	Ohio	2.0
48	California	-1.8
49	Maine	-2.9
50	Washington	-8.4



Quick Stats

▶ In-district tuition and fees at Georgia's public two-year colleges increased by II percent, inflation-adjusted, over the latest five years.

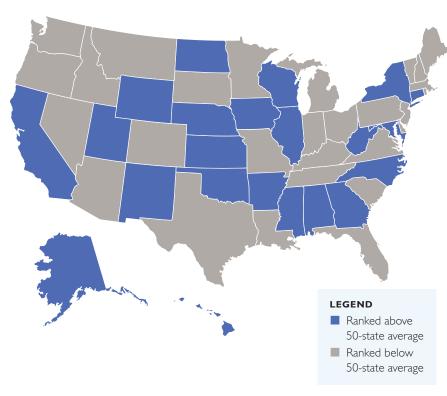
Note: Data provided by The College Board is adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index – All Urban Consumers.

Source: College Board, Trends in College Pricing, 2016

Per Capita State Support for Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2015

RANK	STATE	IN \$
	Wyoming	645
2	North Dakota	554
3	Alaska	522
4	New Mexico	431
5	Hawaii	400
6	Illinois	384
7	Nebraska	381
8	North Carolina	369
9	Mississippi	337
10	Arkansas	334
	California	317
12	Connecticut	310
13	Alabama	303
14	Maryland	303
15	Utah	301
16	Georgia	288
17	New York	280
18	Wisconsin	278
19	Kansas	277
20	West Virginia	273
21	lowa	273
22	Oklahoma	272
>	50-State Average	271
23	Kentucky	266
24	Minnesota	265

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	South Dakota	255
26	Indiana	255
27	Texas	253
28	Idaho	246
29	Delaware	242
30	Tennessee	241
31	Louisiana	241
32	Montana	235
33	New Jersey	232
34	Washington	224
35	Virginia	217
36	Massachusetts	217
37	Florida	212
38	Maine	205
39	South Carolina	201
40	Ohio	184
41	Michigan	180
42	Nevada	172
43	Missouri	170
44	Oregon	169
45	Rhode Island	163
46	Vermont	146
47	Colorado	145
48	Arizona	137
49	Pennsylvania	130
50	New Hampshire	93



Quick Stats

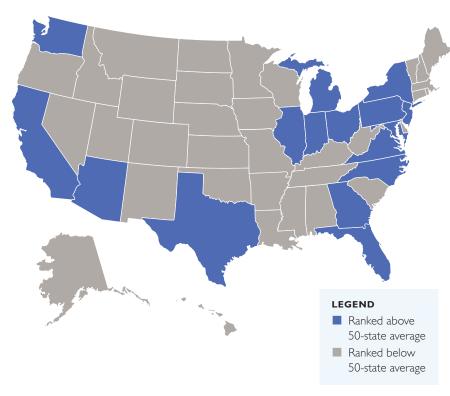
► Georgia's per capita state funding for public and private higher education decreased by 3.7 percent from FY 2014 to FY 2015.

Source: James C. Palmer, ed. Grapevine, Summary Tables, Fiscal Year 2015-16

FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2015

RANK	STATE	FTE
	California	1,539,822
2	Texas	993,485
3	Florida	601,292
4	New York	567,465
5	Illinois	423,146
6	Michigan	392,275
7	North Carolina	391,990
8	Ohio	379,032
9	Pennsylvania	355,062
10	Georgia	344,325
	Virginia	314,066
12	Arizona	274,235
13	New Jersey	270,053
14	Indiana	249,218
15	Washington	242,221
16	Maryland	231,570
>	50-State Average	222,731
17	Wisconsin	219,490
18	Minnesota	197,724
19	Alabama	195,411
20	Missouri	186,936
21	Tennessee	185,316
22	Colorado	181,867
23	South Carolina	176,789
24	Massachusetts	170,703

RANK	STATE	FTE
25	Louisiana	165,329
26	Oregon	155,505
27	Kentucky	152,317
28	Kansas	137,036
29	Oklahoma	136,311
30	Mississippi	129,481
31	lowa	124,883
32	Utah	120,352
33	Arkansas	116,948
34	New Mexico	96,110
35	Connecticut	87,403
36	Nebraska	79,182
37	West Virginia	72,765
38	Nevada	66,924
39	Idaho	56,726
40	Hawaii	39,432
41	Montana	38,732
42	New Hampshire	38,398
43	North Dakota	36,801
44	Delaware	36,742
45	Maine	35,608
46	South Dakota	33,938
47	Rhode Island	31,547
48	Wyoming	24,041
49	Vermont	20,652
50	Alaska	19,904



Quick Stats

- ► From FY 2014 to FY 2015, Georgia's FTE enrollment in public higher education decreased by 1.0 percent.
- ▶ Although FTE enrollment decreased annually in Georgia from FY 2011 to FY 2015, FTE enrollment in Georgia in FY 2015 was 10.8 percent higher than in FY 2008.

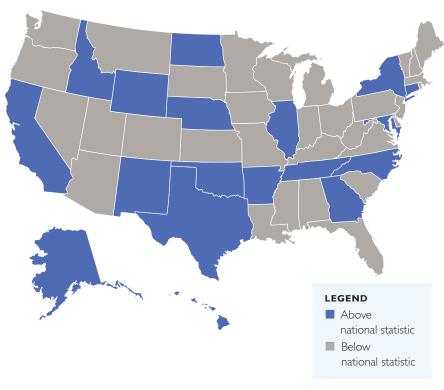
Note: Full-time equivalent enrollment equates student credit hours to full-time, academic year students but excludes medical students.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers, State Higher Education Finance FY 2015

Higher Education Appropriations per FTE Student, FY 2015

RANK	STATE	IN \$
I	Wyoming	17,300
2	Alaska	14,112
3	Illinois	11,518
4	North Carolina	8,894
5	New York	8,830
6	New Mexico	8,799
7	California	8,522
8	Hawaii	8,405
9	Nebraska	8,202
10	Connecticut	8,090
11	Maryland	8,024
12	North Dakota	7,766
13	Texas	7,748
14	Arkansas	7,626
15	Oklahoma	7,521
16	Georgia	7,490
17	Idaho	7,379
18	Tennessee	7,051
•	United States	6,966
19	Kentucky	6,898
20	Mississippi	6,896
21	Massachusetts	6,728
22	Nevada	6,682
23	Maine	6,546
24	Florida	6,271

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Missouri	6,102
26	Utah	6,062
27	Wisconsin	5,991
28	Kansas	5,837
29	Alabama	5,774
30	New Jersey	5,766
31	Washington	5,764
32	Minnesota	5,695
33	Louisiana	5,564
34	West Virginia	5,542
35	lowa	5,515
36	Arizona	5,350
37	Montana	5,248
38	Indiana	5,142
39	Michigan	5,097
40	Ohio	5,078
41	South Carolina	5,077
42	South Dakota	5,062
43	Virginia	4,911
44	Delaware	4,804
45	Oregon	4,788
46	Rhode Island	4,785
47	Pennsylvania	3,758
48	Colorado	3,529
49	Vermont	2,818
50	New Hampshire	2,591



Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's higher education appropriations per FTE student increased by 3.5 percent from FY 2014 to FY 2015.
- ▶ Georgia's higher education appropriations per FTE student in FY 2015 were 20.6 percent lower, adjusted for inflation, than in FY 2008.

Notes:

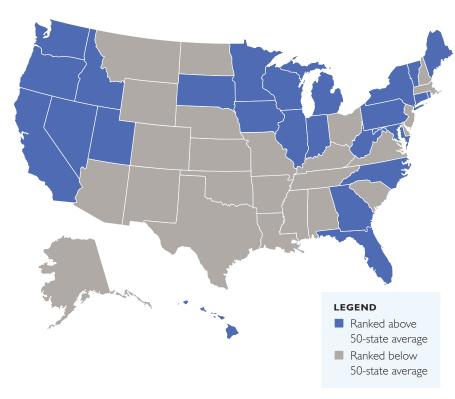
- I. Educational appropriations are a measure of state and local support available for public higher education operating expenses, including from ARRA funds; excludes appropriations for independent institutions, financial aid for students attending independent institutions, research, hospitals and medical education.
- Adjustment factors, to arrive at constant dollar figures, include Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA), Enrollment Mix Index (EMI), and Higher Education Cost Adjustment (HECA). The COLA is not a measure of inflation over time.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers, State Higher Education Finance FY 2015

34. State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2016

RANK	STATE	GAS (IN CENTS PER	DIESEL GALLON)
	Pennsylvania	51.4	65.1
2	Washington	49.4	49.4
3	Hawaii	44	41.64
4	New York	43.07	41.85
5	Connecticut	38.3	41.7
6	California	38.19	38.69
7	Florida	36.58	33.77
8	North Carolin	na 34.25	34.25
9	Rhode Island	34	34
10	Nevada	33.52	28.56
	Maryland	33.5	34.25
12	West Virginia	33.2	33.2
13	Idaho	33	32.9
14	Wisconsin	32.9	32.9
15	Illinois	32.73	34.64
16	Michigan	32.45	29.08
17	Indiana	32.13	40.44
18	Iowa	31.7	33.5
19	Georgia	31.17	34.82
20	Oregon	31.12	30.36
21	Vermont	30.46	32
22	Maine	30.01	31.21
23	South Dakota	30	30
24	Utah	29.41	29.41
25	Minnesota	28.6	28.6

RANK	STATE (IN CE	GAS ENTS PER (DIESEL Gallon)
>	50-State Average	28.26	28.87
26	Ohio	28.01	28.01
27	Montana	27.75	28.5
28	Nebraska	26.7	26.1
29	Massachusetts	26.54	26.54
30	Kentucky	26	23
31	Kansas	24.03	26.03
32	Wyoming	24	24
33	New Hampshire	23.83	23.83
34	North Dakota	23	23
35	Delaware	23	22
36	Alabama	22.99	21.89
37	Virginia	22.39	26.08
38	Colorado	22	20.5
39	Arkansas	21.8	22.8
40	Tennessee	21.4	18.4
41	Louisiana	20.01	20.01
42	Texas	20	20
43	Arizona	19	27
44	New Mexico	18.88	22.88
45	Mississippi	18.79	18.4
46	Missouri	17.3	17.3
47	Oklahoma	17	14
48	South Carolina	16.75	16.75
49	New Jersey	14.5	17.5
50	Alaska	12.25	12.75



Quick Stats

▶ The federal gasoline tax, collected in all states in addition to the amounts at left, is 18.4 cents per gallon; the federal tax per gallon of diesel is 24.4 cents.

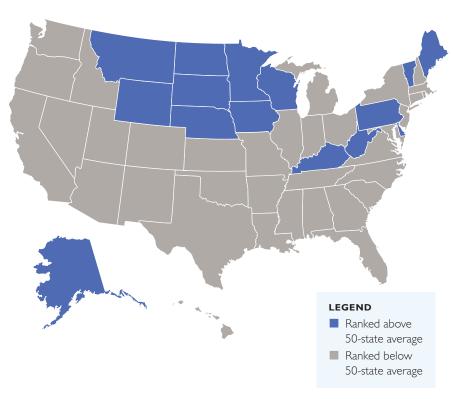
Note: Rankings are based on gas tax.

Source: American Petroleum Institute (October 2016)

Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	North Dakota	2,264
2	Alaska	2,140
3	Wyoming	1,212
4	Vermont	1,115
5	South Dakota	1,100
6	Montana	932
7	lowa	781
8	Minnesota	761
9	Wisconsin	718
10	Delaware	718
11	Nebraska	672
12	Pennsylvania	665
13	Maine	658
14	West Virginia	658
15	Kentucky	633
>	50-State Average	630
16	Kansas	613
17	Oklahoma	612
18	Illinois	595
19	New Hampshire	578
20	Washington	575
21	Arkansas	551
22	Idaho	546
23	Virginia	531
24	New York	531

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Mississippi	529
26	New Jersey	528
27	New Mexico	524
28	Maryland	519
29	Colorado	514
30	Hawaii	505
31	Connecticut	476
32	Louisiana	470
33	Texas	469
34	Ohio	467
35	California	465
36	Alabama	464
37	Oregon	457
38	Florida	455
39	Massachusetts	453
40	Rhode Island	426
41	North Carolina	416
42	Missouri	406
43	Nevada	396
44	Indiana	381
45	Tennessee	374
46	Utah	364
47	Georgia	345
48	Michigan	344
49	South Carolina	314
50	Arizona	289



Quick Stats

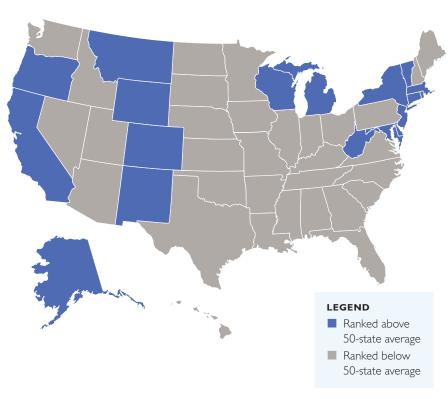
- ▶ Georgia per capita highway expenditures grew by 2.6 percent in FY 2014.
- ► The 50-state average for per capita road expenditures increased by \$18 or 2.9 percent.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2014

RANK	STATE	IN \$
ı	Alaska	457
2	Delaware	314
3	Wyoming	246
4	Maryland	236
5	California	228
6	Vermont	223
7	New Mexico	211
8	Montana	194
9	Connecticut	193
10	Michigan	186
11	Massachusetts	179
12	Wisconsin	179
13	Rhode Island	177
14	Oregon	168
15	West Virginia	164
16	New York	157
17	Colorado	156
18	New Jersey	154
>	50-State Average	154
19	Arizona	153
20	Hawaii	153
21	Idaho	153
22	Nebraska	150
23	Oklahoma	150
24	Pennsylvania	150

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Virginia	146
26	South Dakota	145
27	Georgia	142
28	Washington	138
29	Texas	136
30	Arkansas	132
31	Missouri	130
32	North Dakota	120
33	North Carolina	119
34	Ohio	118
35	Louisiana	116
36	Kentucky	114
37	Florida	110
38	Utah	110
39	Illinois	110
40	Tennessee	109
41	Mississippi	108
42	Kansas	106
43	Alabama	105
44	South Carolina	104
45	Maine	96
46	Indiana	96
47	Iowa	95
48	Nevada	94
49	Minnesota	88
50	New Hampshire	74



Quick Stats

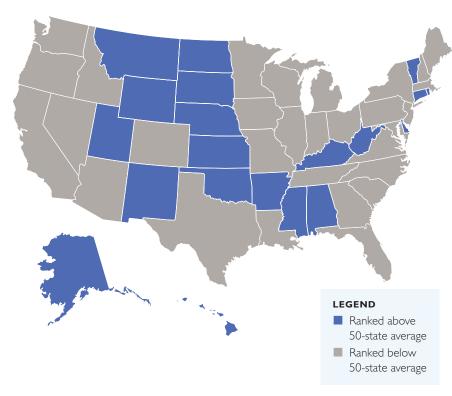
- ► Georgia's state correctional expenditures decreased by \$3 per capita, or 2.1 percent from FY 2013 to FY 2014.
- ► Georgia's total adult correctional population fell by about 7.0 percent in the year ended December 2014.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; and U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Populations in the United States, 2014

State Government Workers per 100 Persons, 2014

RANK	STATE FTE PER I	OO PERSONS
I	Hawaii	4.1
2	Alaska	3.7
3	Delaware	2.8
4	North Dakota	2.5
5	Vermont	2.3
6	Wyoming	2.3
7	New Mexico	2.2
8	West Virginia	2.2
9	Arkansas	2.1
10	Montana	2.0
11	Mississippi	1.9
12	Kentucky	1.9
13	Utah	1.8
14	Alabama	1.8
15	Rhode Island	1.8
16	Connecticut	1.8
17	Oklahoma	1.7
18	South Dakota	1.7
19	Nebraska	1.7
20	Kansas	1.7
>	50-State Average	1.7
21	Washington	1.7
22	Oregon	1.7
23	Louisiana	1.6
24	South Carolina	1.6

RANK	STATE FTE PER I	00 PERSONS
25	New Jersey	1.6
26	Iowa	1.6
27	Maine	1.6
28	Virginia	1.5
29	Minnesota	1.5
30	Colorado	1.5
31	Massachusetts	1.5
32	North Carolina	1.5
33	Idaho	1.5
34	Missouri	1.5
35	Maryland	1.5
36	Michigan	1.4
37	New Hampshire	1.4
38	Indiana	1.3
39	Georgia	1.3
40	Wisconsin	1.3
41	Pennsylvania	1.3
42	New York	1.2
43	Tennessee	1.2
44	Ohio	1.2
45	Arizona	1.2
46	Texas	1.2
47	California	1.0
48	Nevada	1.0
49	Illinois	1.0
50	Florida	0.9



Quick Stats

▶ In 2014, Georgia had 131,355 FTE state government employees.

Notes:

- I. Full-time equivalent (FTE) is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated by dividing the "part-time hours paid" by the standard number of hours for full-time employees and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees.
- FTE per 100 persons is calculated as state government FTE divided by state population in hundreds of persons.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

Notes	Notes

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