

January 2020

Fiscal Research Center

Georgia's Rankings Among the States:

*Budget, Taxes and
Other Indicators*

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This guide mirrors the format and content of the annual report, "Virginia Compared to the Other States," produced by Virginia's Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission. We would especially like to thank Joe McMahon, Senior Legislative Analyst, and Kathy DuVall, Publications Analyst, for their assistance during the production of the inaugural 2015 guide. Additionally, appreciation goes to Elton Davis for creating the first edition of this guide.

Introduction

Enclosed is a collection of quantitative metrics and state rankings that compare Georgia to states across the nation. While several of the comparisons focus on total state or local government revenue and expenditures, the report also includes a number of measures that provide comparisons of either expenditures or state characteristics within specific functional areas, such as education, health, and transportation. The state rankings for each topic are generally (with a few exceptions) determined by the reported total dollar value or percentage, with the highest state value or percentage ranked number one. This 2020 edition is an annual publication from the Fiscal Research Center. We hope it will serve as a convenient reference guide for policymakers, the media and the public.

Sources

The 37 metrics contained within the report are based upon data from a variety of sources. Each metric within the report contains a listing of the sources used to produce the reported information. Although each source is updated periodically in accordance with its own unique schedule, we have made an attempt to use the latest information available for each measure. A partial list of the data sources includes:

- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Poverty: American Community Survey Briefs
- ▶ Bureau of Economic Analysis
- ▶ College Board, Trends in College Pricing
- ▶ National Association of State Budget Officers State Expenditure Report
- ▶ State Higher Education Executive Officers Association
- ▶ Bureau of Labor Statistics
- ▶ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Georgia Trends, 2020 Edition

| | MEASURE | RANK | TREND | |
|----|--|------------|-------|---|
| 1 | Population, 2018 | 10,519,475 | 8 | — |
| 2 | Percent Change in Population (2008-18) | 8.5% | 19 | ▼ |
| 3 | Per Capita Personal Income, 2018 | \$46,482 | 37 | ▲ |
| 4 | Annual Unemployment Rate, 2018 | 3.9% | 28 | ▲ |
| 5 | Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2018 | 14.3% | 12 | ▼ |
| 6 | Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2017 | \$5,432 | 48 | ▼ |
| 7 | State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2017 | 12.3% | 47 | ▼ |
| 8 | Per Capita State General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2017 | \$2,774 | 47 | ▲ |
| 9 | Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2017 | \$2,658 | 32 | — |
| 10 | Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2017 | 28.2% | 13 | ▲ |
| 11 | Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2017 | \$3,739 | 42 | — |
| 12 | State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2017 | 8.5% | 41 | ▼ |
| 13 | Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2017 | \$1,586 | 31 | ▼ |
| 14 | Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2017 | \$2,153 | 40 | — |
| 15 | Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2017 | \$1,568 | 47 | — |
| 16 | Per Capita Total State Expenditures, FY 2018 | \$4,886 | 42 | ▲ |
| 17 | Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2008-18 | 10.1% | 22 | ▲ |
| 18 | Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2018 | \$2,236 | 29 | — |
| 19 | Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2017 | \$5,551 | 43 | — |
| 20 | State Credit Ratings, 2018 | AAA | 1 | — |

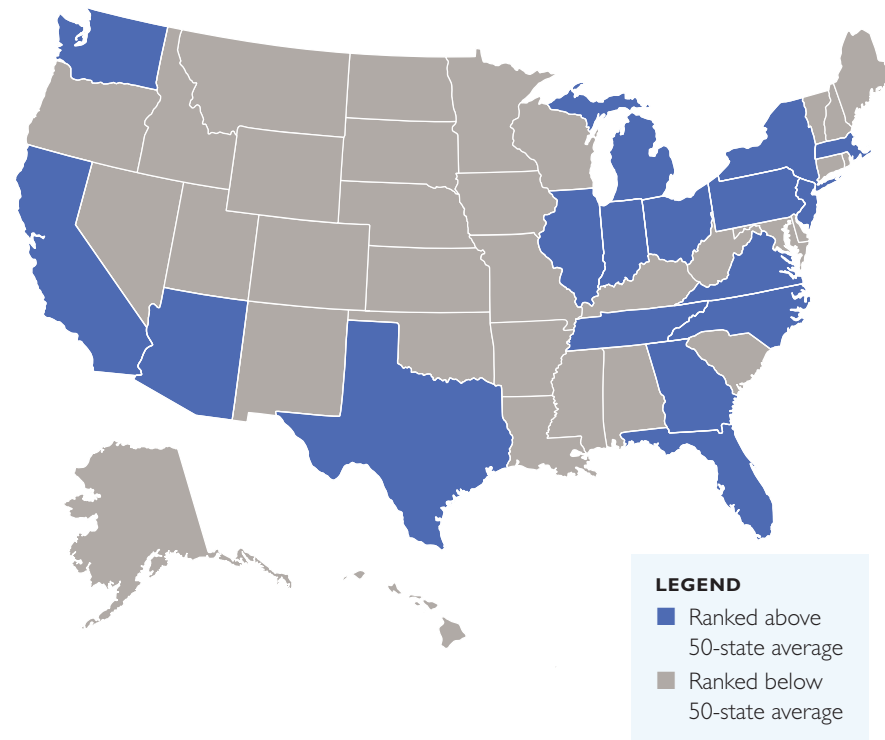
| | MEASURE | RANK | TREND | |
|-----|--|----------|-------|---|
| 21 | Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2018 | \$1,029 | 48 | ▲ |
| 22 | Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2017 | 39.0% | 33 | ▼ |
| 23 | Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2018 | 84.3% | 47 | — |
| 24 | Infant Mortality Rate, 2017 | 7.2 | 8 | ▼ |
| 25 | State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2016-17 | \$10,693 | 35 | ▲ |
| 26 | State Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2016-17 | \$5,317 | 37 | ▲ |
| 27 | Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2017-18 | \$56,329 | 21 | ▲ |
| 28 | Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2018 | 87.6% | 39 | ▲ |
| 29 | Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2019-20 | \$8,719 | 38 | ▼ |
| 30 | Real Percent Change in In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2014-5 to 2019-20 | 0.6% | 45 | ▼ |
| 31 | Per Capita State Support For Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2018 | \$312 | 16 | — |
| 32 | FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2018 | 350,448 | 8 | ▲ |
| 33 | Higher Education Appropriations Per FTE Student, FY 2018 | \$9,166 | 9 | ▲ |
| 34 | State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2019 | \$0.3515 | 17 | ▲ |
| 35. | Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2017 | \$418 | 45 | ▼ |
| 36 | Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2017 | \$124 | 35 | ▲ |
| 37 | State Government Workers Per 100 Persons, 2017 | 1.3 | 39 | ▲ |

Change in Rank from 2019 Edition: ▲ Up ▼ Down — Unchanged

Population, 2018

| RANK | STATE | |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | California | 39,557,045 |
| 2 | Texas | 28,701,845 |
| 3 | Florida | 21,299,325 |
| 4 | New York | 19,542,209 |
| 5 | Pennsylvania | 12,807,060 |
| 6 | Illinois | 12,741,080 |
| 7 | Ohio | 11,689,442 |
| 8 | Georgia | 10,519,475 |
| 9 | North Carolina | 10,383,620 |
| 10 | Michigan | 9,995,915 |
| 11 | New Jersey | 8,908,520 |
| 12 | Virginia | 8,517,685 |
| 13 | Washington | 7,535,591 |
| 14 | Arizona | 7,171,646 |
| 15 | Massachusetts | 6,902,149 |
| 16 | Tennessee | 6,770,010 |
| 17 | Indiana | 6,691,878 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 6,529,300 |
| 18 | Missouri | 6,126,452 |
| 19 | Maryland | 6,042,718 |
| 20 | Wisconsin | 5,813,568 |
| 21 | Colorado | 5,695,564 |
| 22 | Minnesota | 5,611,179 |
| 23 | South Carolina | 5,084,127 |
| 24 | Alabama | 4,887,871 |

| RANK | STATE | |
|------|---------------|-----------|
| 25 | Louisiana | 4,659,978 |
| 26 | Kentucky | 4,468,402 |
| 27 | Oregon | 4,190,713 |
| 28 | Oklahoma | 3,943,079 |
| 29 | Connecticut | 3,572,665 |
| 30 | Utah | 3,161,105 |
| 31 | Iowa | 3,156,145 |
| 32 | Nevada | 3,034,392 |
| 33 | Arkansas | 3,013,825 |
| 34 | Mississippi | 2,986,530 |
| 35 | Kansas | 2,911,505 |
| 36 | New Mexico | 2,095,428 |
| 37 | Nebraska | 1,929,268 |
| 38 | West Virginia | 1,805,832 |
| 39 | Idaho | 1,754,208 |
| 40 | Hawaii | 1,420,491 |
| 41 | New Hampshire | 1,356,458 |
| 42 | Maine | 1,338,404 |
| 43 | Montana | 1,062,305 |
| 44 | Rhode Island | 1,057,315 |
| 45 | Delaware | 967,171 |
| 46 | South Dakota | 882,235 |
| 47 | North Dakota | 760,077 |
| 48 | Alaska | 737,438 |
| 49 | Vermont | 626,299 |
| 50 | Wyoming | 577,737 |



Quick Stats

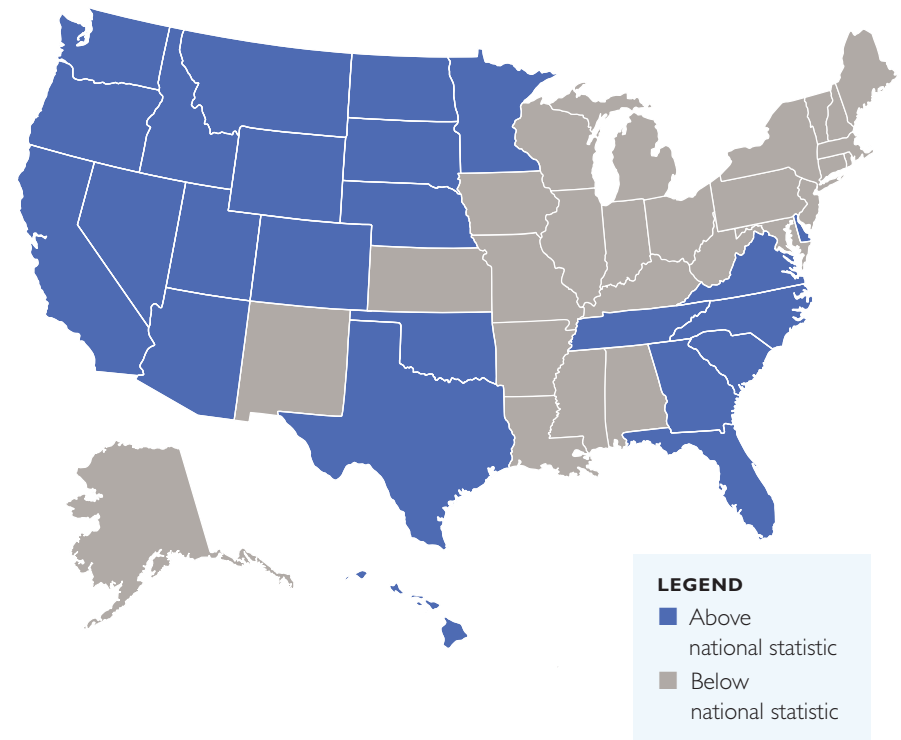
- Georgia's population increased 1.02 percent from 2017 to 2018, down from 1.05 percent in the previous year.
- The U.S. population was an estimated 326,464,979 in 2017, up 0.62 percent from 2017.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates (October 2019)

2. Percentage Change in Population (2008-18)

| RANK | STATE | IN % |
|-----------|----------------------|------------|
| 1 | North Dakota | 18.5 |
| 2 | Texas | 18.1 |
| 3 | Nevada | 16.0 |
| 4 | Utah | 15.9 |
| 5 | Florida | 15.6 |
| 6 | Colorado | 15.4 |
| 7 | Idaho | 14.8 |
| 8 | Washington | 14.8 |
| 9 | South Carolina | 12.9 |
| 10 | North Carolina | 12.3 |
| 11 | Oregon | 10.8 |
| 12 | Delaware | 10.4 |
| 13 | Arizona | 10.3 |
| 14 | Hawaii | 10.3 |
| 15 | Montana | 9.7 |
| 16 | South Dakota | 9.7 |
| 17 | Virginia | 9.3 |
| 18 | Tennessee | 8.5 |
| 19 | Georgia | 8.5 |
| 20 | Wyoming | 8.4 |
| 21 | Nebraska | 8.3 |
| 22 | Oklahoma | 8.2 |
| 23 | California | 8.1 |
| 24 | Minnesota | 7.3 |
| ► | United States | 7.3 |

| RANK | STATE | IN % |
|------|---------------|------|
| 25 | Alaska | 7.2 |
| 26 | Maryland | 6.8 |
| 27 | Massachusetts | 5.5 |
| 28 | New Mexico | 5.5 |
| 29 | Iowa | 5.4 |
| 30 | Arkansas | 5.1 |
| 31 | Indiana | 4.8 |
| 32 | Louisiana | 4.7 |
| 33 | Alabama | 4.5 |
| 34 | Kentucky | 4.2 |
| 35 | Kansas | 4.1 |
| 36 | Wisconsin | 3.3 |
| 37 | Missouri | 2.9 |
| 38 | New Jersey | 2.8 |
| 39 | New Hampshire | 2.6 |
| 40 | Connecticut | 2.0 |
| 41 | Pennsylvania | 1.9 |
| 42 | Mississippi | 1.6 |
| 43 | Maine | 1.4 |
| 44 | Ohio | 1.4 |
| 45 | Vermont | 0.8 |
| 46 | New York | 0.4 |
| 47 | Rhode Island | 0.4 |
| 48 | Michigan | -0.1 |
| 49 | West Virginia | -0.5 |
| 50 | Illinois | -0.8 |



Quick Stats

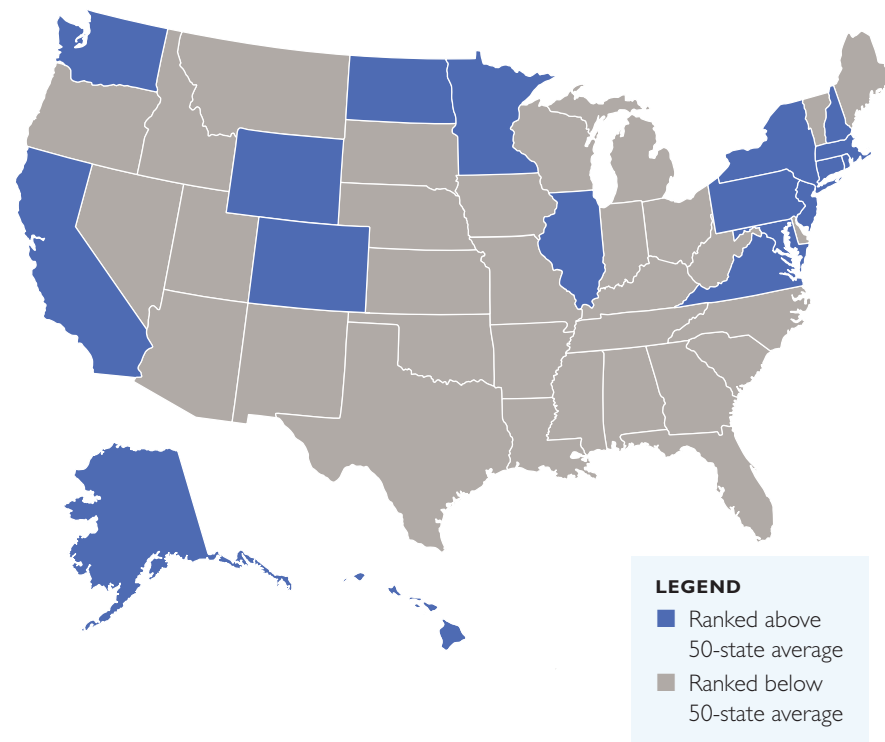
- Georgia's population increased by 8.5 percent from 2008 to 2018, which is slightly above average in the Southeast.
- On average, state population increased by 7.2 percent from 2008 to 2018.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

3. Per Capita Personal Income, 2018

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Connecticut | 76,456 |
| 2 | Massachusetts | 71,683 |
| 3 | New York | 68,668 |
| 4 | New Jersey | 68,236 |
| 5 | California | 63,557 |
| 6 | Maryland | 63,354 |
| 7 | Washington | 62,026 |
| 8 | New Hampshire | 61,294 |
| 9 | Wyoming | 60,361 |
| 10 | Alaska | 59,420 |
| 11 | Colorado | 58,456 |
| 12 | Virginia | 57,799 |
| 13 | Minnesota | 57,515 |
| 14 | Illinois | 56,839 |
| 15 | Pennsylvania | 56,225 |
| 16 | North Dakota | 55,452 |
| 17 | Hawaii | 55,418 |
| 18 | Rhode Island | 54,850 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 52,407 |
| 19 | Vermont | 54,173 |
| 20 | Nebraska | 53,263 |
| 21 | Delaware | 52,507 |
| 22 | South Dakota | 52,216 |
| 23 | Wisconsin | 51,592 |
| 24 | Kansas | 51,471 |

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| 25 | Oregon | 50,843 |
| 26 | Texas | 50,355 |
| 27 | Iowa | 50,124 |
| 28 | Florida | 50,070 |
| 29 | Nevada | 49,176 |
| 30 | Maine | 48,905 |
| 31 | Ohio | 48,739 |
| 32 | Michigan | 48,423 |
| 33 | Missouri | 47,746 |
| 34 | Montana | 47,538 |
| 35 | Indiana | 47,149 |
| 36 | Tennessee | 46,900 |
| 37 | Georgia | 46,482 |
| 38 | Utah | 46,320 |
| 39 | Louisiana | 46,242 |
| 40 | Oklahoma | 46,233 |
| 41 | North Carolina | 46,117 |
| 42 | Arizona | 44,329 |
| 43 | Idaho | 43,901 |
| 44 | South Carolina | 43,702 |
| 45 | Arkansas | 43,233 |
| 46 | Kentucky | 42,458 |
| 47 | Alabama | 42,238 |
| 48 | New Mexico | 41,609 |
| 49 | West Virginia | 40,873 |
| 50 | Mississippi | 37,834 |



Quick Stats

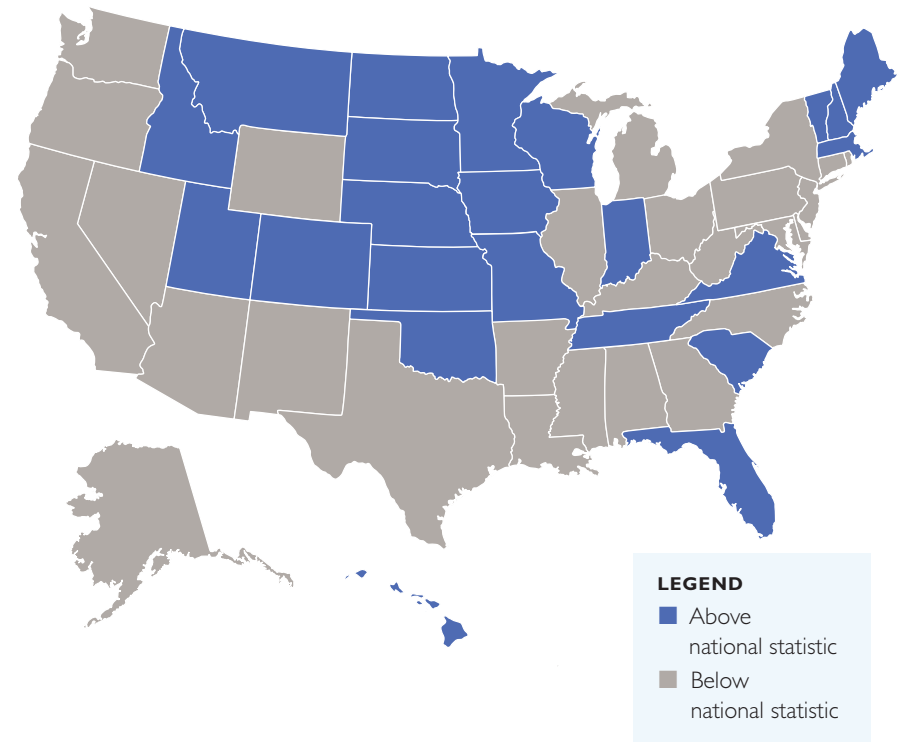
- Georgia's per capita personal income increased by 5.3 percent from 2017 to 2018, the 4th fastest growth among the southeastern U.S. states.
- The 50-state average per capita personal income increased by \$2,617 (5.3 percent) from 2017 to 2018.

Note: Personal income is the income from net earnings (wages, salaries, and other labor income); property (personal dividend, interest, and rental income); and transfer payments such as Social Security and unemployment benefits. Personal income is measured before personal taxes are deducted.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

4. Annual Unemployment Rate, 2018

| RANK | STATE | RATE | RANK | STATE | RATE |
|------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| 1 | Iowa | 2.5 | 24 | Delaware | 3.8 |
| 2 | Hawaii | 2.6 | 24 | North Carolina | 3.8 |
| 2 | New Hampshire | 2.6 | 28 | Alabama | 3.9 |
| 4 | Vermont | 2.7 | 28 | Georgia | 3.9 |
| 5 | North Dakota | 2.8 | 30 | Oregon | 4.1 |
| 5 | Nebraska | 2.8 | 30 | Rhode Island | 4.1 |
| 5 | Minnesota | 2.8 | 30 | Michigan | 4.1 |
| 8 | South Dakota | 2.9 | 30 | Connecticut | 4.1 |
| 8 | Virginia | 2.9 | 30 | New York | 4.1 |
| 10 | Idaho | 3.0 | 35 | Maryland | 4.2 |
| 10 | Wisconsin | 3.0 | 35 | Wyoming | 4.2 |
| 12 | Missouri | 3.2 | 35 | New Jersey | 4.2 |
| 13 | Colorado | 3.3 | 35 | California | 4.2 |
| 13 | Utah | 3.3 | 35 | Illinois | 4.2 |
| 15 | Kansas | 3.4 | 40 | Pennsylvania | 4.3 |
| 15 | Massachusetts | 3.4 | 41 | Washington | 4.4 |
| 15 | Oklahoma | 3.4 | 41 | Kentucky | 4.4 |
| 18 | Maine | 3.5 | 43 | Nevada | 4.5 |
| 18 | Indiana | 3.5 | 43 | Ohio | 4.5 |
| 18 | Tennessee | 3.5 | 45 | Arizona | 4.7 |
| 18 | South Carolina | 3.5 | 45 | New Mexico | 4.7 |
| 22 | Florida | 3.6 | 47 | Mississippi | 4.8 |
| 23 | Montana | 3.7 | 48 | Louisiana | 4.9 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 3.8 | 49 | West Virginia | 5.3 |
| 24 | Arkansas | 3.8 | 50 | Alaska | 6.6 |
| 24 | Texas | 3.8 | | | |



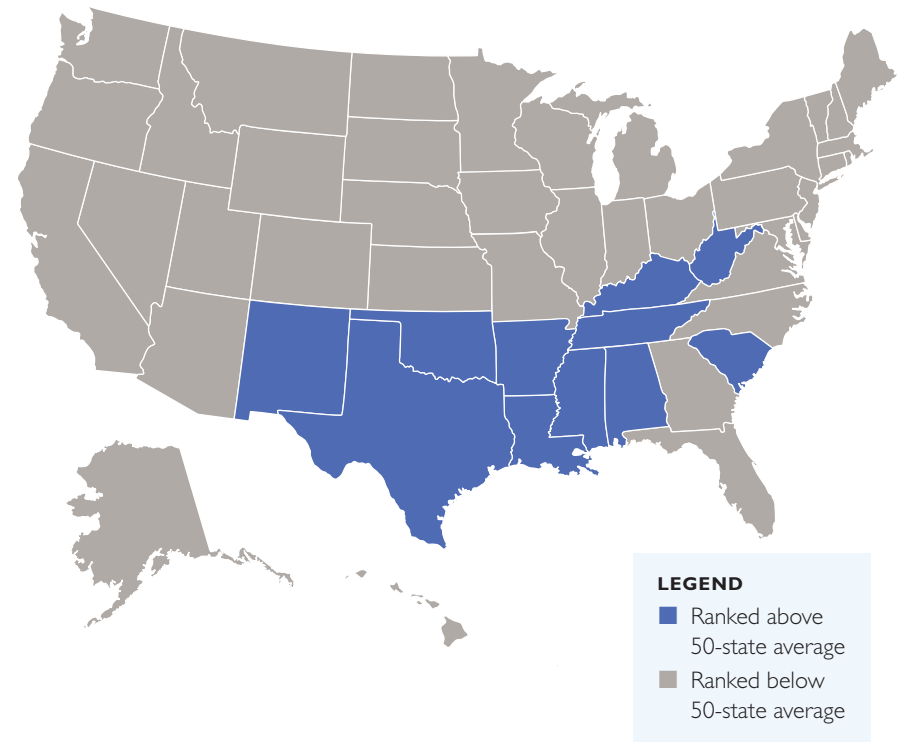
Quick Stats

- Georgia's annual unemployment rate decreased by 0.8 percentage points from 2017, and was 0.1 percentage points lower than the southeastern states' average.
- The 50-state average unemployment rate was 3.8 percent in 2018, a 0.4-point decrease from 2017.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

5. Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2018

| RANK | STATE | IN % | RANK | STATE | IN % |
|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|------|---------------|------|
| 1 | Mississippi | 19.7 | 25 | California | 12.8 |
| 2 | New Mexico | 19.5 | 26 | Oregon | 12.6 |
| 3 | Louisiana | 18.6 | 27 | Delaware | 12.5 |
| 4 | West Virginia | 17.8 | 28 | Pennsylvania | 12.2 |
| 5 | Arkansas | 17.2 | 29 | Illinois | 12.1 |
| 6 | Kentucky | 16.9 | 30 | Kansas | 12.0 |
| 7 | Alabama | 16.8 | 31 | Idaho | 11.8 |
| 8 | Oklahoma | 15.6 | 32 | Maine | 11.6 |
| 9 | South Carolina | 15.3 | 33 | Iowa | 11.2 |
| 10 | Tennessee | 15.3 | 34 | Wyoming | 11.1 |
| 11 | Texas | 14.9 | 35 | Vermont | 11.0 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 14.9 | 36 | Wisconsin | 11.0 |
| 12 | Georgia | 14.3 | 37 | Nebraska | 11.0 |
| 13 | Michigan | 14.1 | 38 | Alaska | 10.9 |
| 14 | Arizona | 14.0 | 39 | Virginia | 10.7 |
| 15 | North Carolina | 14.0 | 40 | North Dakota | 10.7 |
| 16 | Ohio | 13.9 | 41 | Connecticut | 10.4 |
| 17 | New York | 13.6 | 42 | Washington | 10.3 |
| 18 | Florida | 13.6 | 43 | Massachusetts | 10.0 |
| 19 | Missouri | 13.2 | 44 | Colorado | 9.6 |
| 20 | Indiana | 13.1 | 45 | Minnesota | 9.6 |
| 21 | South Dakota | 13.1 | 46 | New Jersey | 9.5 |
| 22 | Montana | 13.0 | 47 | Utah | 9.0 |
| 23 | Nevada | 12.9 | 48 | Maryland | 9.0 |
| 24 | Rhode Island | 12.9 | 49 | Hawaii | 8.8 |
| | | | 50 | New Hampshire | 7.6 |



Quick Stats

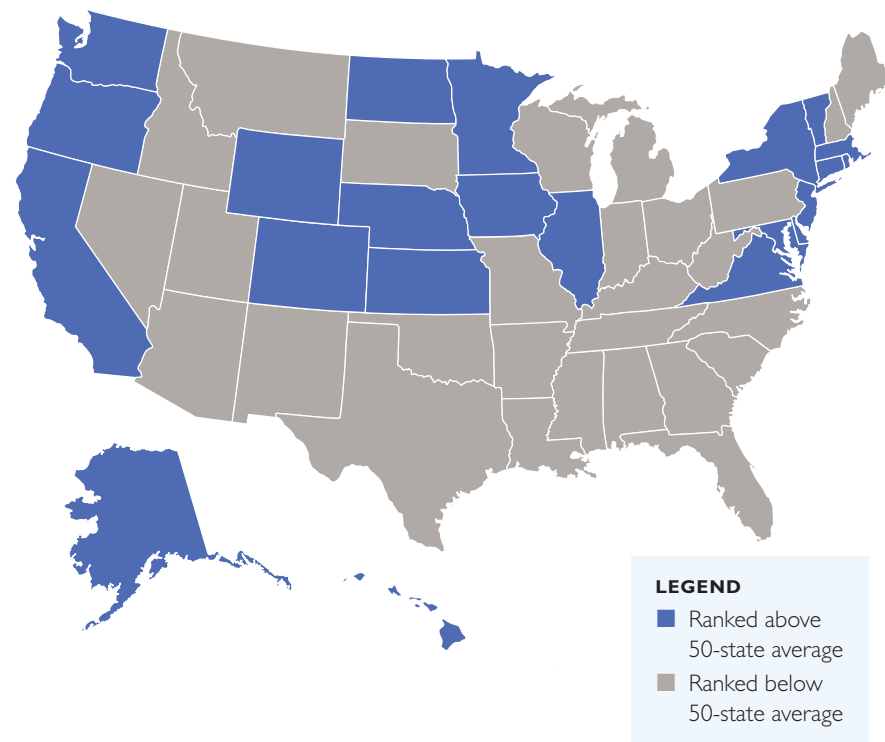
- 14.3 percent of Georgians live in poverty, a decrease of 0.6 percentage points from 2017 (14.9 percent).
- Georgia's poverty rate is above the national average (12.9), but below the southeastern average (15.9).

Note: The poverty threshold, as designated by the Census Bureau, was \$25,100 for a family of four, including two children, in 2018. This threshold is updated annually for changes in the cost of living.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Poverty: 2017 and 2018 (Oct 2019); and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

6. Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|-------|
| 1 | New York | 11,852 | 25 | Utah | 7,047 |
| 2 | Alaska | 10,967 | 26 | Ohio | 6,978 |
| 3 | Hawaii | 9,923 | 27 | Maine | 6,870 |
| 4 | Wyoming | 9,742 | 28 | New Mexico | 6,798 |
| 5 | North Dakota | 9,585 | 29 | New Hampshire | 6,766 |
| 6 | Connecticut | 9,176 | 30 | Michigan | 6,614 |
| 7 | New Jersey | 9,086 | 31 | South Carolina | 6,580 |
| 8 | California | 8,963 | 32 | West Virginia | 6,337 |
| 9 | Massachusetts | 8,789 | 33 | North Carolina | 6,318 |
| 10 | Minnesota | 8,397 | 34 | Louisiana | 6,273 |
| 11 | Washington | 8,247 | 35 | Texas | 6,256 |
| 12 | Iowa | 8,138 | 36 | South Dakota | 6,181 |
| 13 | Maryland | 8,089 | 37 | Nevada | 6,126 |
| 14 | Vermont | 8,033 | 38 | Indiana | 6,037 |
| 15 | Delaware | 7,983 | 39 | Mississippi | 5,966 |
| 16 | Oregon | 7,940 | 40 | Alabama | 5,957 |
| 17 | Rhode Island | 7,724 | 41 | Florida | 5,922 |
| 18 | Kansas | 7,676 | 42 | Missouri | 5,827 |
| 19 | Illinois | 7,491 | 43 | Arkansas | 5,820 |
| 20 | Colorado | 7,482 | 44 | Oklahoma | 5,741 |
| 21 | Nebraska | 7,419 | 45 | Kentucky | 5,656 |
| 22 | Virginia | 7,337 | 46 | Montana | 5,616 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 7,262 | 47 | Idaho | 5,465 |
| 23 | Pennsylvania | 7,255 | 48 Georgia | 5,432 | |
| 24 | Wisconsin | 7,073 | 49 | Tennessee | 5,160 |
| | | | 50 | Arizona | 5,013 |



Quick Stats

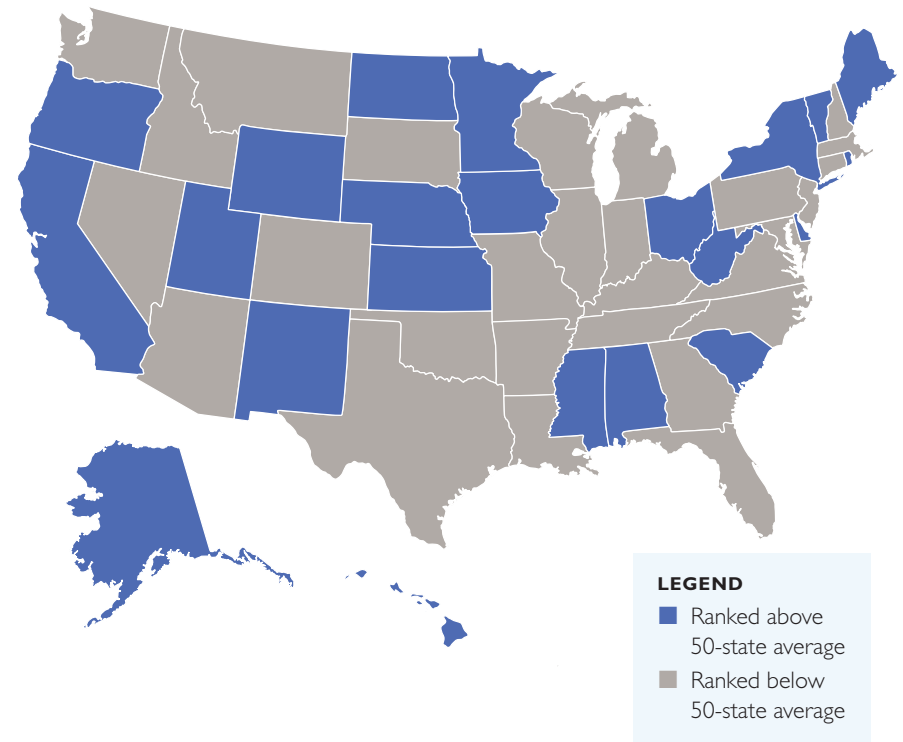
- Georgia's per capita state and local revenue from own sources increased by \$167 (3.2 percent) from FY 2016 to FY 2017.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state and local government general revenue from own sources increased by \$229 from FY 2016 to FY 2017.

Note: The table uses own-source general revenue data; this includes taxes, charges, and miscellaneous general revenue, but excludes utility revenue, liquor store revenue, insurance trust revenue and intergovernmental revenue.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

7. State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN % | RANK | STATE | IN % |
|------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|
| 1 | Alaska | 19.2 | 25 | Michigan | 14.3 |
| 2 | Hawaii | 18.8 | 25 | North Carolina | 14.3 |
| 3 | New York | 18.4 | 27 | Washington | 14.2 |
| 4 | North Dakota | 18.3 | 27 | Arkansas | 14.2 |
| 5 | Iowa | 17.3 | 29 | New Jersey | 14.1 |
| 6 | New Mexico | 17.1 | 30 | Kentucky | 13.9 |
| 7 | Wyoming | 17.0 | 31 | Illinois | 13.8 |
| 8 | Oregon | 16.5 | 32 | Colorado | 13.7 |
| 8 | West Virginia | 16.5 | 33 | Pennsylvania | 13.6 |
| 10 | Mississippi | 16.3 | 34 | Indiana | 13.4 |
| 11 | Utah | 16.2 | 35 | Virginia | 13.3 |
| 12 | Delaware | 16.1 | 35 | Maryland | 13.3 |
| 13 | Kansas | 15.8 | 35 | Nevada | 13.3 |
| 13 | South Carolina | 15.8 | 38 | Texas | 13.2 |
| 15 | Minnesota | 15.4 | 39 | Idaho | 13.1 |
| 15 | Vermont | 15.4 | 40 | Massachusetts | 13.0 |
| 17 | California | 15.0 | 40 | Missouri | 13.0 |
| 18 | Ohio | 14.9 | 42 | Oklahoma | 12.9 |
| 19 | Maine | 14.8 | 43 | Connecticut | 12.8 |
| 20 | Rhode Island | 14.6 | 44 | South Dakota | 12.7 |
| 20 | Nebraska | 14.6 | 45 | Florida | 12.4 |
| 20 | Alabama | 14.6 | 45 | Montana | 12.4 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 14.6 | 47 | Georgia | 12.3 |
| 23 | Wisconsin | 14.5 | 48 | Arizona | 11.9 |
| 24 | Louisiana | 14.4 | 49 | New Hampshire | 11.3 |
| | | | 49 | Tennessee | 11.3 |



Quick Stats

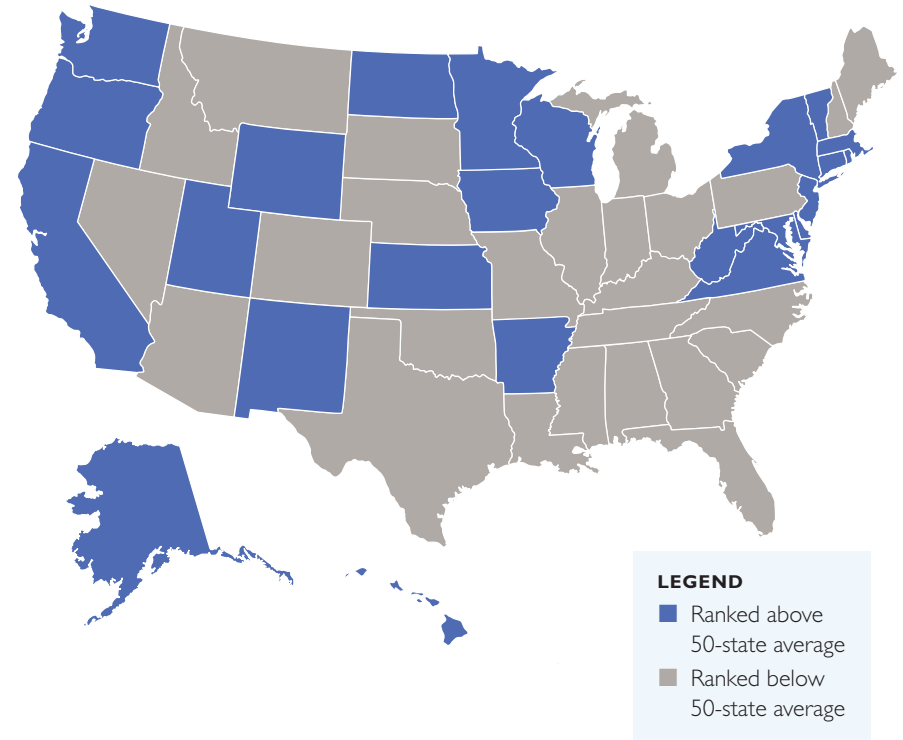
- In FY 2017, Georgia's state and local revenue from own sources as a percentage of personal income decreased by 0.3 percent from FY 2016.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Income and Employment Summary

8. Per Capita State General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 1 | Hawaii | 7,488 | 25 | Michigan | 4,275 |
| 2 | Alaska | 6,838 | 26 | Pennsylvania | 4,229 |
| 3 | Vermont | 6,460 | 27 | Maine | 4,164 |
| 4 | North Dakota | 6,385 | 28 | Ohio | 3,898 |
| 5 | Delaware | 6,190 | 29 | Kentucky | 3,791 |
| 6 | Connecticut | 5,670 | 30 | Illinois | 3,774 |
| 7 | Massachusetts | 5,603 | 31 | North Carolina | 3,582 |
| 8 | Minnesota | 5,462 | 32 | Indiana | 3,570 |
| 9 | New York | 5,320 | 33 | Nebraska | 3,570 |
| 10 | Wyoming | 5,100 | 34 | Oklahoma | 3,515 |
| 11 | California | 4,964 | 35 | Mississippi | 3,514 |
| 12 | New Jersey | 4,951 | 36 | Colorado | 3,456 |
| 13 | Oregon | 4,911 | 37 | Alabama | 3,451 |
| 14 | New Mexico | 4,771 | 38 | South Carolina | 3,422 |
| 15 | Iowa | 4,736 | 39 | Idaho | 3,406 |
| 16 | Rhode Island | 4,721 | 40 | Nevada | 3,400 |
| 17 | Kansas | 4,647 | 41 | Montana | 3,384 |
| 18 | Maryland | 4,617 | 42 | Louisiana | 3,245 |
| 19 | Utah | 4,568 | 43 | South Dakota | 3,244 |
| 20 | Wisconsin | 4,482 | 44 | New Hampshire | 3,180 |
| 21 | West Virginia | 4,443 | 45 | Missouri | 2,981 |
| 22 | Washington | 4,441 | 46 | Texas | 2,969 |
| 23 | Arkansas | 4,406 | 47 | Georgia | 2,774 |
| 24 | Virginia | 4,310 | 48 | Arizona | 2,764 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 4,289 | 49 | Tennessee | 2,719 |
| | | | 50 | Florida | 2,677 |



Quick Stats

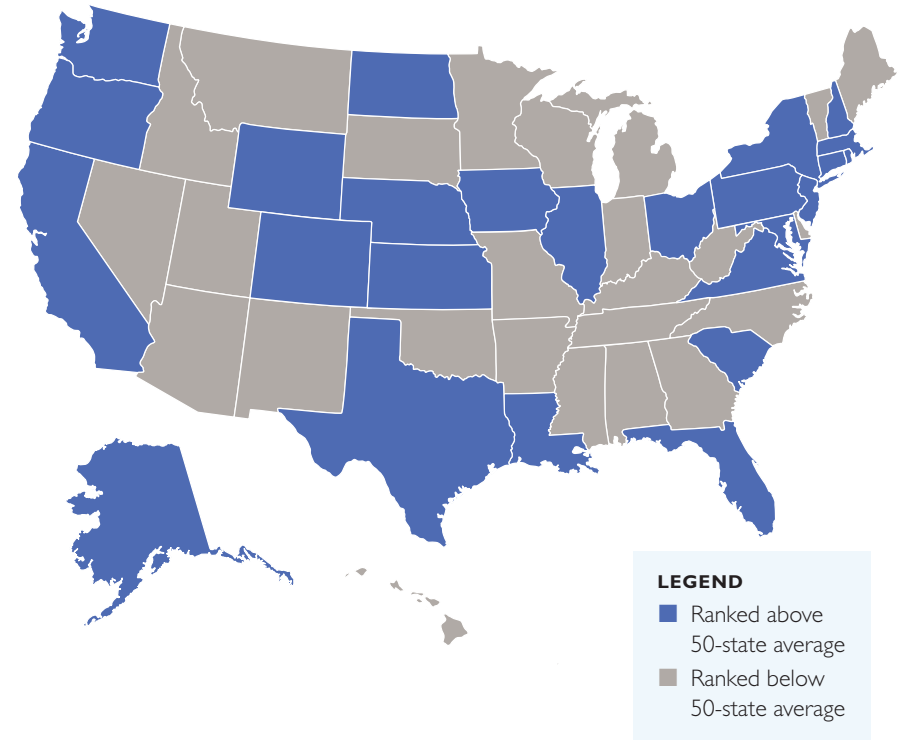
- Georgia's per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$85 (3.2 percent) in FY 2017.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state general revenue from own sources decreased by \$118 (2.8 percent) between FY 2016 and FY 2017.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

9. Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|----------------|-------|
| 1 | New York | 6,532 |
| 2 | Wyoming | 4,642 |
| 3 | New Jersey | 4,135 |
| 4 | Alaska | 4,129 |
| 5 | Colorado | 4,026 |
| 6 | California | 3,999 |
| 7 | Nebraska | 3,849 |
| 8 | Washington | 3,807 |
| 9 | Illinois | 3,717 |
| 10 | New Hampshire | 3,587 |
| 11 | Connecticut | 3,506 |
| 12 | Maryland | 3,472 |
| 13 | Iowa | 3,402 |
| 14 | Texas | 3,287 |
| 15 | Florida | 3,245 |
| 16 | North Dakota | 3,200 |
| 17 | Massachusetts | 3,186 |
| 18 | South Carolina | 3,158 |
| 19 | Ohio | 3,080 |
| 20 | Kansas | 3,030 |
| 21 | Oregon | 3,029 |
| 22 | Louisiana | 3,028 |
| 23 | Virginia | 3,027 |
| 24 | Pennsylvania | 3,025 |
| 25 | Rhode Island | 3,003 |

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|-----------|------------------|--------------|
| ► | 50-State Average | 2,974 |
| 26 | South Dakota | 2,938 |
| 27 | Minnesota | 2,935 |
| 28 | Missouri | 2,846 |
| 29 | North Carolina | 2,736 |
| 30 | Nevada | 2,725 |
| 31 | Maine | 2,706 |
| 32 | Georgia | 2,658 |
| 33 | Wisconsin | 2,591 |
| 34 | Alabama | 2,506 |
| 35 | Utah | 2,479 |
| 36 | Indiana | 2,467 |
| 37 | Mississippi | 2,452 |
| 38 | Tennessee | 2,441 |
| 39 | Hawaii | 2,436 |
| 40 | Michigan | 2,339 |
| 41 | Arizona | 2,249 |
| 42 | Montana | 2,232 |
| 43 | Oklahoma | 2,227 |
| 44 | Idaho | 2,059 |
| 45 | New Mexico | 2,027 |
| 46 | West Virginia | 1,894 |
| 47 | Kentucky | 1,865 |
| 48 | Delaware | 1,793 |
| 49 | Vermont | 1,573 |
| 50 | Arkansas | 1,414 |



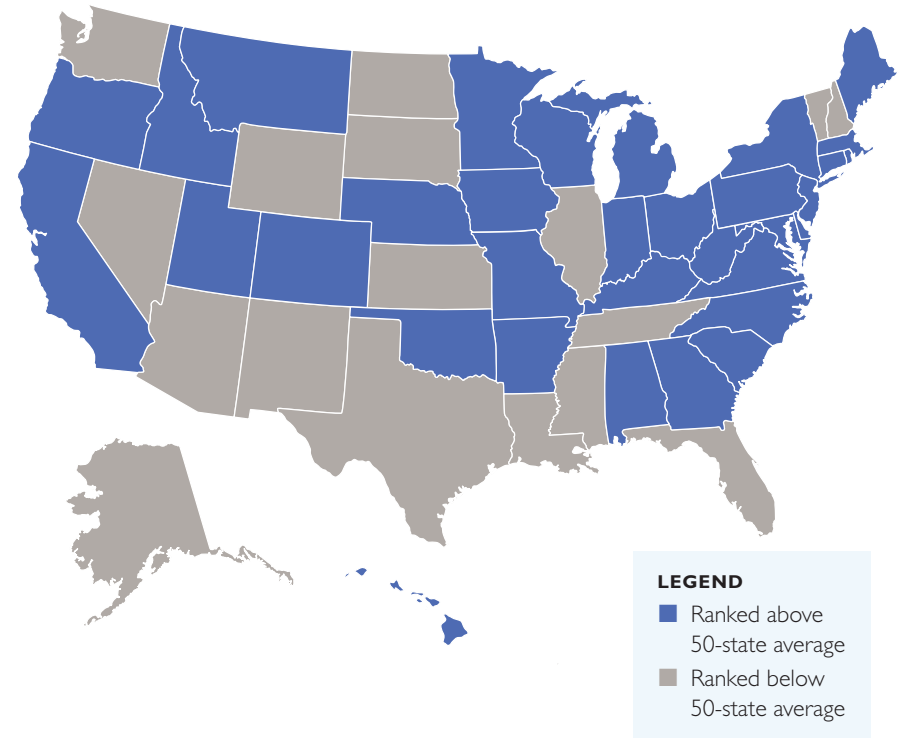
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita local general revenue from own sources increased by \$82 in FY 2017, about 3.2 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita local general revenue from own sources increased by \$112 in FY 2017, about 3.9 percent.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

10. Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN % | RANK | STATE | IN % |
|------|----------------|------|--------------------|---------------|------|
| 1 | Oregon | 42.7 | 26 | Arkansas | 23.0 |
| 2 | Maryland | 37.9 | 27 | Alabama | 22.8 |
| 3 | California | 34.6 | 28 | Nebraska | 22.7 |
| 4 | Kentucky | 33.7 | 29 | New Jersey | 22.5 |
| 5 | Massachusetts | 32.7 | 30 | Oklahoma | 22.4 |
| 6 | Virginia | 32.1 | 31 | Hawaii | 22.2 |
| 7 | Minnesota | 31.9 | 32 | Maine | 21.7 |
| 8 | New York | 31.7 | 33 | Rhode Island | 21.1 |
| 9 | North Carolina | 29.7 | ► 50-State Average | | 20.6 |
| 10 | Connecticut | 29.2 | 34 | Vermont | 19.7 |
| 11 | Montana | 28.8 | 35 | Illinois | 18.0 |
| 12 | Utah | 28.7 | 36 | Kansas | 17.2 |
| 13 | Georgia | 28.2 | 37 | Mississippi | 16.7 |
| 14 | Missouri | 28.1 | 38 | New Mexico | 15.5 |
| 15 | Wisconsin | 27.5 | 39 | Louisiana | 14.6 |
| 16 | Delaware | 26.5 | 40 | Arizona | 14.1 |
| 17 | Idaho | 26.0 | 41 | North Dakota | 6.3 |
| 18 | Pennsylvania | 25.9 | 42 | Tennessee | 1.1 |
| 19 | Ohio | 25.8 | 43 | New Hampshire | 1.0 |
| 20 | West Virginia | 25.2 | 44 | Alaska | 0 |
| 21 | Colorado | 24.8 | 44 | Florida | 0 |
| 22 | Michigan | 24.0 | 44 | Nevada | 0 |
| 23 | Iowa | 24.0 | 44 | South Dakota | 0 |
| 24 | South Carolina | 23.4 | 44 | Texas | 0 |
| 25 | Indiana | 23.4 | 44 | Washington | 0 |
| | | | 44 | Wyoming | 0 |



Quick Stats

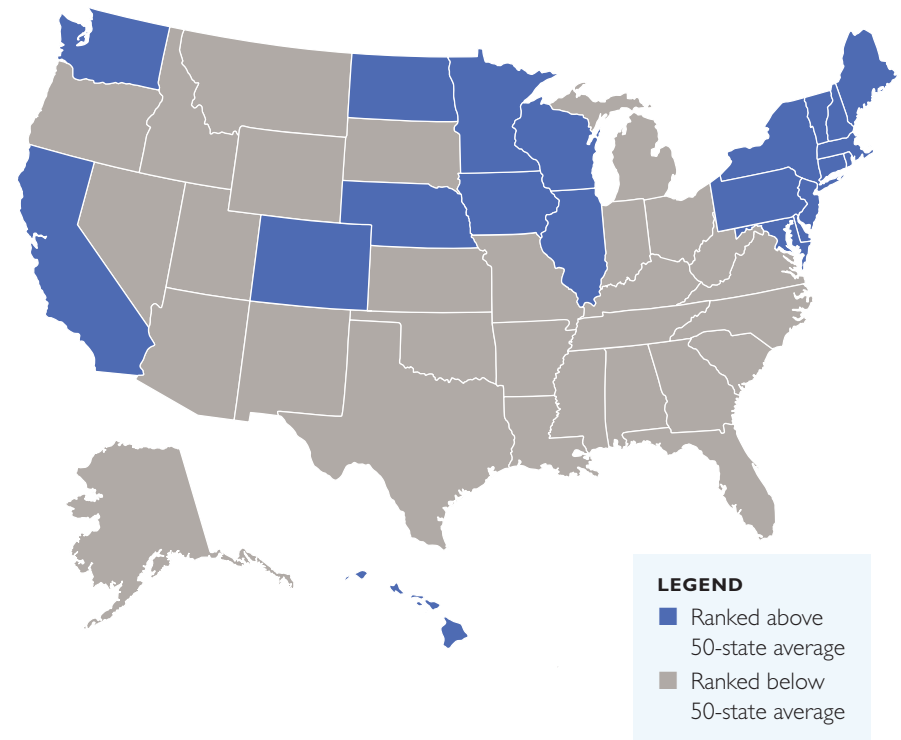
- Georgia's total individual income tax revenue grew by 5.2 percent from FY 2016 to FY 2017.
- Seven states have no state individual income tax. New Hampshire and Tennessee tax only dividend and interest income.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 1 | New York | 9,073 | 25 | Ohio | 4,682 |
| 2 | Connecticut | 7,638 | 26 | Kansas | 4,643 |
| 3 | New Jersey | 6,978 | 27 | Nevada | 4,495 |
| 4 | North Dakota | 6,665 | 28 | Louisiana | 4,328 |
| 5 | Hawaii | 6,640 | 29 | South Dakota | 4,260 |
| 6 | Massachusetts | 6,564 | 30 | Michigan | 4,189 |
| 7 | Maryland | 6,301 | 31 | Texas | 4,161 |
| 8 | Minnesota | 6,176 | 32 | New Mexico | 4,117 |
| 9 | California | 6,170 | 33 | Alaska | 4,096 |
| 10 | Vermont | 6,044 | 34 | Utah | 4,063 |
| 11 | Illinois | 5,764 | 35 | Arkansas | 4,002 |
| 12 | Rhode Island | 5,562 | 36 | North Carolina | 3,960 |
| 13 | Washington | 5,342 | 37 | West Virginia | 3,954 |
| 14 | Maine | 5,302 | 38 | Kentucky | 3,894 |
| 15 | Pennsylvania | 5,166 | 39 | Indiana | 3,893 |
| 16 | Nebraska | 5,118 | 40 | Montana | 3,878 |
| 17 | Iowa | 4,992 | 41 | Missouri | 3,821 |
| 18 | New Hampshire | 4,895 | 42 | Georgia | 3,739 |
| 19 | Wisconsin | 4,891 | 43 | Idaho | 3,712 |
| 20 | Delaware | 4,886 | 44 | Mississippi | 3,678 |
| 21 | Colorado | 4,881 | 45 | Florida | 3,653 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 4,836 | 46 | Oklahoma | 3,544 |
| 22 | Virginia | 4,797 | 47 | South Carolina | 3,522 |
| 23 | Oregon | 4,731 | 48 | Arizona | 3,472 |
| 24 | Wyoming | 4,698 | 49 | Tennessee | 3,405 |
| | | | 50 | Alabama | 3,370 |



Quick Stats

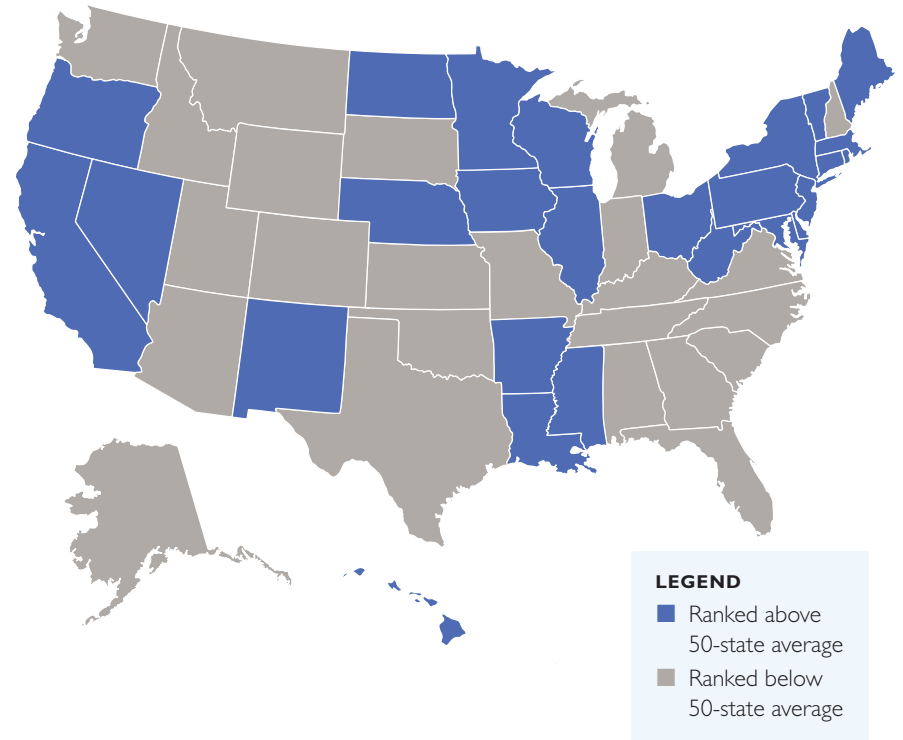
- Georgia recorded \$77 more in per capita state and local taxes in FY 2017 compared to FY 2016, an increase of 2.1 percent.
- The 50-state average of per capita state and local taxes increased by \$122 or 2.6 percent in FY 2017.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

12. State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN % |
|------|---------------|------|
| 1 | New York | 14.1 |
| 2 | North Dakota | 12.8 |
| 3 | Hawaii | 12.6 |
| 4 | Vermont | 11.6 |
| 5 | Maine | 11.4 |
| 5 | Minnesota | 11.4 |
| 7 | New Jersey | 10.8 |
| 8 | Illinois | 10.6 |
| 8 | Connecticut | 10.6 |
| 8 | Iowa | 10.6 |
| 11 | Rhode Island | 10.5 |
| 12 | Maryland | 10.4 |
| 13 | New Mexico | 10.3 |
| 13 | California | 10.3 |
| 13 | West Virginia | 10.3 |
| 16 | Nebraska | 10.1 |
| 17 | Mississippi | 10.0 |
| 17 | Ohio | 10.0 |
| 17 | Wisconsin | 10.0 |
| 20 | Louisiana | 9.9 |
| 21 | Delaware | 9.8 |
| 21 | Oregon | 9.8 |
| 23 | Arkansas | 9.7 |
| 23 | Nevada | 9.7 |
| 23 | Massachusetts | 9.7 |

| RANK | STATE | IN % |
|------|------------------|------|
| 23 | Pennsylvania | 9.7 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 9.6 |
| 27 | Kentucky | 9.6 |
| 27 | Kansas | 9.6 |
| 29 | Utah | 9.3 |
| 30 | Washington | 9.2 |
| 31 | Michigan | 9.1 |
| 32 | North Carolina | 9.0 |
| 33 | Colorado | 8.9 |
| 33 | Idaho | 8.9 |
| 35 | Texas | 8.8 |
| 36 | South Dakota | 8.7 |
| 36 | Virginia | 8.7 |
| 38 | Indiana | 8.6 |
| 39 | Montana | 8.5 |
| 39 | Missouri | 8.5 |
| 39 | Georgia | 8.5 |
| 39 | South Carolina | 8.5 |
| 43 | Alabama | 8.3 |
| 44 | Arizona | 8.2 |
| 44 | New Hampshire | 8.2 |
| 44 | Wyoming | 8.2 |
| 47 | Oklahoma | 8.0 |
| 48 | Florida | 7.7 |
| 49 | Tennessee | 7.5 |
| 50 | Alaska | 7.2 |



Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's state and local tax revenue as a percentage of personal income was 8.5 percent in FY 2017, 0.3 percentage points lower than in FY 2016.
- ▶ The average state and local taxes as a percent of personal income for the southeastern U.S. states was 9.0 percent in FY 2017, 0.5 percent higher than for Georgia.

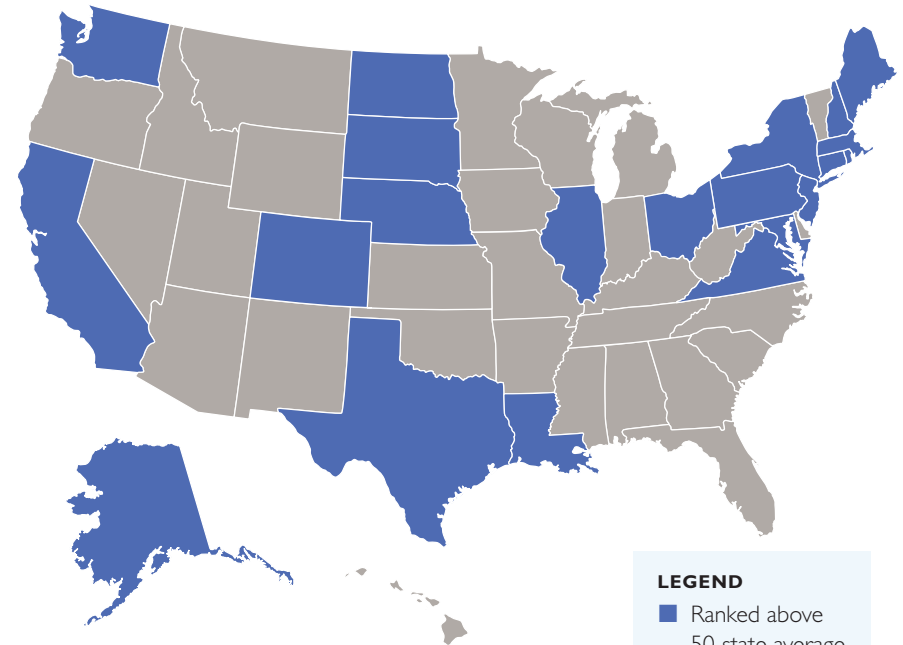
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Income and Employment Summary

13. Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | New York | 5,006 |
| 2 | New Jersey | 3,341 |
| 3 | Connecticut | 3,064 |
| 4 | New Hampshire | 3,045 |
| 5 | Illinois | 2,794 |
| 6 | Maryland | 2,716 |
| 7 | Massachusetts | 2,555 |
| 8 | Colorado | 2,531 |
| 9 | Alaska | 2,488 |
| 10 | Rhode Island | 2,470 |
| 11 | Nebraska | 2,457 |
| 12 | Texas | 2,268 |
| 13 | California | 2,220 |
| 14 | Pennsylvania | 2,206 |
| 15 | Virginia | 2,173 |
| 16 | South Dakota | 2,166 |
| 17 | Maine | 2,132 |
| 18 | Washington | 2,110 |
| 19 | Ohio | 2,083 |
| 20 | North Dakota | 2,076 |
| 21 | Louisiana | 1,951 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 1,913 |
| 22 | Iowa | 1,889 |
| 23 | Oregon | 1,858 |
| 24 | Wyoming | 1,849 |

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 25 | Kansas | 1,835 |
| 26 | Missouri | 1,775 |
| 27 | Wisconsin | 1,760 |
| 28 | Florida | 1,735 |
| 29 | Hawaii | 1,705 |
| 30 | Nevada | 1,594 |
| 31 | Georgia | 1,586 |
| 32 | Minnesota | 1,580 |
| 33 | South Carolina | 1,565 |
| 34 | Utah | 1,539 |
| 35 | Arizona | 1,501 |
| 36 | Oklahoma | 1,364 |
| 37 | New Mexico | 1,358 |
| 38 | Montana | 1,358 |
| 39 | North Carolina | 1,346 |
| 40 | Tennessee | 1,334 |
| 41 | Michigan | 1,319 |
| 42 | Alabama | 1,233 |
| 43 | Kentucky | 1,220 |
| 44 | Indiana | 1,183 |
| 45 | West Virginia | 1,151 |
| 46 | Delaware | 1,136 |
| 47 | Idaho | 1,087 |
| 48 | Mississippi | 1,075 |
| 49 | Vermont | 1,036 |
| 50 | Arkansas | 833 |



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

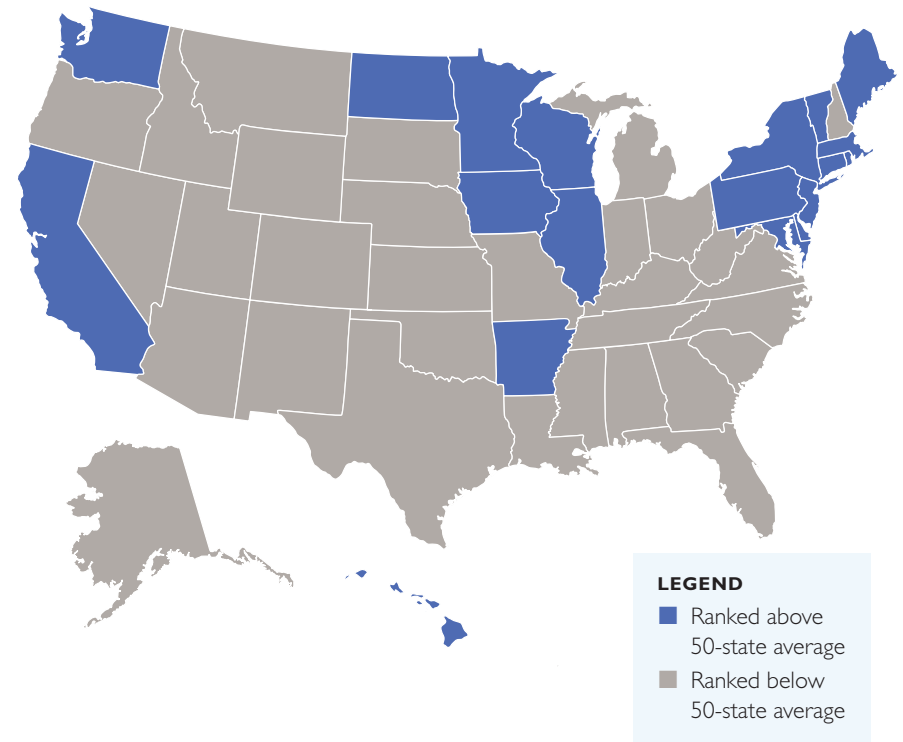
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita local taxes stayed within 1 percent of FY 2016.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita local taxes increased by \$73 (4.0 percent).

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

14. Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 1 | Vermont | 5,008 | 25 | West Virginia | 2,802 |
| 2 | Hawaii | 4,935 | 26 | New Mexico | 2,759 |
| 3 | Minnesota | 4,597 | 27 | Indiana | 2,710 |
| 4 | North Dakota | 4,589 | 28 | Kentucky | 2,674 |
| 5 | Connecticut | 4,574 | 29 | Nebraska | 2,661 |
| 6 | New York | 4,067 | 30 | Idaho | 2,624 |
| 7 | Massachusetts | 4,010 | 31 | Virginia | 2,624 |
| 8 | California | 3,950 | 32 | North Carolina | 2,615 |
| 9 | Delaware | 3,750 | 33 | Mississippi | 2,603 |
| 10 | New Jersey | 3,637 | 34 | Ohio | 2,598 |
| 11 | Maryland | 3,585 | 35 | Utah | 2,524 |
| 12 | Washington | 3,232 | 36 | Montana | 2,521 |
| 13 | Maine | 3,170 | 37 | Louisiana | 2,377 |
| 14 | Arkansas | 3,169 | 38 | Colorado | 2,350 |
| 15 | Wisconsin | 3,131 | 39 | Oklahoma | 2,179 |
| 16 | Iowa | 3,103 | 40 | Georgia | 2,153 |
| 17 | Rhode Island | 3,092 | 41 | Alabama | 2,137 |
| 18 | Illinois | 2,970 | 42 | South Dakota | 2,094 |
| 19 | Pennsylvania | 2,959 | 43 | Tennessee | 2,071 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 2,923 | 44 | Missouri | 2,046 |
| 20 | Nevada | 2,902 | 45 | Arizona | 1,970 |
| 21 | Oregon | 2,873 | 46 | South Carolina | 1,957 |
| 22 | Michigan | 2,870 | 47 | Florida | 1,917 |
| 23 | Wyoming | 2,849 | 48 | Texas | 1,893 |
| 24 | Kansas | 2,808 | 49 | New Hampshire | 1,850 |
| | | | 50 | Alaska | 1,608 |



Quick Stats

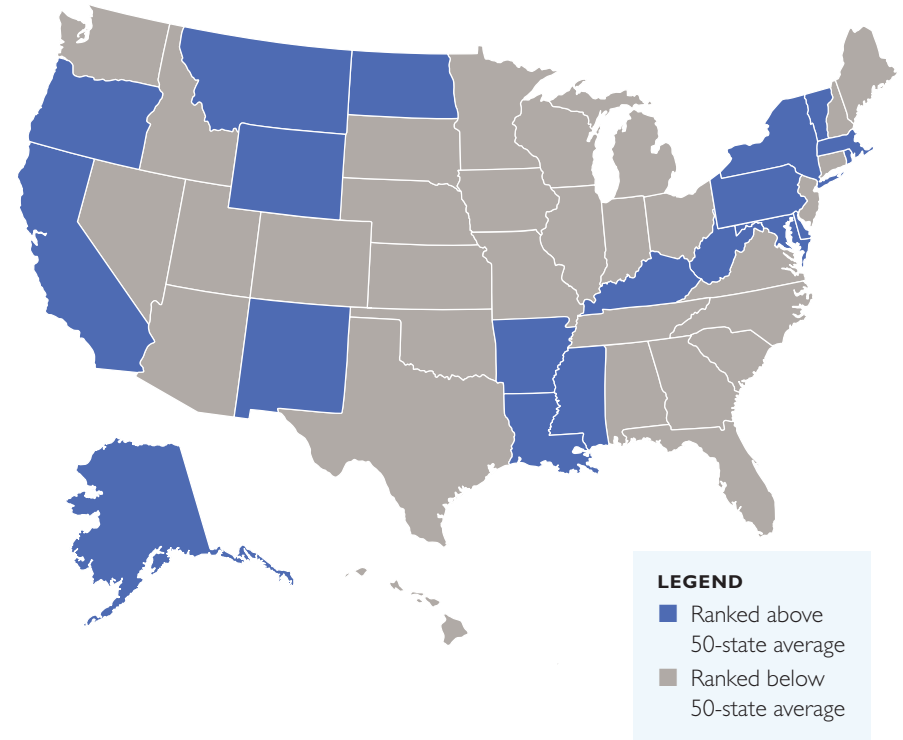
- Georgia's per capita state taxes increased by \$71 in FY 2017 from FY 2016, a 3.4 percent change.
- The 50-state average state tax increased by \$49 or 1.7 percent from FY 2016.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

15. Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Alaska | 4,756 |
| 2 | Wyoming | 4,480 |
| 3 | New Mexico | 3,539 |
| 4 | New York | 3,385 |
| 5 | Vermont | 3,297 |
| 6 | Montana | 3,112 |
| 7 | West Virginia | 2,872 |
| 8 | Mississippi | 2,855 |
| 9 | Louisiana | 2,785 |
| 10 | Arkansas | 2,718 |
| 11 | North Dakota | 2,694 |
| 12 | Oregon | 2,599 |
| 13 | California | 2,558 |
| 14 | Delaware | 2,551 |
| 15 | Kentucky | 2,541 |
| 16 | Pennsylvania | 2,514 |
| 17 | Massachusetts | 2,502 |
| 18 | Rhode Island | 2,484 |
| 19 | Maryland | 2,331 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 2,314 |
| 20 | Maine | 2,290 |
| 21 | Michigan | 2,289 |
| 22 | Indiana | 2,268 |
| 23 | Connecticut | 2,266 |
| 24 | Arizona | 2,257 |

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 25 | Alabama | 2,250 |
| 26 | Ohio | 2,224 |
| 27 | Hawaii | 2,176 |
| 28 | New Jersey | 2,124 |
| 29 | Iowa | 2,122 |
| 30 | Washington | 2,111 |
| 31 | Minnesota | 2,101 |
| 32 | Missouri | 1,959 |
| 33 | Oklahoma | 1,947 |
| 34 | South Dakota | 1,943 |
| 35 | Nevada | 1,876 |
| 36 | New Hampshire | 1,803 |
| 37 | Nebraska | 1,802 |
| 38 | North Carolina | 1,794 |
| 39 | Illinois | 1,788 |
| 40 | Tennessee | 1,757 |
| 41 | South Carolina | 1,749 |
| 42 | Wisconsin | 1,716 |
| 43 | Colorado | 1,691 |
| 44 | Texas | 1,620 |
| 45 | Utah | 1,616 |
| 46 | Idaho | 1,603 |
| 47 | Georgia | 1,568 |
| 48 | Kansas | 1,516 |
| 49 | Florida | 1,492 |
| 50 | Virginia | 1,393 |



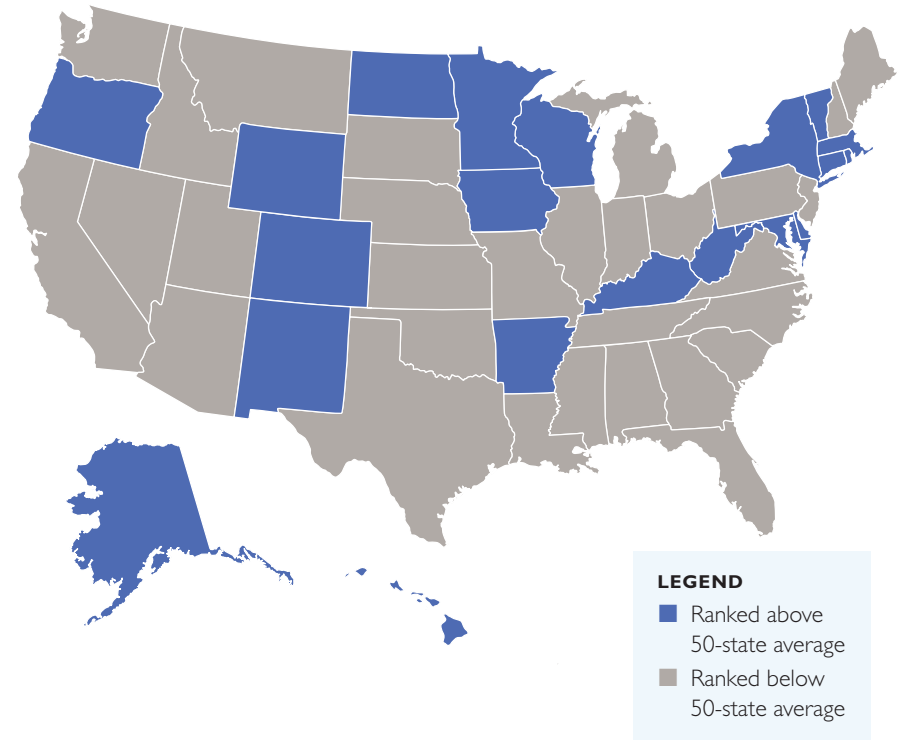
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita revenue from federal sources increased by \$49 in FY 2017 or 3.2 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita federal revenue increased by \$82 or 3.7 percent in FY 2017 from FY 2016.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

16. Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2018

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 1 | Alaska | 13,970 | 25 | Mississippi | 6,581 |
| 2 | Delaware | 11,215 | 26 | Montana | 6,544 |
| 3 | Hawaii | 10,700 | 27 | Nebraska | 6,293 |
| 4 | New Mexico | 9,764 | 28 | Maine | 6,284 |
| 5 | Oregon | 9,693 | 29 | Virginia | 6,114 |
| 6 | West Virginia | 9,335 | 30 | Washington | 6,107 |
| 7 | Connecticut | 9,279 | 31 | Ohio | 5,961 |
| 8 | Vermont | 9,061 | 32 | Oklahoma | 5,749 |
| 9 | Rhode Island | 8,760 | 33 | Illinois | 5,712 |
| 10 | Arkansas | 8,506 | 34 | Michigan | 5,664 |
| 11 | New York | 8,379 | 35 | Alabama | 5,577 |
| 12 | Wisconsin | 8,291 | 36 | Kansas | 5,473 |
| 13 | Massachusetts | 8,276 | 37 | Arizona | 5,228 |
| 14 | North Dakota | 7,748 | 38 | South Dakota | 5,052 |
| 15 | Wyoming | 7,659 | 39 | Tennessee | 5,050 |
| 16 | Kentucky | 7,621 | 40 | Indiana | 5,024 |
| 17 | Iowa | 7,408 | 41 | South Carolina | 4,968 |
| 18 | Maryland | 7,248 | 42 | Georgia | 4,886 |
| 19 | Minnesota | 7,096 | 43 | North Carolina | 4,799 |
| 20 | Colorado | 6,990 | 44 | Nevada | 4,700 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 6,829 | 45 | Utah | 4,678 |
| 21 | New Jersey | 6,822 | 46 | Idaho | 4,539 |
| 22 | California | 6,817 | 47 | New Hampshire | 4,520 |
| 23 | Louisiana | 6,707 | 48 | Missouri | 4,250 |
| 24 | Pennsylvania | 6,630 | 49 | Texas | 4,014 |
| | | | 50 | Florida | 3,687 |



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state expenditures increased by \$122 in FY 2018 compared to FY 2017, an increase of 2.6 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state expenditures decreased by \$787 between FY 2017 and FY 2018.

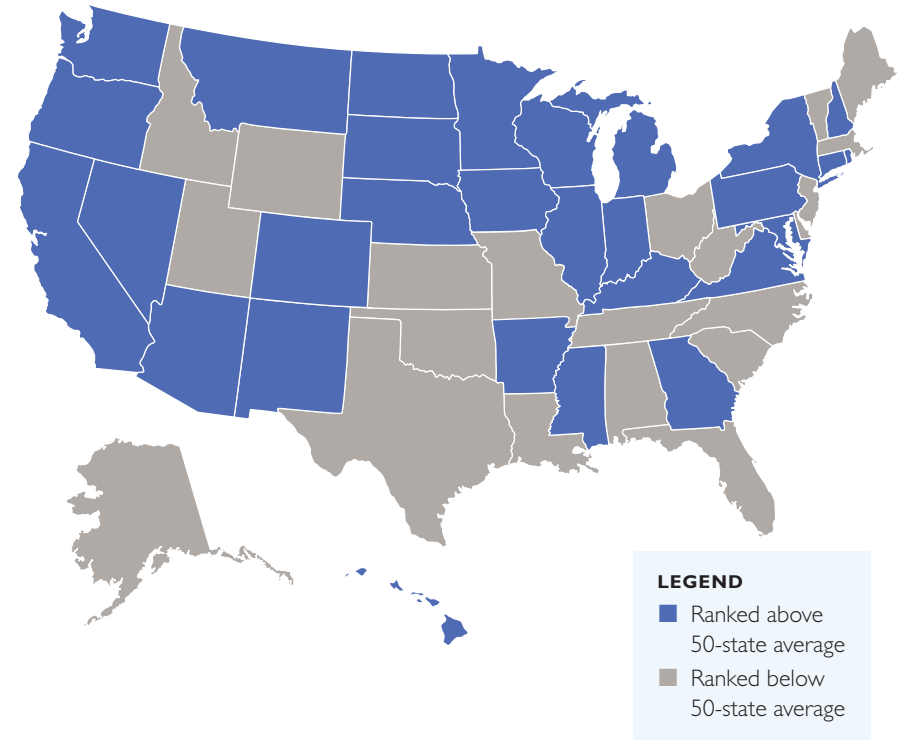
Notes:

1. Expenditures include capital spending.
2. Values and rankings are not comparable to those of the previous edition due to a change in data source.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers State Expenditure Report, Fiscal 2017-2019; and U.S. Census Annual Population Estimates

17. Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2008-18

| RANK | STATE | IN % | RANK | STATE | IN % |
|-----------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|-------|
| 1 | Oregon | 38.3 | 26 | Washington | 7.9 |
| 2 | Illinois | 33.7 | 27 | New Hampshire | 6.2 |
| 3 | Arkansas | 23.3 | 28 | Mississippi | 5.9 |
| 4 | Kentucky | 21.4 | 29 | Hawaii | 5.4 |
| 5 | Pennsylvania | 21.2 | ► 50-State Average | 5.0 | |
| 6 | Montana | 20.8 | 30 | Massachusetts | 4.8 |
| 7 | New York | 20.0 | 31 | New Jersey | 3.6 |
| 8 | North Dakota | 18.0 | 32 | Ohio | 3.4 |
| 9 | Maryland | 17.5 | 33 | Kansas | 3.0 |
| 10 | Iowa | 17.4 | 34 | Tennessee | 2.2 |
| 11 | Arizona | 17.4 | 35 | Missouri | 2.1 |
| 12 | Colorado | 17.2 | 36 | Texas | 1.4 |
| 13 | Virginia | 15.2 | 37 | Idaho | -0.1 |
| 14 | Nevada | 13.6 | 38 | Delaware | -2.7 |
| 15 | Connecticut | 13.1 | 39 | Maine | -4.6 |
| 16 | Indiana | 13.1 | 40 | South Carolina | -8.1 |
| 17 | New Mexico | 12.0 | 41 | North Carolina | -8.9 |
| 18 | Minnesota | 11.4 | 42 | Vermont | -9.5 |
| 19 | Rhode Island | 11.0 | 43 | Florida | -9.9 |
| 20 | Wisconsin | 10.4 | 44 | Oklahoma | -10.4 |
| 21 | South Dakota | 10.2 | 45 | Utah | -12.3 |
| 22 | Georgia | 10.1 | 46 | Louisiana | -15.0 |
| 23 | Michigan | 10.0 | 47 | West Virginia | -22.7 |
| 24 | Nebraska | 9.9 | 48 | Wyoming | -29.7 |
| 25 | California | 9.6 | 49 | Alaska | -33.4 |
| | | | 50 | Alabama | -44.5 |



Quick Stats

- Total state expenditures, not adjusted for inflation and population, increased by 39.8 percent in Georgia and an average rate of 31.8 percent across all 50 states from FY 2008-18.

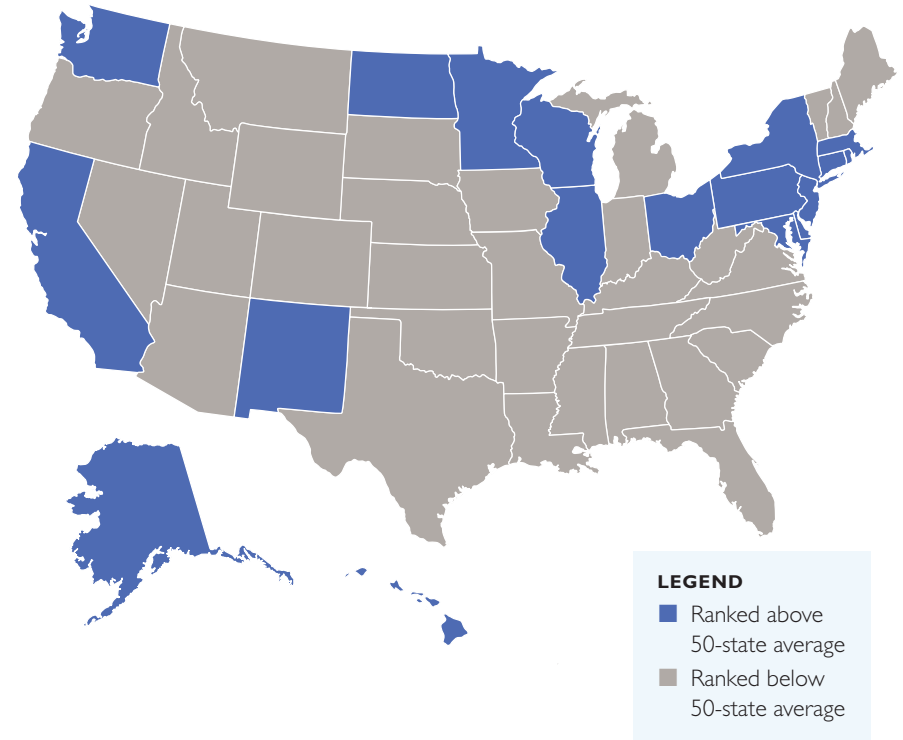
Notes:

1. Expenditures include capital spending.
2. Values and rankings are not comparable to those of the previous edition due to a change in data source.
3. Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports for Fiscal 2017-19 and Fiscal 2007-09; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

18. Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2018

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 1 | Alaska | 6,108 | 25 | Indiana | 2,368 |
| 2 | Hawaii | 5,494 | 26 | Iowa | 2,298 |
| 3 | Connecticut | 5,209 | 27 | Kansas | 2,284 |
| 4 | Delaware | 4,258 | 28 | Nebraska | 2,255 |
| 5 | Minnesota | 3,983 | 29 | Georgia | 2,236 |
| 6 | New Jersey | 3,943 | 30 | Tennessee | 2,202 |
| 7 | Massachusetts | 3,940 | 31 | North Carolina | 2,191 |
| 8 | Rhode Island | 3,593 | 32 | Utah | 2,132 |
| 9 | New York | 3,568 | 33 | Montana | 2,111 |
| 10 | California | 3,154 | 34 | Louisiana | 2,049 |
| 11 | New Mexico | 2,912 | 35 | West Virginia | 2,015 |
| 12 | Maryland | 2,841 | 36 | Colorado | 1,985 |
| 13 | Wisconsin | 2,832 | 37 | Idaho | 1,975 |
| 14 | Illinois | 2,779 | 38 | Texas | 1,939 |
| 15 | North Dakota | 2,767 | 39 | Mississippi | 1,867 |
| 16 | Pennsylvania | 2,726 | 40 | South Dakota | 1,803 |
| 17 | Washington | 2,725 | 41 | Arkansas | 1,783 |
| 18 | Ohio | 2,714 | 42 | Alabama | 1,690 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 2,570 | 43 | South Carolina | 1,585 |
| 19 | Maine | 2,552 | 44 | Missouri | 1,512 |
| 20 | Vermont | 2,534 | 45 | Florida | 1,486 |
| 21 | Kentucky | 2,511 | 46 | Oklahoma | 1,485 |
| 22 | Virginia | 2,452 | 47 | Arizona | 1,369 |
| 23 | Oregon | 2,429 | 48 | Nevada | 1,324 |
| 24 | Wyoming | 2,399 | 49 | New Hampshire | 1,109 |
| | | | 50 | Michigan | 1,015 |



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita general fund expenditures increased by \$66 or 3.02 percent from FY 2017 to FY 2018.
- Georgia's total general fund expenditures were \$23.5 billion in FY 2018, an increase of \$920 million over FY 2017.

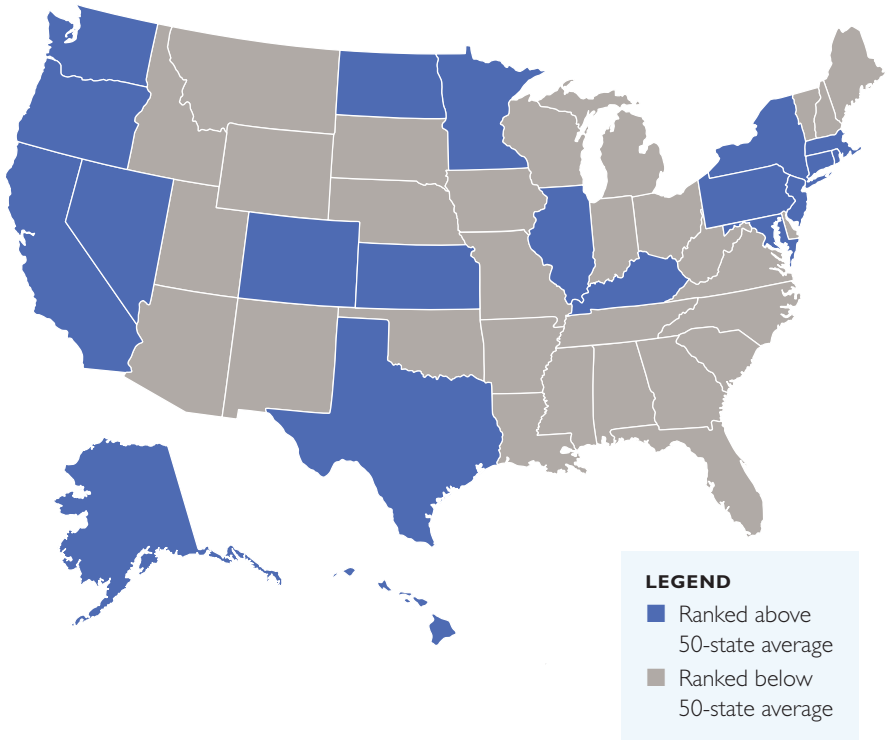
Note: The general fund, the predominant fund for financing a state's operations, receives revenues from broad-based state taxes. Specific functions are financed differently from state to state.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers State Expenditure Report, Fiscal 2017-2019; and U.S. Census Annual Population Estimates

19. Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2017

| RANK | | STATE | LOCAL | S&L |
|------|------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| | | -----IN \$----- | | |
| 1 | New York | 7,107 | 10,771 | 17,879 |
| 2 | Massachusetts | 1,225 | 2,907 | 14,133 |
| 3 | Connecticut | 10,844 | 3,146 | 13,990 |
| 4 | Alaska | 8,005 | 4,798 | 12,802 |
| 5 | Illinois | 4,835 | 7,281 | 12,116 |
| 6 | Washington | 4,502 | 7,426 | 11,928 |
| 7 | California | 3,878 | 7,988 | 11,865 |
| 8 | Hawaii | 6,780 | 4,454 | 11,234 |
| 9 | Rhode Island | 8,455 | 2,540 | 10,995 |
| 10 | New Jersey | 7,411 | 3,501 | 10,912 |
| 11 | North Dakota | 3,821 | 6,763 | 10,584 |
| 12 | Texas | 1,799 | 8,427 | 10,227 |
| 13 | Colorado | 3,024 | 7,188 | 10,212 |
| 14 | Kentucky | 3,234 | 6,817 | 10,051 |
| 15 | Pennsylvania | 3,715 | 5,890 | 9,606 |
| 16 | Minnesota | 2,939 | 6,582 | 9,521 |
| 17 | Kansas | 2,590 | 6,745 | 9,335 |
| 18 | Nevada | 1,093 | 8,111 | 9,204 |
| 19 | Maryland | 4,652 | 4,396 | 9,048 |
| 20 | Oregon | 3,052 | 5,515 | 8,567 |
| ► | 50 State Average | 3,752 | 4,620 | 8,371 |
| 21 | Nebraska | 1,051 | 7,234 | 8,285 |
| 22 | Wisconsin | 4,015 | 3,982 | 7,997 |
| 23 | Virginia | 3,287 | 4,503 | 7,790 |
| 24 | South Carolina | 3,136 | 4,647 | 7,782 |

| RANK | | STATE | LOCAL | S&L |
|------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | | -----IN \$----- | | |
| 25 | Louisiana | 3,874 | 3,902 | 7,776 |
| 26 | Missouri | 3,015 | 4,698 | 7,713 |
| 27 | New Hampshire | 5,734 | 1,979 | 7,713 |
| 28 | Vermont | 5,609 | 2,003 | 7,612 |
| 29 | New Mexico | 3,371 | 4,179 | 7,551 |
| 30 | Ohio | 2,871 | 4,644 | 7,516 |
| 31 | Delaware | 4,766 | 2,617 | 7,383 |
| 32 | Michigan | 3,354 | 3,866 | 7,220 |
| 33 | Indiana | 3,280 | 3,883 | 7,163 |
| 34 | South Dakota | 4,040 | 3,114 | 7,154 |
| 35 | Arizona | 2,027 | 4,649 | 6,677 |
| 36 | Utah | 2,402 | 4,274 | 6,676 |
| 37 | Florida | 1,374 | 5,049 | 6,423 |
| 38 | Tennessee | 913 | 5,432 | 6,345 |
| 39 | Iowa | 1,956 | 4,206 | 6,163 |
| 40 | West Virginia | 4,153 | 2,001 | 6,154 |
| 41 | Alabama | 1,800 | 4,347 | 6,147 |
| 42 | Maine | 3,558 | 2,324 | 5,882 |
| 43 | Georgia | 1,253 | 4,298 | 5,551 |
| 44 | Arkansas | 1,599 | 3,858 | 5,457 |
| 45 | Montana | 2,655 | 2,401 | 5,055 |
| 46 | Mississippi | 2,499 | 2,372 | 4,871 |
| 47 | Oklahoma | 2,151 | 2,608 | 4,759 |
| 48 | North Carolina | 1,588 | 3,017 | 4,605 |
| 49 | Idaho | 1,960 | 1,561 | 3,521 |
| 50 | Wyoming | 1,330 | 2,086 | 3,416 |



Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's per capita state and local government debt outstanding decreased \$71 (-1.3 percent) from FY 2016 to FY 2017.
- ▶ The 50-state average level of state and local government debt increased \$144, an 1.7 percent increase.

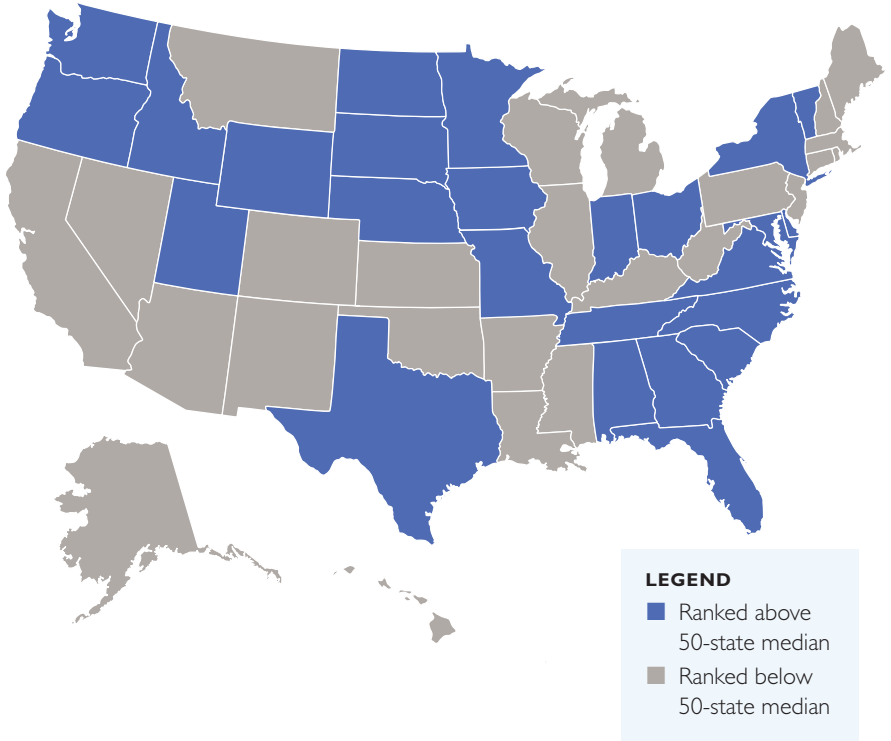
Note: The ranking is based on state and local debt combined.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

20. State Credit Ratings, 2018

| RANK | STATE | S&P | MOODY'S | FITCH |
|------|----------------|-----|---------|-------|
| 1 | Delaware | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | Florida | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | Georgia | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | Indiana* | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | Iowa* | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | Maryland | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | Missouri | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | North Carolina | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | South Dakota* | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | Tennessee | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | Texas | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | Utah | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 1 | Virginia | AAA | Aaa | AAA |
| 14 | Minnesota | AAA | Aa1 | AAA |
| 14 | South Carolina | AA+ | Aaa | AAA |
| 16 | Nebraska* | AAA | Aa1 | -- |
| 17 | Vermont | AA+ | Aa1 | AAA |
| 18 | Idaho* | AA+ | Aa1 | AA+ |
| 18 | New York | AA+ | Aa1 | AA+ |
| 18 | North Dakota* | AA+ | Aa1 | -- |
| 18 | Ohio | AA+ | Aa1 | AA+ |
| 18 | Oregon | AA+ | Aa1 | AA+ |
| 18 | Washington | AA+ | Aa1 | AA+ |
| 18 | Wyoming* | AA+ | -- | -- |

| RANK | STATE | S&P | MOODY'S | FITCH |
|------|---------------|------|---------|-------|
| 25 | Alabama | AA | Aa1 | AA+ |
| 25 | Hawaii | AA+ | Aa1 | AA |
| 25 | Massachusetts | AA | Aa1 | AA+ |
| 25 | Montana | AA | Aa1 | AA+ |
| 25 | New Hampshire | AA | Aa1 | AA+ |
| 25 | Wisconsin | AA | Aa1 | AA+ |
| 31 | Arkansas | AA | Aa1 | -- |
| 31 | Colorado* | AA | Aa1 | -- |
| 33 | Nevada | AA | Aa2 | AA+ |
| 34 | Mississippi | AA | Aa2 | AA |
| 34 | Oklahoma | AA | Aa2 | AA |
| 34 | Rhode Island | AA | Aa2 | AA |
| 37 | Michigan | AA | Aa1 | AA |
| 38 | Arizona* | AA | Aa2 | -- |
| 38 | Maine | AA | Aa2 | AA |
| 38 | New Mexico | AA | Aa2 | -- |
| 41 | Alaska | AA | Aa3 | AA |
| 41 | West Virginia | AA- | Aa2 | AA |
| 43 | Kansas* | AA- | Aa2 | -- |
| 44 | California | AA- | Aa3 | AA- |
| 44 | Louisiana | AA- | Aa3 | AA- |
| 46 | Pennsylvania | A+ | Aa3 | AA- |
| 47 | Kentucky* | A | Aa3 | AA- |
| 48 | Connecticut | A | A1 | A+ |
| 49 | New Jersey | A- | A3 | A |
| 50 | Illinois | BBB- | Baa3 | BBB |



Quick Stats

- Georgia has maintained a AAA rating from S&P since 2001. Outlook is stable per S&P, Moody's and Fitch as of June 2019.

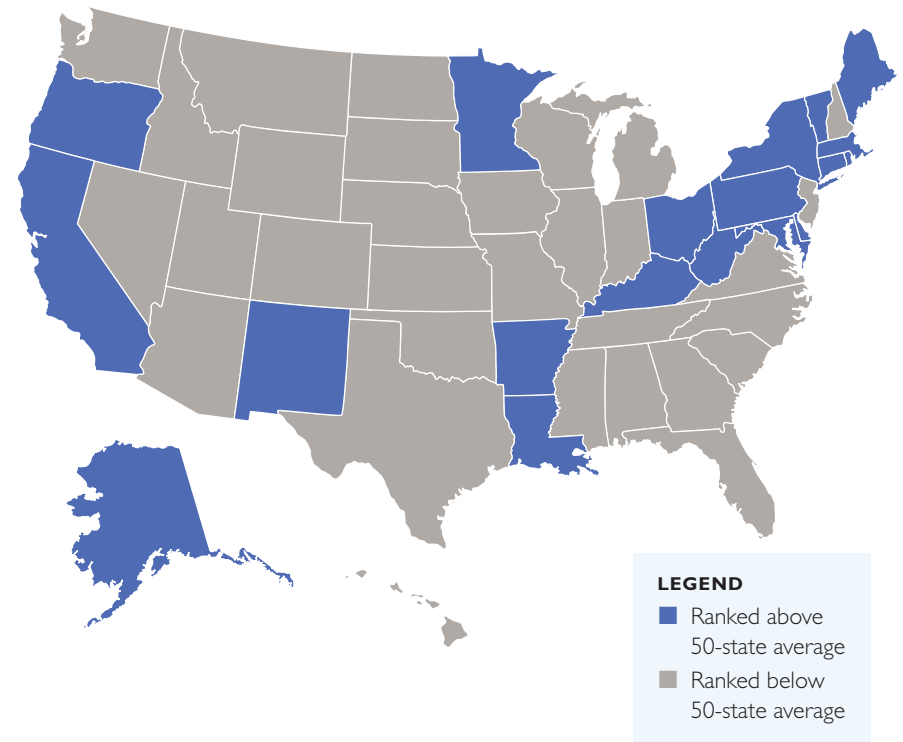
*States with no outstanding general obligation debt. Shown are the ratings these states would likely receive if they decided to issue general obligation debt.

Note: States are ranked based on the average value of their bond ratings on a 10-point scale, with AAA rating equal to 10 points.

Source: JLARC, "Virginia Compared to the Other States," 2019 Edition (ratings as of December 2018)

21. Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2018

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 1 | New York | 2,985 | 25 | Mississippi | 1,701 |
| 2 | Alaska | 2,791 | 26 | Wisconsin | 1,686 |
| 3 | New Mexico | 2,679 | 27 | Indiana | 1,684 |
| 4 | Rhode Island | 2,565 | 28 | Tennessee | 1,662 |
| 5 | Vermont | 2,558 | 29 | New Jersey | 1,661 |
| 6 | Massachusetts | 2,418 | 30 | Missouri | 1,659 |
| 7 | Pennsylvania | 2,392 | 31 | Colorado | 1,652 |
| 8 | Louisiana | 2,391 | 32 | Washington | 1,633 |
| 9 | Arkansas | 2,357 | 33 | New Hampshire | 1,606 |
| 10 | Delaware | 2,351 | 34 | North Dakota | 1,605 |
| 11 | Kentucky | 2,312 | 35 | Hawaii | 1,507 |
| 12 | Ohio | 2,264 | 36 | Oklahoma | 1,403 |
| 13 | Connecticut | 2,262 | 37 | Alabama | 1,346 |
| 14 | Minnesota | 2,259 | 38 | North Carolina | 1,343 |
| 15 | California | 2,153 | 39 | South Carolina | 1,299 |
| 16 | West Virginia | 2,119 | 40 | Nevada | 1,242 |
| 17 | Maine | 2,110 | 41 | Idaho | 1,224 |
| 18 | Oregon | 2,102 | 42 | Florida | 1,193 |
| 19 | Maryland | 1,903 | 43 | Texas | 1,180 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 1,787 | 44 | Kansas | 1,158 |
| 20 | Illinois | 1,776 | 45 | Virginia | 1,158 |
| 21 | Arizona | 1,732 | 46 | Nebraska | 1,114 |
| 22 | Montana | 1,726 | 47 | Wyoming | 1,059 |
| 23 | Michigan | 1,726 | 48 | Georgia | 1,029 |
| 24 | Iowa | 1,702 | 49 | South Dakota | 1,014 |
| | | | 50 | Utah | 883 |



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita Medicaid expenditure increased by \$55 (5.7 percent) from FY 2017. The U.S. 50-state average increased 3.5 percent.
- Georgia's total Medicaid expenditures in FY 2018 were \$10.8 billion, a \$687 million or 6.8 percent increase from FY 2017.

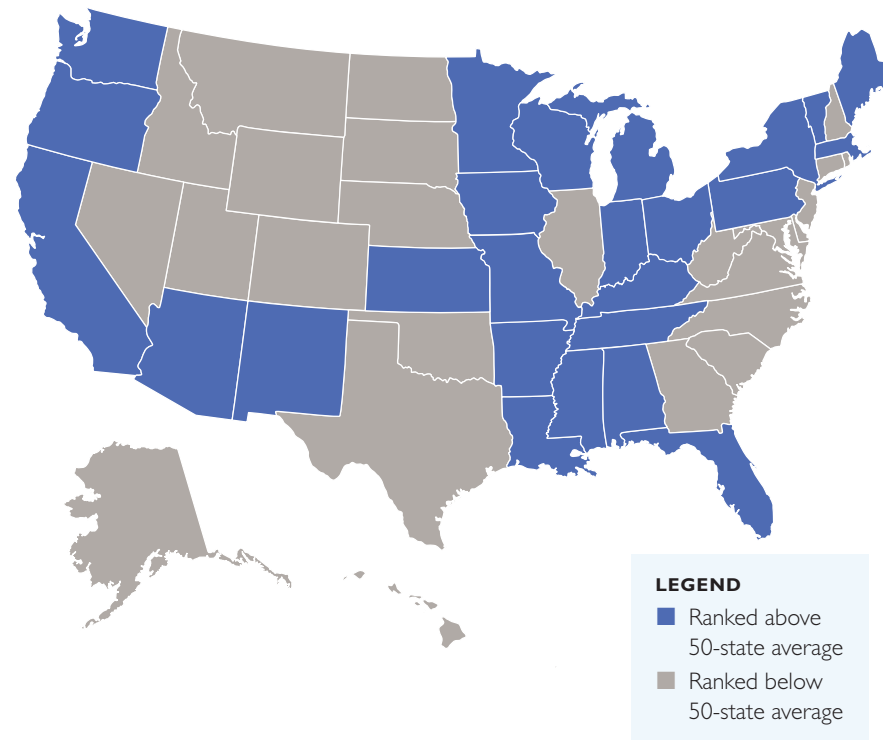
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers State Expenditure Report, Fiscal 2014-2016; and U.S. Census Annual Population Estimates

22. Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN % |
|------|---------------|------|
| 1 | Arkansas | 50.8 |
| 2 | Tennessee | 49.9 |
| 3 | Kansas | 48.6 |
| 4 | New York | 48.4 |
| 5 | Arizona | 48.2 |
| 6 | Missouri | 48.1 |
| 7 | Mississippi | 48.1 |
| 8 | Indiana | 47.6 |
| 9 | New Mexico | 47.0 |
| 10 | Florida | 45.7 |
| 11 | Maine | 45.6 |
| 12 | Kentucky | 45.3 |
| 13 | Iowa | 44.8 |
| 14 | California | 44.8 |
| 15 | Pennsylvania | 44.8 |
| 16 | Louisiana | 44.3 |
| 17 | Alabama | 43.7 |
| 18 | Massachusetts | 43.4 |
| 19 | Ohio | 43.3 |
| 20 | Washington | 43.3 |
| 21 | Minnesota | 43.2 |
| 22 | Oregon | 43.2 |
| 23 | Vermont | 43.0 |
| 24 | Michigan | 42.9 |
| 25 | Wisconsin | 42.7 |

| RANK | STATE | IN % |
|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| ► | 50-State Average | 42.5 |
| 26 | West Virginia | 41.9 |
| 27 | Maryland | 41.3 |
| 28 | Texas | 40.7 |
| 29 | South Carolina | 40.0 |
| 30 | Virginia | 39.7 |
| 31 | Rhode Island | 39.4 |
| 32 | Nebraska | 39.4 |
| 33 | Georgia | 39.0 |
| 34 | Oklahoma | 37.9 |
| 35 | Idaho | 37.9 |
| 36 | Nevada | 37.8 |
| 37 | Montana | 37.5 |
| 38 | Illinois | 36.9 |
| 39 | Utah | 35.9 |
| 40 | Delaware | 35.7 |
| 41 | North Carolina | 35.4 |
| 42 | New Jersey | 33.9 |
| 43 | New Hampshire | 33.8 |
| 44 | Hawaii | 33.7 |
| 45 | Colorado | 32.9 |
| 46 | South Dakota | 30.9 |
| 47 | North Dakota | 29.8 |
| 48 | Alaska | 29.2 |
| 49 | Connecticut | 27.7 |
| 50 | Wyoming | 25.0 |



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita expenditure on public assistance was \$1,392 in FY 2017.
- Georgia's share of state expenditures on public assistance did not change from FY 2016 to FY 2017. The U.S. average increased by 4.8 percent.

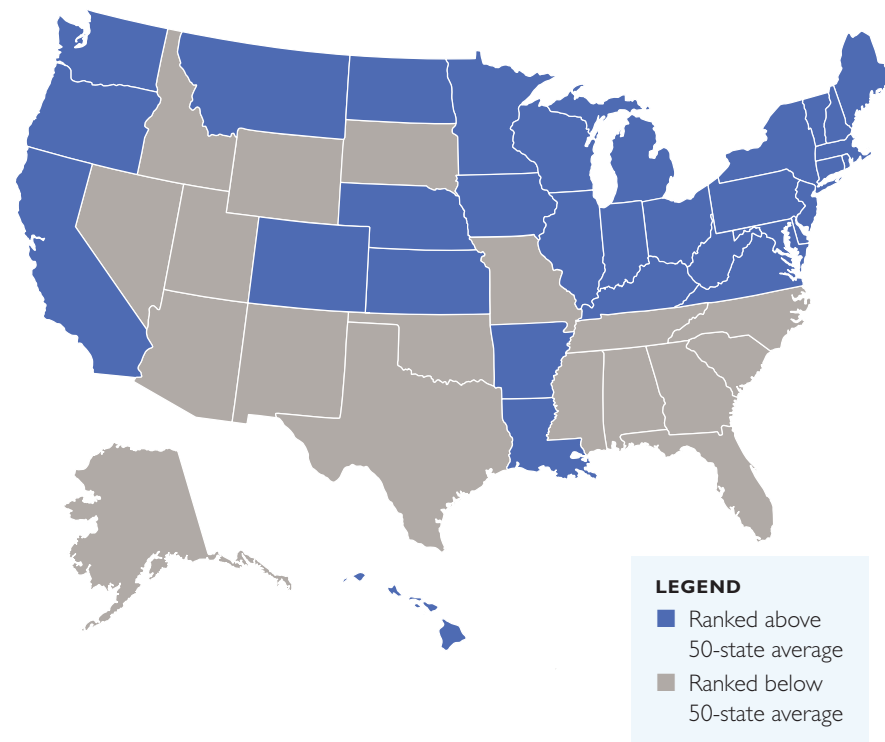
Notes:

1. Public assistance expenditures include public welfare, hospital, health, employment security administration, veteran services, and other public welfare expenditures.
2. Figures from this table in the prior edition are not comparable as they included local expenditures.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

23. Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2018

| RANK | STATE | IN % | RANK | STATE | IN % |
|------|---------------|------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | Massachusetts | 96.8 | 26 | Indiana | 90.3 |
| 2 | Rhode Island | 95.2 | 27 | Nebraska | 90.3 |
| 3 | Vermont | 95.1 | 28 | Arkansas | 90.2 |
| 4 | Hawaii | 95.1 | 29 | Montana | 90.0 |
| 5 | Minnesota | 94.9 | 30 | Maine | 90.0 |
| 6 | Iowa | 94.4 | 31 | Virginia | 89.8 |
| 7 | Connecticut | 93.8 | 32 | Kansas | 89.7 |
| 8 | New York | 93.7 | ► | 50-State Average | 89.6 |
| 9 | Michigan | 93.6 | 33 | Utah | 89.5 |
| 10 | Wisconsin | 93.5 | 34 | Missouri | 88.8 |
| 11 | Kentucky | 93.3 | 35 | New Mexico | 88.6 |
| 12 | Pennsylvania | 93.3 | 36 | South Dakota | 88.4 |
| 13 | Delaware | 93.2 | 37 | Alabama | 88.0 |
| 14 | New Hampshire | 93.1 | 38 | Tennessee | 88.0 |
| 15 | Maryland | 93.1 | 39 | Wyoming | 87.5 |
| 16 | Washington | 92.5 | 40 | South Carolina | 87.3 |
| 17 | Ohio | 92.3 | 41 | North Carolina | 87.3 |
| 18 | West Virginia | 92.1 | 42 | Arizona | 87.3 |
| 19 | Illinois | 91.9 | 43 | Nevada | 87.0 |
| 20 | California | 91.7 | 44 | Idaho | 86.8 |
| 21 | Oregon | 91.6 | 45 | Alaska | 85.7 |
| 22 | North Dakota | 91.6 | 46 | Mississippi | 85.6 |
| 23 | Colorado | 91.4 | 47 | Georgia | 84.3 |
| 24 | New Jersey | 91.3 | 48 | Florida | 84.0 |
| 25 | Louisiana | 90.7 | 49 | Oklahoma | 83.3 |
| | | | 50 | Texas | 80.0 |



Quick Stats

- The percentage of persons under 65 covered by health insurance in Georgia decreased from 84.6 to 84.3 percent between 2017 and 2018.
- In 2018, 67.1 percent of Georgians under 65 years of age had private insurance, either alone or in combination with public health insurance. The comparable figure for 2017 was 70.4 percent.

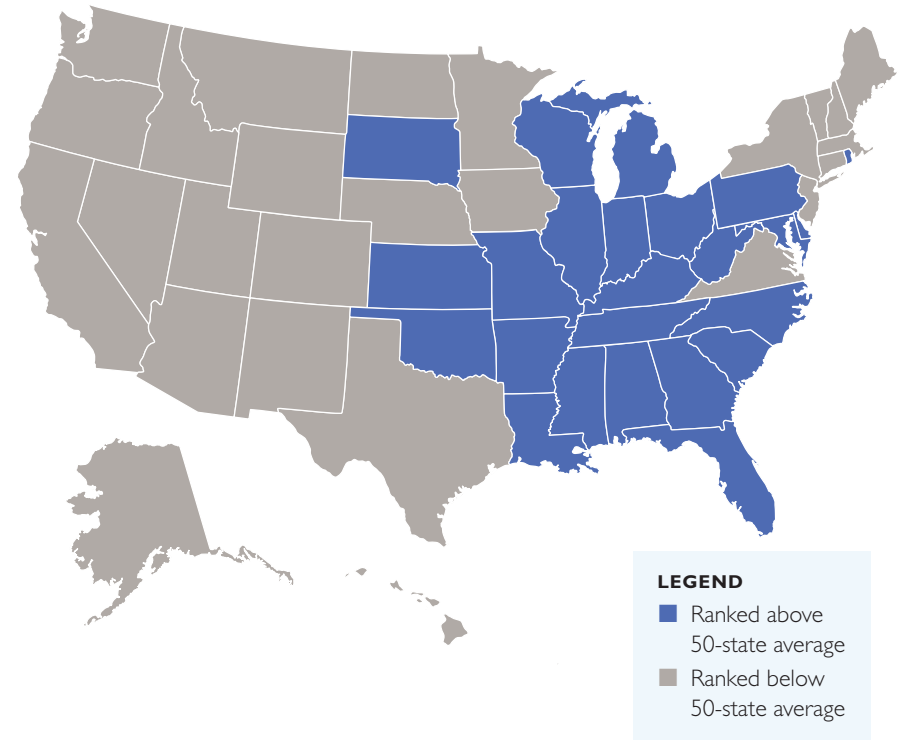
**Percentages for private/public health insurance do not add to total coverage because some individuals report having health insurance coverage from both private and public sources.*

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

24. Infant Mortality Rate, 2017

| RANK | STATE | PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS | RANK | STATE | PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS |
|----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Mississippi | 8.6 | 25 | New Mexico | 5.9 |
| 2 | Arkansas | 8.2 | 25 | Virginia | 5.9 |
| 3 | Oklahoma | 7.7 | 25 | Texas | 5.9 |
| 3 | South Dakota | 7.7 | 25 | Utah | 5.9 |
| 5 | Alabama | 7.4 | 29 | Nevada | 5.8 |
| 5 | Tennessee | 7.4 | 30 | Maine | 5.7 |
| 7 | Indiana | 7.3 | 30 | Arizona | 5.7 |
| 8 | Georgia | 7.2 | 32 | Nebraska | 5.6 |
| 8 | Ohio | 7.2 | 32 | Alaska | 5.6 |
| 10 | Louisiana | 7.1 | 34 | Montana | 5.4 |
| 10 | North Carolina | 7.1 | 34 | Oregon | 5.4 |
| 12 | West Virginia | 7.0 | 36 | Hawaii | 5.3 |
| 13 | Michigan | 6.8 | 36 | Iowa | 5.3 |
| 14 | Delaware | 6.6 | 38 | Minnesota | 4.8 |
| 15 | South Carolina | 6.5 | 38 | Vermont | 4.8 |
| 15 | Kentucky | 6.5 | 40 | Idaho | 4.6 |
| 17 | Maryland | 6.4 | 40 | Wyoming | 4.6 |
| 17 | Wisconsin | 6.4 | 40 | New York | 4.6 |
| 19 | Missouri | 6.2 | 43 | Connecticut | 4.5 |
| 19 | Rhode Island | 6.2 | 43 | Colorado | 4.5 |
| 21 | Illinois | 6.1 | 43 | New Jersey | 4.5 |
| 21 | Pennsylvania | 6.1 | 46 | North Dakota | 4.3 |
| 21 | Florida | 6.1 | 47 | California | 4.2 |
| 21 | Kansas | 6.1 | 47 | New Hampshire | 4.2 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 5.9 | 49 | Washington | 3.9 |
| | | | 50 | Massachusetts | 3.7 |



Quick Stats

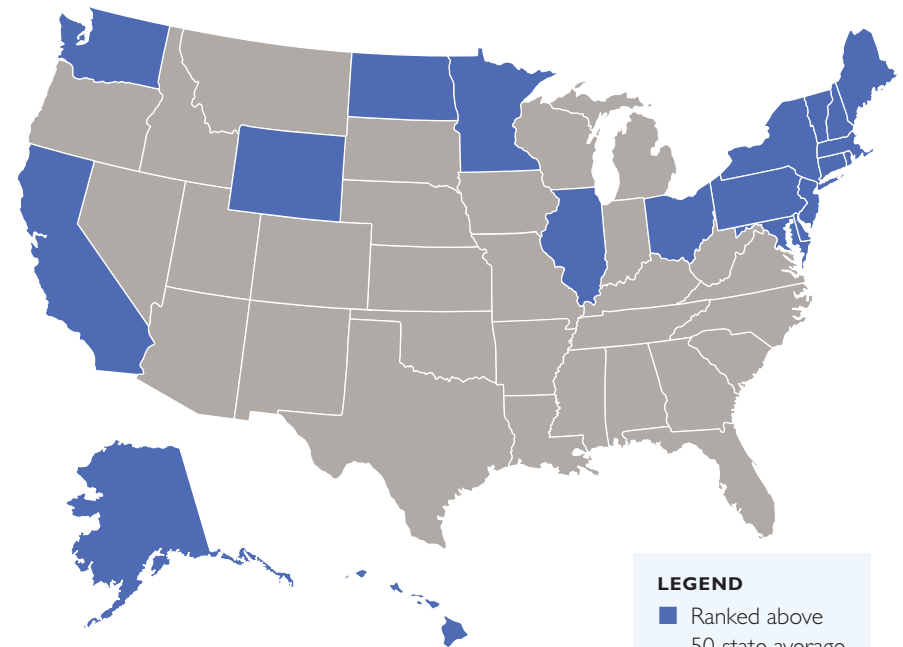
- Georgia's infant mortality rate decreased from 7.5 to 7.2 per 1000 live births from 2016 to 2017.
- The U.S. 50-state average infant mortality rate decreased to 5.9 from 6.0 per 1000 live births between 2016 to 2017.
- The southeastern U.S. states' average infant mortality was 7.1 per 1000 live births in 2017.

Sources: CDC/National Center for Health Statistics

25. State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2016-17

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | New York | 25,537 |
| 2 | Connecticut | 21,367 |
| 3 | New Jersey | 20,717 |
| 4 | Vermont | 19,336 |
| 5 | Wyoming | 19,295 |
| 6 | Massachusetts | 18,769 |
| 7 | Pennsylvania | 18,509 |
| 8 | Delaware | 17,018 |
| 9 | Rhode Island | 17,001 |
| 10 | New Hampshire | 16,532 |
| 11 | Illinois | 16,344 |
| 12 | Alaska | 16,230 |
| 13 | Maryland | 15,874 |
| 14 | North Dakota | 14,681 |
| 15 | Maine | 14,499 |
| 16 | Minnesota | 14,395 |
| 17 | Hawaii | 14,277 |
| 18 | Ohio | 13,763 |
| 19 | Washington | 13,275 |
| 20 | California | 13,110 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 13,096 |
| 21 | Michigan | 12,986 |
| 22 | Nebraska | 12,828 |
| 23 | Wisconsin | 12,715 |
| 24 | Iowa | 12,593 |

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| 25 | Oregon | 12,301 |
| 26 | Virginia | 11,967 |
| 27 | South Carolina | 11,864 |
| 28 | Indiana | 11,727 |
| 29 | Kansas | 11,625 |
| 30 | Missouri | 11,448 |
| 31 | West Virginia | 11,248 |
| 32 | Louisiana | 11,217 |
| 33 | Montana | 10,969 |
| 34 | Colorado | 10,939 |
| 35 | Georgia | 10,693 |
| 36 | Texas | 10,403 |
| 37 | Kentucky | 10,246 |
| 38 | New Mexico | 10,169 |
| 39 | Arkansas | 10,157 |
| 40 | South Dakota | 10,053 |
| 41 | Nevada | 9,582 |
| 42 | Alabama | 9,529 |
| 43 | Florida | 9,206 |
| 44 | Tennessee | 8,902 |
| 45 | North Carolina | 8,516 |
| 46 | Mississippi | 8,465 |
| 47 | Oklahoma | 8,185 |
| 48 | Utah | 8,055 |
| 49 | Arizona | 7,930 |
| 50 | Idaho | 7,742 |



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

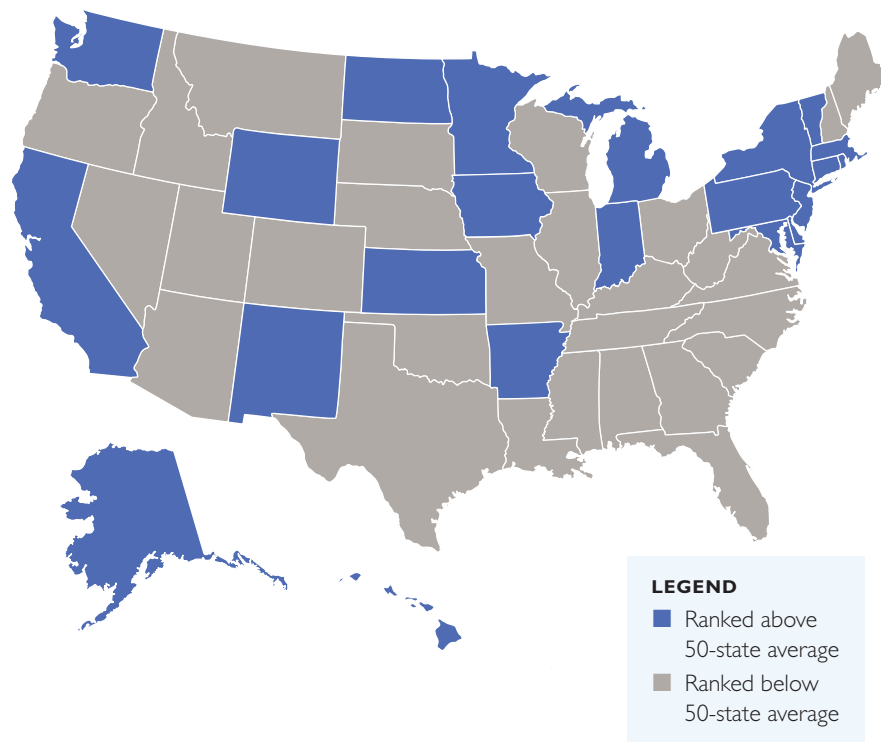
Quick Stats

- Per pupil state and local funding in Georgia increased by \$506 or 5.0 percent between 2015-16 and 2016-17 school years. It's also \$525 higher than the southeastern average.
- The 50-state average per pupil state and local funding increased by \$341 or 2.7 percent between 2015-16 and 2016-17.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 Survey of School System Finances (Table 11); and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

26. State Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2016-17

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 1 | Vermont | 18,597 | 25 | Oregon | 6,966 |
| 2 | Hawaii | 13,959 | 26 | West Virginia | 6,853 |
| 3 | Wyoming | 12,154 | 27 | Nevada | 6,666 |
| 4 | Alaska | 12,058 | 28 | Kentucky | 6,332 |
| 5 | New York | 11,008 | 29 | South Carolina | 6,183 |
| 6 | Delaware | 10,746 | 30 | Ohio | 5,975 |
| 7 | Minnesota | 9,865 | 31 | Maine | 5,956 |
| 8 | North Dakota | 9,377 | 32 | North Carolina | 5,898 |
| 9 | Washington | 8,944 | 33 | Montana | 5,845 |
| 10 | New Jersey | 8,847 | 34 | Alabama | 5,840 |
| 11 | Arkansas | 8,639 | 35 | New Hampshire | 5,615 |
| 12 | Connecticut | 8,486 | 36 | Idaho | 5,584 |
| 13 | Michigan | 8,286 | 37 | Georgia | 5,317 |
| 14 | California | 8,239 | 38 | Louisiana | 5,309 |
| 15 | Kansas | 8,130 | 39 | Missouri | 5,269 |
| 16 | Indiana | 7,923 | 40 | Virginia | 5,103 |
| 17 | New Mexico | 7,891 | 41 | Colorado | 5,059 |
| 18 | Pennsylvania | 7,650 | 42 | Mississippi | 5,007 |
| 19 | Massachusetts | 7,595 | 43 | Tennessee | 4,622 |
| 20 | Rhode Island | 7,428 | 44 | Nebraska | 4,550 |
| 21 | Maryland | 7,338 | 45 | Utah | 4,548 |
| 22 | Iowa | 7,321 | 46 | Oklahoma | 4,288 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 7,269 | 47 | Texas | 4,127 |
| 23 | Wisconsin | 7,240 | 48 | Florida | 4,050 |
| 24 | Illinois | 7,176 | 49 | South Dakota | 3,927 |
| | | | 50 | Arizona | 3,681 |



Quick Stats

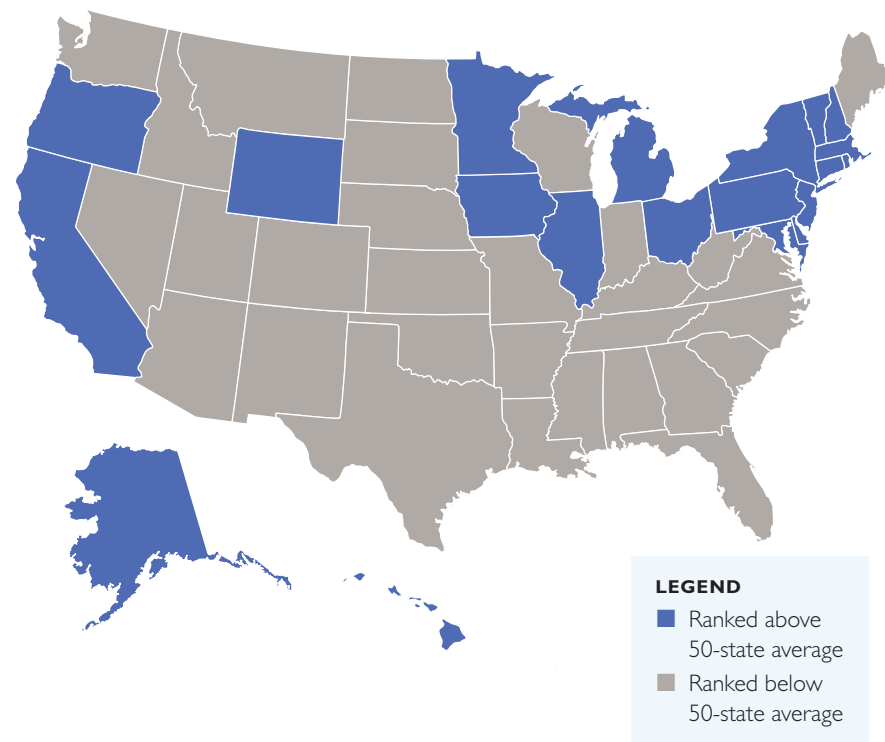
- State per pupil funding in Georgia increased by \$238 or 4.7 percent from 2015-16 and 2016-17.
- The 50-state average spending per pupil increased by \$173 or 2.4 percent between 2015-16 and 2016-17.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 Survey of School System Finances (Table 11)

27. Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2017-18

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | New York | 84,227 |
| 2 | California | 80,680 |
| 3 | Massachusetts | 80,357 |
| 4 | Connecticut | 74,517 |
| 5 | New Jersey | 69,917 |
| 6 | Alaska | 69,682 |
| 7 | Maryland | 69,627 |
| 8 | Pennsylvania | 67,535 |
| 9 | Rhode Island | 66,758 |
| 10 | Illinois | 65,721 |
| 11 | Oregon | 63,061 |
| 12 | Michigan | 61,911 |
| 13 | Delaware | 61,795 |
| 14 | Vermont | 60,556 |
| 15 | Wyoming | 58,352 |
| 16 | Ohio | 58,000 |
| 17 | Hawaii | 57,866 |
| 18 | New Hampshire | 57,833 |
| 19 | Minnesota | 57,782 |
| 20 | Iowa | 57,018 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 56,930 |
| 21 | Georgia | 56,329 |
| 22 | Washington | 55,693 |
| 23 | Nevada | 54,280 |
| 24 | Nebraska | 54,213 |

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|----------------|--------|
| 25 | Maine | 53,815 |
| 26 | Texas | 53,334 |
| 27 | Kentucky | 52,952 |
| 28 | North Dakota | 52,850 |
| 29 | Montana | 52,776 |
| 30 | Colorado | 52,701 |
| 31 | Virginia | 51,994 |
| 32 | Wisconsin | 51,469 |
| 33 | North Carolina | 51,231 |
| 34 | Tennessee | 50,900 |
| 35 | Indiana | 50,614 |
| 36 | Alabama | 50,568 |
| 37 | Arkansas | 50,544 |
| 38 | Louisiana | 50,359 |
| 39 | South Carolina | 50,182 |
| 40 | Kansas | 49,754 |
| 41 | Utah | 49,655 |
| 42 | Missouri | 49,304 |
| 43 | Idaho | 49,225 |
| 44 | Arizona | 48,723 |
| 45 | Florida | 48,168 |
| 46 | South Dakota | 47,631 |
| 47 | New Mexico | 47,152 |
| 48 | Oklahoma | 46,300 |
| 49 | West Virginia | 45,642 |
| 50 | Mississippi | 44,926 |



Quick Stats

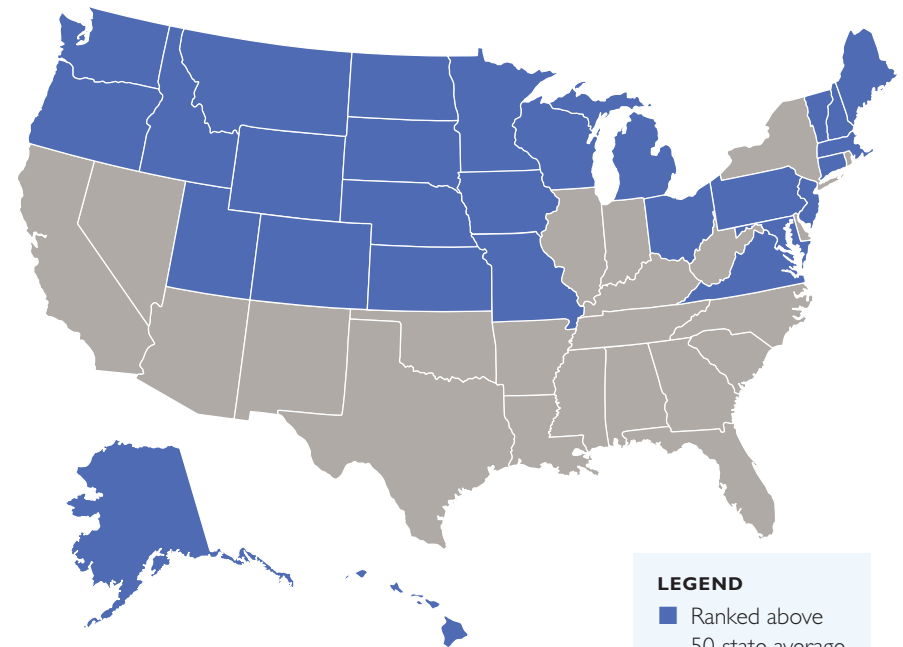
- In Georgia, the average salary of public school teachers increased by \$797 (1.4 percent) from 2016-17 to 2017-18.
- Georgia has the highest average salary for public school teachers among the 12 southeastern states.
- Nationally, the average teacher salary increased by \$777 (1.4 percent) from 2016-17 to 2017-18.

Sources: National Education Association Rankings & Estimates: Rankings of the States 2018 and Estimates of School Statistics 2019; and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

28. Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2018

| RANK | STATE | (IN %) |
|------|---------------|--------|
| 1 | Montana | 93.9 |
| 2 | Vermont | 93.5 |
| 3 | Minnesota | 93.4 |
| 4 | Wyoming | 93.3 |
| 4 | Alaska | 93.3 |
| 6 | New Hampshire | 93.1 |
| 7 | Maine | 93.0 |
| 8 | Utah | 92.4 |
| 9 | North Dakota | 92.3 |
| 9 | Iowa | 92.3 |
| 9 | South Dakota | 92.3 |
| 12 | Wisconsin | 92.1 |
| 13 | Hawaii | 92.0 |
| 14 | Colorado | 91.9 |
| 15 | Washington | 91.6 |
| 16 | Nebraska | 91.4 |
| 17 | Michigan | 91.1 |
| 18 | Kansas | 91.0 |
| 18 | Pennsylvania | 91.0 |
| 20 | Idaho | 90.9 |
| 20 | Connecticut | 90.9 |
| 22 | Massachusetts | 90.8 |
| 23 | Ohio | 90.7 |
| 24 | Oregon | 90.5 |
| 24 | Maryland | 90.5 |

| RANK | STATE | (IN %) |
|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| 26 | Missouri | 90.5 |
| 27 | New Jersey | 90.2 |
| 28 | Virginia | 89.9 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 89.8 |
| 29 | Delaware | 89.8 |
| 30 | Illinois | 89.5 |
| 31 | Rhode Island | 89.1 |
| 32 | Indiana | 89.0 |
| 33 | Florida | 88.5 |
| 34 | Oklahoma | 88.4 |
| 34 | South Carolina | 88.4 |
| 36 | North Carolina | 88.2 |
| 37 | Tennessee | 87.8 |
| 37 | West Virginia | 87.8 |
| 39 | Georgia | 87.6 |
| 40 | Arizona | 87.5 |
| 41 | Arkansas | 87.2 |
| 42 | New York | 87.1 |
| 43 | Nevada | 86.9 |
| 44 | Kentucky | 86.8 |
| 45 | Alabama | 86.6 |
| 46 | Louisiana | 85.8 |
| 47 | New Mexico | 85.4 |
| 47 | Mississippi | 85.4 |
| 49 | Texas | 84.0 |
| 50 | California | 83.8 |



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

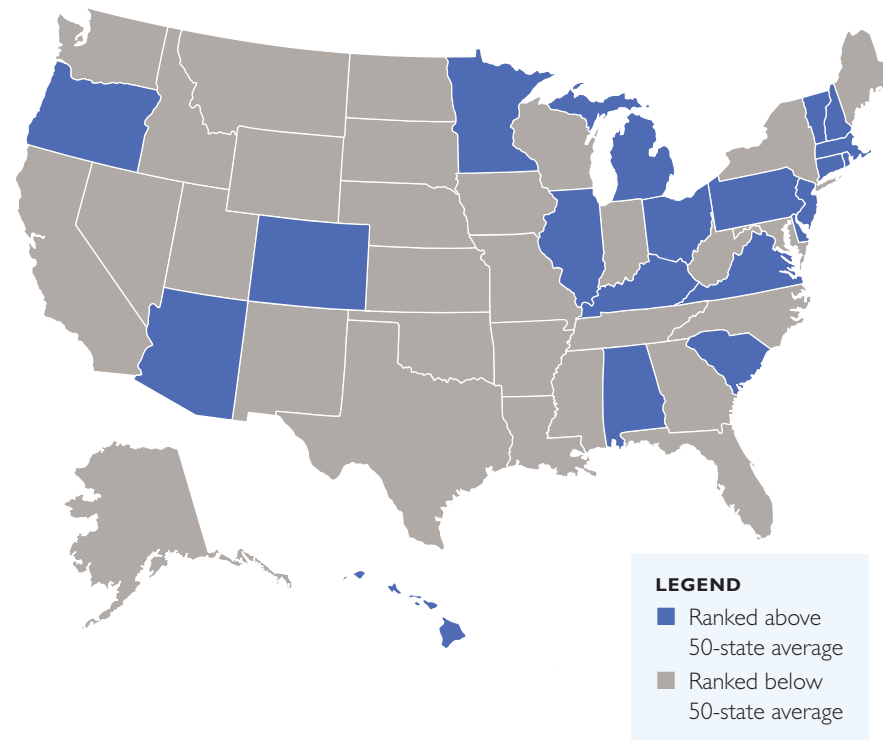
- The share of Georgia's population over age 25 with at least a high school education increased from 87.0 to 87.6 percent from 2017 to 2018.
- In 2018, 31.9 percent of Georgians 25 years and older had earned at least a bachelors degree, 2.5 percentage points higher than in 2017.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

29. Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2019-20

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Vermont | 17,474 |
| 2 | New Hampshire | 16,916 |
| 3 | Pennsylvania | 14,937 |
| 4 | New Jersey | 14,536 |
| 5 | Illinois | 14,166 |
| 6 | Michigan | 13,771 |
| 7 | Connecticut | 13,664 |
| 8 | Massachusetts | 13,641 |
| 9 | Virginia | 13,627 |
| 10 | Delaware | 13,292 |
| 11 | Rhode Island | 13,060 |
| 12 | South Carolina | 13,057 |
| 13 | Arizona | 11,921 |
| 14 | Minnesota | 11,834 |
| 15 | Colorado | 11,380 |
| 16 | Ohio | 11,330 |
| 17 | Oregon | 11,220 |
| 18 | Hawaii | 10,978 |
| 19 | Alabama | 10,918 |
| 20 | Kentucky | 10,902 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 10,618 |
| 21 | Maine | 10,478 |
| 22 | Texas | 10,468 |
| 23 | Tennessee | 10,255 |
| 24 | Maryland | 10,115 |

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| 25 | Washington | 10,077 |
| 26 | California | 9,966 |
| 27 | Indiana | 9,675 |
| 28 | Louisiana | 9,614 |
| 29 | Iowa | 9,364 |
| 30 | North Dakota | 9,289 |
| 31 | Kansas | 9,196 |
| 32 | Wisconsin | 9,104 |
| 33 | Arkansas | 9,033 |
| 34 | Missouri | 9,022 |
| 35 | South Dakota | 8,977 |
| 36 | Oklahoma | 8,919 |
| 37 | Nebraska | 8,745 |
| 38 | Georgia | 8,719 |
| 39 | Mississippi | 8,596 |
| 40 | West Virginia | 8,487 |
| 41 | New York | 8,434 |
| 42 | Alaska | 8,233 |
| 43 | Idaho | 7,999 |
| 44 | Nevada | 7,953 |
| 45 | New Mexico | 7,432 |
| 46 | North Carolina | 7,281 |
| 47 | Montana | 7,204 |
| 48 | Utah | 7,162 |
| 49 | Florida | 6,352 |
| 50 | Wyoming | 5,581 |



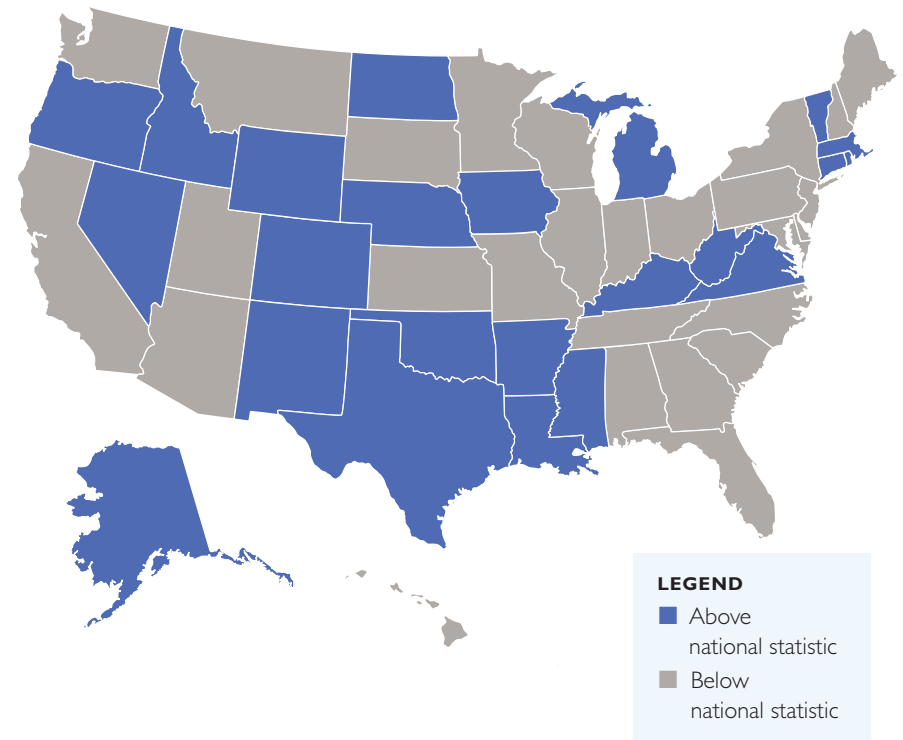
Quick Stats

- Average tuition and fees at Georgia's public four-year colleges increased 1.6 percent from 2018-19 school-year levels.
- The 50-state average increased by \$322, an increase of 3.1 percent from 2018-19.

Source: College Board, Trends in College Pricing, 2018

30. Real Percentage Change in In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2014-15 to 2019-20

| RANK | STATE | IN % | RANK | STATE | IN % |
|------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|--------|
| 1 | Alaska | 24.5% | 25 | Maryland | 8.2% |
| 2 | Louisiana | 21.9% | 26 | Utah | 8.0% |
| 3 | Connecticut | 19.2% | 27 | Delaware | 7.4% |
| 4 | West Virginia | 17.9% | 28 | New York | 7.4% |
| 5 | Oklahoma | 16.9% | 29 | Alabama | 6.9% |
| 6 | Oregon | 16.6% | 30 | Tennessee | 6.7% |
| 7 | Mississippi | 16.4% | 31 | New Hampshire | 6.6% |
| 8 | Massachusetts | 15.5% | 32 | Arizona | 6.5% |
| 9 | Nevada | 14.9% | 33 | Montana | 6.3% |
| 10 | North Dakota | 14.8% | 34 | South Carolina | 5.9% |
| 11 | Colorado | 13.8% | 35 | Pennsylvania | 5.6% |
| 12 | Virginia | 13.1% | 36 | Hawaii | 5.1% |
| 13 | Idaho | 12.6% | 37 | Ohio | 4.3% |
| 14 | New Mexico | 12.1% | 38 | Minnesota | 4.0% |
| 15 | Vermont | 12.1% | 39 | New Jersey | 3.8% |
| 16 | Wyoming | 11.5% | 40 | Kansas | 3.4% |
| 17 | Nebraska | 10.7% | 41 | Illinois | 2.8% |
| 18 | Iowa | 10.7% | 42 | Maine | 1.9% |
| 19 | Rhode Island | 10.7% | 43 | North Carolina | 1.3% |
| 20 | Arkansas | 10.5% | 44 | California | 0.9% |
| 21 | Michigan | 10.3% | 45 Georgia | 0.6% | |
| 22 | Texas | 10.0% | 46 | Missouri | -0.2% |
| 23 | Kentucky | 9.9% | 47 | Indiana | -0.5% |
| ► | 50-State Average | 8.7% | 48 | Wisconsin | -3.6% |
| 24 | South Dakota | 8.3% | 49 | Florida | -6.9% |
| | | | 50 | Washington | -12.4% |



Quick Stats

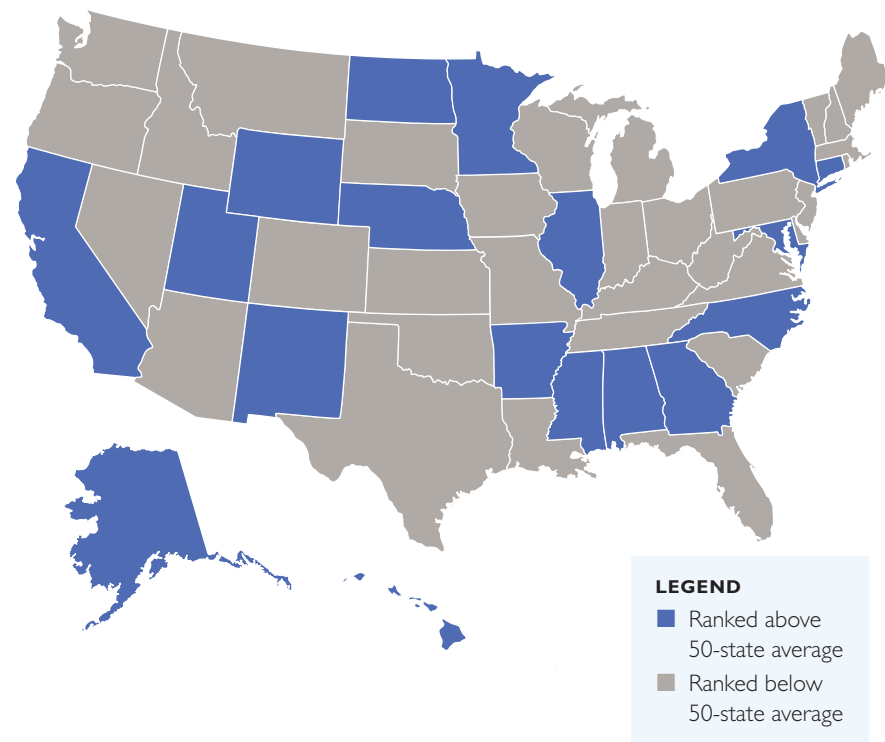
- In-district tuition and fees at Georgia's public two-year colleges increased by 4.3 percent, inflation adjusted, over the last five years.

Note: Data provided by the College Board is adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index – All Urban Consumers.

Source: College Board, Trends in College Pricing, 2019

31. Per Capita State Support for Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2018

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|-----------|-------------------------|------------|------|----------------|-------|
| 1 | Wyoming | 654 | 23 | Kentucky | 264 |
| 2 | North Dakota | 556 | 26 | Indiana | 263 |
| 3 | Alaska | 475 | 27 | Tennessee | 261 |
| 4 | Hawaii | 467 | 28 | Washington | 257 |
| 5 | New Mexico | 408 | 29 | Wisconsin | 255 |
| 6 | Nebraska | 395 | 30 | Delaware | 247 |
| 7 | North Carolina | 392 | 31 | Virginia | 244 |
| 8 | Illinois | 354 | 32 | Montana | 242 |
| 9 | California | 346 | 33 | New Jersey | 235 |
| 10 | Mississippi | 339 | 34 | Louisiana | 232 |
| 11 | Maryland | 330 | 35 | Massachusetts | 226 |
| 12 | Arkansas | 326 | 36 | Maine | 225 |
| 13 | Connecticut | 322 | 37 | South Carolina | 221 |
| 13 | Utah | 322 | 38 | Florida | 220 |
| 15 | Alabama | 320 | 38 | Oklahoma | 220 |
| 16 | Georgia | 312 | 40 | Oregon | 200 |
| 17 | New York | 292 | 41 | Ohio | 198 |
| 18 | Minnesota | 279 | 42 | Nevada | 196 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 278 | 43 | Michigan | 189 |
| 19 | South Dakota | 277 | 44 | Rhode Island | 179 |
| 20 | Idaho | 274 | 45 | Missouri | 166 |
| 21 | Texas | 273 | 46 | Colorado | 156 |
| 22 | Iowa | 265 | 47 | Vermont | 149 |
| 23 | West Virginia | 264 | 48 | Pennsylvania | 132 |
| 23 | Kansas | 264 | 49 | Arizona | 124 |
| | | | 50 | New Hampshire | 93 |



Quick Stats

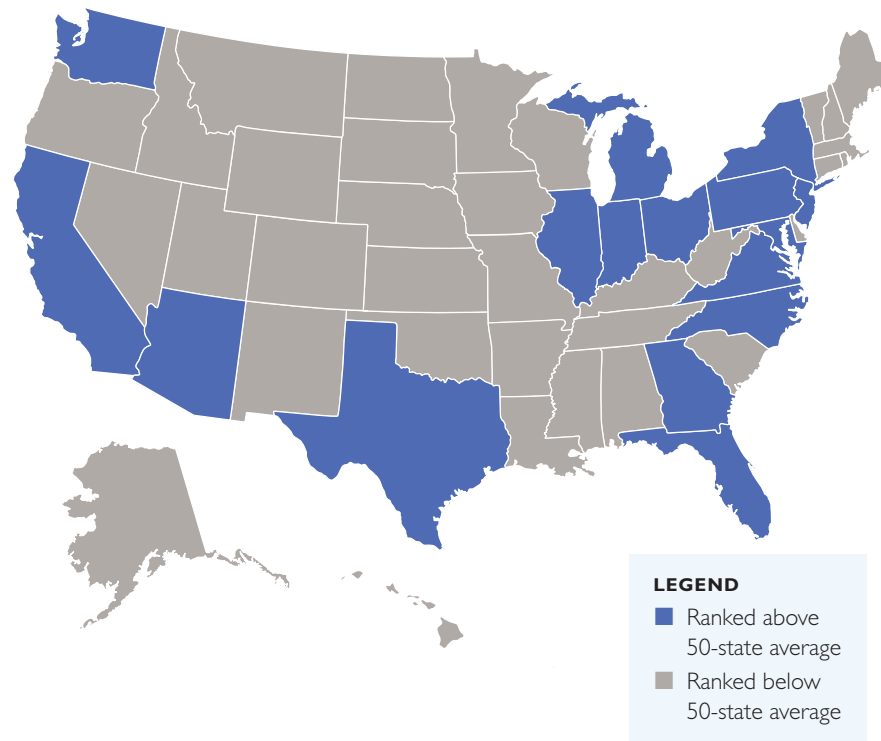
- The 50-state average and Georgia's per capita state funding for public and private higher education did not change materially from FY 2017 to FY 2018.

Source: Grapevine, James C. Palmer, ed., Illinois State University Center for the Study of Education Policy

32. FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2018

| RANK | STATE | FTE |
|------|------------------|-----------|
| 1 | California | 1,556,971 |
| 2 | Texas | 1,052,885 |
| 3 | Florida | 602,675 |
| 4 | New York | 545,107 |
| 5 | North Carolina | 392,138 |
| 6 | Ohio | 387,109 |
| 7 | Michigan | 372,155 |
| 8 | Georgia | 350,448 |
| 9 | Pennsylvania | 344,704 |
| 10 | Illinois | 311,101 |
| 11 | Virginia | 303,300 |
| 12 | Arizona | 290,816 |
| 13 | New Jersey | 264,441 |
| 14 | Washington | 237,289 |
| 15 | Maryland | 231,777 |
| 16 | Indiana | 220,665 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 218,587 |
| 17 | Wisconsin | 211,610 |
| 18 | Alabama | 202,189 |
| 19 | Minnesota | 187,705 |
| 20 | Missouri | 186,862 |
| 21 | Tennessee | 184,976 |
| 22 | Colorado | 183,875 |
| 23 | South Carolina | 164,402 |
| 24 | Massachusetts | 163,673 |

| RANK | STATE | FTE |
|------|---------------|---------|
| 25 | Louisiana | 161,670 |
| 26 | Kentucky | 144,747 |
| 27 | Oregon | 142,723 |
| 28 | Oklahoma | 131,083 |
| 29 | Mississippi | 130,279 |
| 30 | Utah | 125,550 |
| 31 | Iowa | 125,333 |
| 32 | Kansas | 124,958 |
| 33 | Arkansas | 114,664 |
| 34 | Connecticut | 86,008 |
| 35 | New Mexico | 83,747 |
| 36 | Nebraska | 76,790 |
| 37 | Nevada | 70,450 |
| 38 | West Virginia | 68,746 |
| 39 | Idaho | 53,570 |
| 40 | New Hampshire | 37,643 |
| 41 | Montana | 37,371 |
| 42 | Delaware | 36,073 |
| 43 | Hawaii | 36,030 |
| 44 | North Dakota | 34,963 |
| 45 | Maine | 33,945 |
| 46 | South Dakota | 32,899 |
| 47 | Rhode Island | 30,316 |
| 48 | Wyoming | 22,699 |
| 49 | Vermont | 20,713 |
| 50 | Alaska | 17,515 |



Quick Stats

- ▶ From FY 2017, Georgia's FTE enrollment in public higher education increased 0.9 percent.
- ▶ The 50-state average enrollment was also down 0.67 percent.

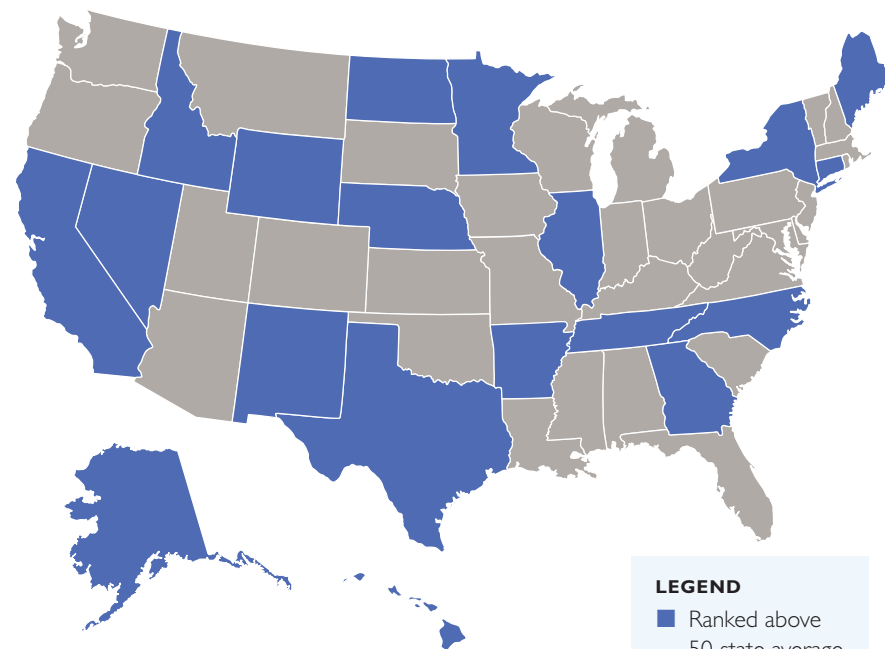
Note: Full-time equivalent enrollment equates student credit hours to full-time, academic year students but excludes medical students.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers Association, State Higher Education Finance FY 2018

33. Higher Education Appropriations Per FTE Student, FY 2018

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|----------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | Wyoming | 18,001 |
| 2 | Alaska | 15,151 |
| 3 | Illinois | 14,605 |
| 4 | Hawaii | 12,560 |
| 5 | New Mexico | 10,816 |
| 6 | North Carolina | 10,429 |
| 7 | Idaho | 9,857 |
| 8 | Nebraska | 9,699 |
| 9 | Georgia | 9,166 |
| 10 | Tennessee | 8,774 |
| 11 | New York | 8,697 |
| 12 | California | 8,553 |
| 13 | North Dakota | 8,273 |
| 14 | Connecticut | 8,123 |
| 15 | Nevada | 8,094 |
| 16 | Arkansas | 7,873 |
| 17 | Minnesota | 7,758 |
| 18 | Maine | 7,750 |
| 19 | Texas | 7,707 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 7,583 |
| 20 | Massachusetts | 7,556 |
| 21 | Kentucky | 7,514 |
| 22 | Maryland | 7,426 |
| 23 | Utah | 7,250 |
| 24 | Florida | 7,109 |

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|----------------|-------|
| 25 | Washington | 6,966 |
| 26 | Missouri | 6,958 |
| 27 | Kansas | 6,885 |
| 28 | Alabama | 6,788 |
| 29 | Indiana | 6,785 |
| 30 | Michigan | 6,773 |
| 31 | Mississippi | 6,655 |
| 32 | Wisconsin | 6,435 |
| 33 | Oklahoma | 6,407 |
| 34 | South Dakota | 6,378 |
| 35 | Ohio | 6,361 |
| 36 | New Jersey | 6,339 |
| 37 | Montana | 6,321 |
| 38 | Oregon | 6,237 |
| 39 | Rhode Island | 6,061 |
| 40 | South Carolina | 6,053 |
| 41 | Iowa | 5,992 |
| 42 | Louisiana | 5,876 |
| 43 | Virginia | 5,420 |
| 44 | Arizona | 5,025 |
| 45 | Delaware | 4,841 |
| 46 | West Virginia | 4,723 |
| 47 | Pennsylvania | 4,296 |
| 48 | Colorado | 4,198 |
| 49 | Vermont | 2,846 |
| 50 | New Hampshire | 2,806 |



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's higher education appropriations increased by 7.2 percent.
- The average increase among southeastern states was 2.6 percent.

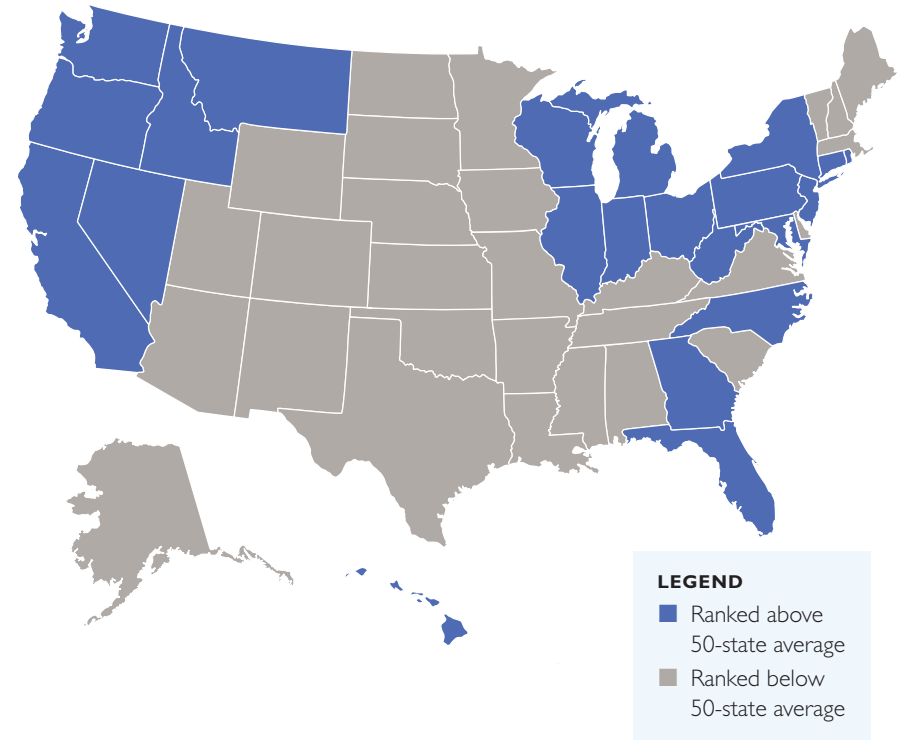
Note: Educational appropriations are a measure of state and local support available for public higher education operating expenses, including from ARRA funds; excludes appropriations for independent institutions, financial aid for students attending independent institutions, research, hospitals and medical education.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers Association, State Higher Education Finance FY 2017

34. State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2019

| RANK | STATE | GAS (IN CENTS PER GALLON) | DIESEL (IN CENTS PER GALLON) |
|-----------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | California | 62.05 | 87.21 |
| 2 | Pennsylvania | 58.70 | 75.20 |
| 3 | Illinois | 53.87 | 61.92 |
| 4 | Washington | 49.40 | 49.40 |
| 5 | Hawaii | 48.41 | 50.45 |
| 6 | Indiana | 46.62 | 50.00 |
| 7 | New York | 45.41 | 45.05 |
| 8 | Florida | 41.99 | 34.97 |
| 9 | Michigan | 41.98 | 43.30 |
| 10 | New Jersey | 41.40 | 48.50 |
| 11 | Connecticut | 39.31 | 46.50 |
| 12 | Ohio | 38.51 | 47.01 |
| 13 | Oregon | 36.82 | 36.05 |
| 14 | Maryland | 36.70 | 37.45 |
| 15 | North Carolina | 36.45 | 36.45 |
| 16 | West Virginia | 35.70 | 35.70 |
| 17 | Georgia | 35.15 | 39.33 |
| 18 | Rhode Island | 35.00 | 35.00 |
| 19 | Nevada | 33.78 | 28.56 |
| 20 | Idaho | 33.00 | 33.00 |
| 21 | Wisconsin | 32.90 | 32.90 |
| 22 | Montana | 32.75 | 30.20 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 31.83 | 33.63 |
| 23 | Vermont | 30.94 | 32.00 |
| 24 | Nebraska | 30.60 | 30.00 |

| RANK | STATE | GAS (IN CENTS PER GALLON) | DIESEL (IN CENTS PER GALLON) |
|------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 25 | Iowa | 30.50 | 32.50 |
| 26 | Maine | 30.01 | 31.21 |
| 27 | Utah | 30.01 | 30.01 |
| 28 | South Dakota | 30.00 | 30.00 |
| 29 | Minnesota | 28.60 | 28.60 |
| 30 | Tennessee | 27.40 | 28.40 |
| 31 | Alabama | 27.21 | 28.15 |
| 32 | Massachusetts | 26.54 | 26.54 |
| 33 | Kentucky | 26.00 | 23.00 |
| 34 | Arkansas | 24.80 | 28.80 |
| 35 | Kansas | 24.03 | 26.03 |
| 36 | Wyoming | 24.00 | 24.00 |
| 37 | New Hampshire | 23.83 | 23.83 |
| 38 | North Dakota | 23.00 | 23.00 |
| 39 | Delaware | 23.00 | 22.00 |
| 40 | South Carolina | 22.75 | 22.75 |
| 41 | Colorado | 22.00 | 20.50 |
| 42 | Virginia | 21.95 | 26.02 |
| 43 | Louisiana | 20.01 | 20.01 |
| 44 | Texas | 20.00 | 20.00 |
| 45 | Oklahoma | 20.00 | 20.00 |
| 46 | Arizona | 19.00 | 27.00 |
| 47 | New Mexico | 18.88 | 22.88 |
| 48 | Mississippi | 18.79 | 18.40 |
| 49 | Missouri | 17.42 | 17.42 |
| 50 | Alaska | 14.32 | 14.31 |



Quick Stats

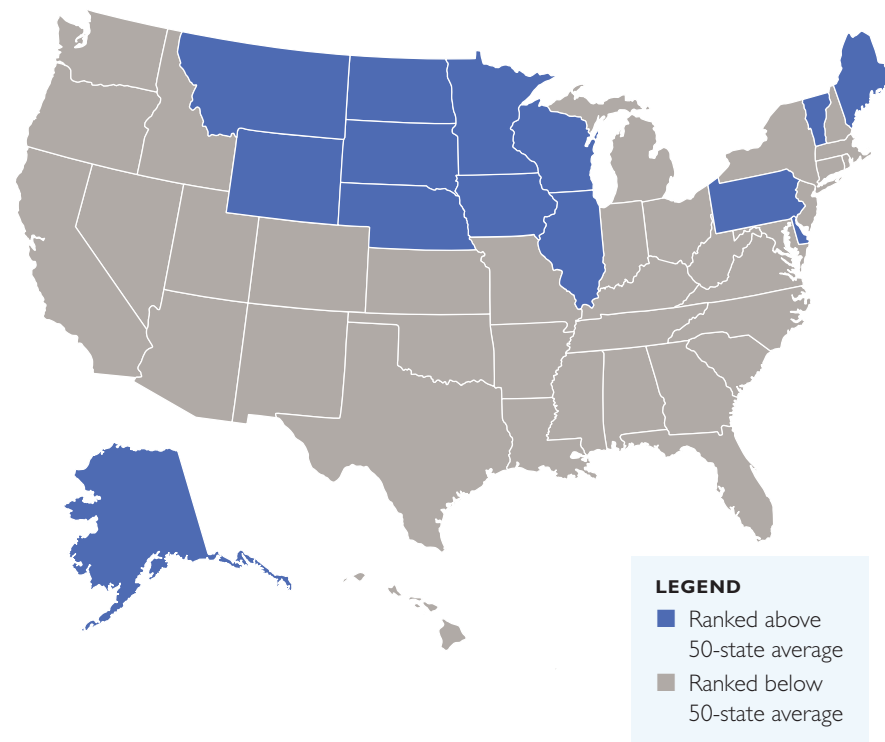
- The federal gasoline tax, collected in all states in addition to the amounts at left, is 18.4 cents per gallon; the federal tax per gallon of diesel is 24.4 cents.
- Georgia's gasoline tax is 6.97 cents higher than the southeastern average.

Note: Rankings are based on gas tax.

Sources: American Petroleum Institute (October 2018); and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

35. Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| 1 | North Dakota | 2,305 | 25 | Washington | 572 |
| 2 | Alaska | 1,909 | 26 | Colorado | 571 |
| 3 | Wyoming | 1,549 | 27 | Massachusetts | 563 |
| 4 | South Dakota | 1,148 | 28 | New Hampshire | 561 |
| 5 | Delaware | 1,062 | 29 | Maryland | 559 |
| 6 | Vermont | 996 | 30 | Texas | 554 |
| 7 | Wisconsin | 947 | 31 | Kentucky | 529 |
| 8 | Iowa | 873 | 32 | Ohio | 522 |
| 9 | Minnesota | 866 | 33 | Alabama | 520 |
| 10 | Nebraska | 821 | 34 | New Jersey | 516 |
| 11 | Montana | 801 | 35 | Idaho | 514 |
| 12 | Pennsylvania | 754 | 36 | Louisiana | 514 |
| 13 | Maine | 739 | 37 | Florida | 513 |
| 14 | Illinois | 730 | 38 | Oregon | 512 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 687 | 39 | South Carolina | 495 |
| 15 | Nevada | 684 | 40 | North Carolina | 476 |
| 16 | Arkansas | 682 | 41 | New Mexico | 433 |
| 17 | West Virginia | 676 | 42 | Michigan | 431 |
| 18 | Kansas | 660 | 43 | Rhode Island | 423 |
| 19 | Oklahoma | 654 | 44 | Hawaii | 423 |
| 20 | Connecticut | 637 | 45 | Georgia | 418 |
| 21 | New York | 610 | 46 | Missouri | 395 |
| 22 | Utah | 590 | 47 | California | 394 |
| 23 | Virginia | 582 | 48 | Indiana | 367 |
| 24 | Mississippi | 579 | 49 | Arizona | 357 |
| | | | 50 | Tennessee | 346 |



Quick Stats

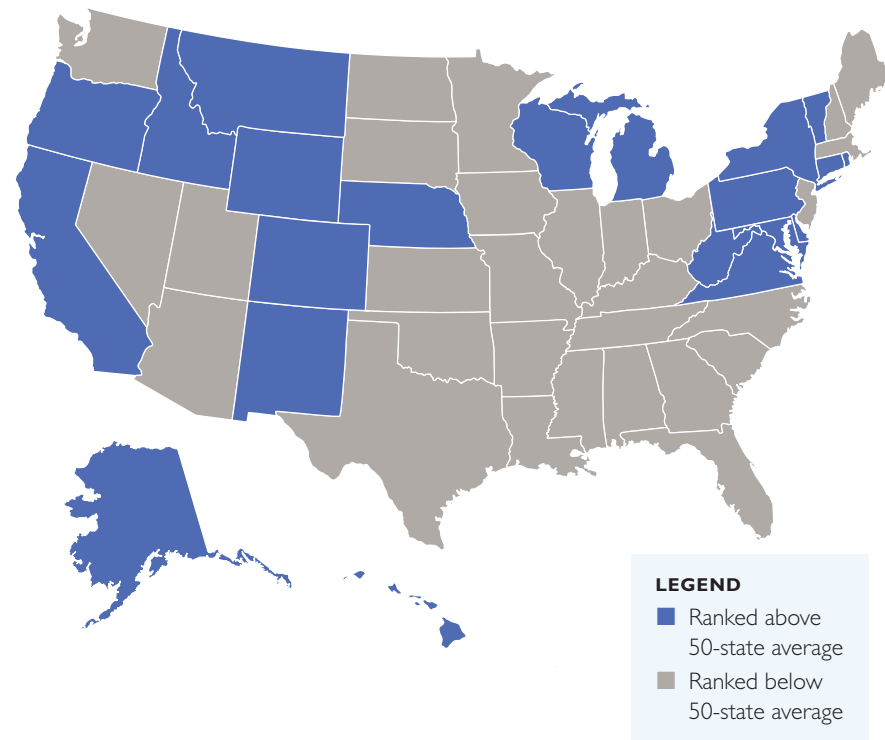
- Georgia per capita highway expenditures increased by \$17 or 4.2 percent from FY 2016 to FY 2017.
- The 50-state average for per capita road expenditures increased \$23 or 3.4 percent.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

36. Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2017

| RANK | STATE | IN \$ | RANK | STATE | IN \$ |
|------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| 1 | Alaska | 427 | 25 | Kentucky | 145 |
| 2 | Delaware | 339 | 26 | Arkansas | 140 |
| 3 | Maryland | 245 | 27 | North Dakota | 139 |
| 4 | Vermont | 243 | 28 | Massachusetts | 139 |
| 5 | New Mexico | 232 | 29 | Ohio | 137 |
| 6 | Wyoming | 216 | 30 | South Dakota | 137 |
| 7 | California | 213 | 31 | Texas | 135 |
| 8 | Montana | 202 | 32 | Washington | 134 |
| 9 | Rhode Island | 189 | 33 | North Carolina | 131 |
| 10 | Michigan | 187 | 34 | Missouri | 129 |
| 11 | Oregon | 185 | 35 | Georgia | 124 |
| 12 | Nebraska | 182 | 36 | Maine | 122 |
| 13 | Connecticut | 174 | 37 | Utah | 120 |
| 14 | Wisconsin | 169 | 38 | Florida | 114 |
| 15 | Virginia | 169 | 39 | Mississippi | 111 |
| 16 | Pennsylvania | 167 | 40 | Louisiana | 108 |
| 17 | New York | 166 | 40 | New Hampshire | 108 |
| 18 | West Virginia | 166 | 42 | Kansas | 106 |
| 19 | Hawaii | 161 | 42 | Illinois | 106 |
| 20 | Colorado | 159 | 42 | Tennessee | 106 |
| 20 | Idaho | 159 | 42 | Alabama | 106 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 158 | 46 | South Carolina | 103 |
| 22 | New Jersey | 150 | 46 | Nevada | 103 |
| 23 | Arizona | 148 | 48 | Minnesota | 102 |
| 24 | Oklahoma | 146 | 49 | Indiana | 95 |
| | | | 50 | Iowa | 92 |



Quick Stats

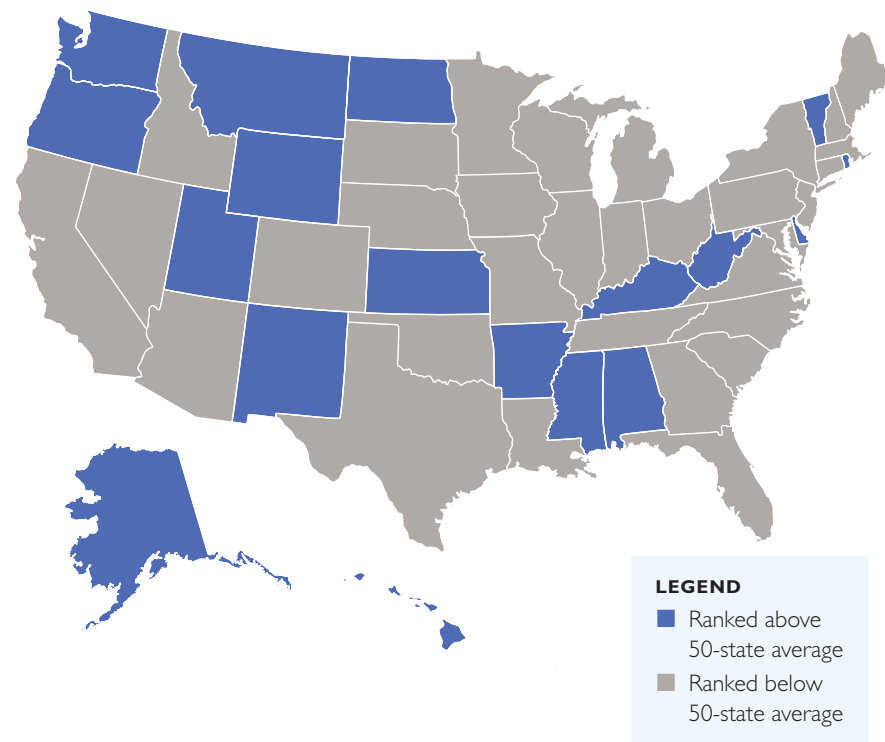
- Georgia's correctional expenditures increased by \$8 (6.9 percent) from FY 2016 to FY 2017.
- The 50-state average correctional expenditure did not change from FY 2016 to FY 2017.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; and U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Populations in the United States, 2017

37. State Government Workers Per 100 Persons, 2017

| RANK | STATE | FTE PER 100 PERSONS | RANK | STATE | FTE PER 100 PERSONS |
|------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 1 | Hawaii | 4.1 | 25 | South Carolina | 1.6 |
| 2 | Alaska | 3.3 | 26 | Colorado | 1.6 |
| 3 | Delaware | 2.7 | 27 | New Jersey | 1.6 |
| 4 | North Dakota | 2.4 | 28 | Massachusetts | 1.5 |
| 5 | Vermont | 2.3 | 29 | Minnesota | 1.5 |
| 6 | West Virginia | 2.2 | 30 | Maine | 1.5 |
| 7 | New Mexico | 2.2 | 31 | Virginia | 1.5 |
| 8 | Wyoming | 2.1 | 32 | Michigan | 1.5 |
| 9 | Arkansas | 2.1 | 33 | Indiana | 1.5 |
| 10 | Utah | 2.0 | 34 | Idaho | 1.4 |
| 11 | Kentucky | 1.9 | 35 | New Hampshire | 1.4 |
| 12 | Montana | 1.9 | 36 | Maryland | 1.4 |
| 13 | Alabama | 1.9 | 37 | Missouri | 1.4 |
| 14 | Kansas | 1.8 | 38 | North Carolina | 1.4 |
| 15 | Mississippi | 1.8 | 39 Georgia | 1.3 | |
| 16 | Oregon | 1.8 | 40 | New York | 1.3 |
| 17 | Rhode Island | 1.7 | 41 | Pennsylvania | 1.3 |
| 18 | Washington | 1.7 | 42 | Wisconsin | 1.2 |
| ► | 50-State Average | 1.7 | 43 | Tennessee | 1.2 |
| 19 | Nebraska | 1.7 | 44 | Ohio | 1.2 |
| 20 | Connecticut | 1.7 | 45 | Texas | 1.1 |
| 21 | South Dakota | 1.6 | 46 | California | 1.1 |
| 22 | Iowa | 1.6 | 47 | Arizona | 1.0 |
| 23 | Oklahoma | 1.6 | 48 | Nevada | 1.0 |
| 24 | Louisiana | 1.6 | 49 | Illinois | 1.0 |
| | | | 50 | Florida | 0.9 |



Quick Stats

- In 2017, Georgia had 131,756 FTE state government employees.

Notes:

1. Full-time equivalent (FTE) is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated by dividing the "part-time hours paid" by the standard number of hours for full-time employees and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees.
2. FTE per 100 persons is calculated as state government FTE divided by state population in hundreds of persons.
3. Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Notes

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