

January 2021

Fiscal Research Center

Georgia's Rankings Among the States:

*Budget, Taxes and
Other Indicators*

ABOUT THE FISCAL RESEARCH CENTER

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This guide mirrors the format and content of the annual report, "Virginia Compared to the Other States," produced by Virginia's Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission. We would especially like to thank Joe McMahon, Senior Legislative Analyst, and Kathy DuVall, Publications Analyst, for their assistance during the production of the inaugural 2015 guide. Additionally, appreciation goes to Elton Davis for creating the first edition of this guide.

Introduction

Enclosed is a collection of quantitative metrics and state rankings that compare Georgia to states across the nation. While several of the comparisons focus on total state or local government revenue and expenditures, the report also includes a number of measures that provide comparisons of either expenditures or state characteristics within specific functional areas, such as education, health, and transportation. The state rankings for each topic are generally (with a few exceptions) determined by the reported total dollar value or percentage, with the highest state value or percentage ranked number one. This 2021 edition is an annual publication from the Fiscal Research Center. We hope it will serve as a convenient reference guide for policymakers, the media and the public.

Sources

The 37 metrics contained within the report are based upon data from a variety of sources. Each metric within the report contains a listing of the sources used to produce the reported information. Although each source is updated periodically in accordance with its own unique schedule, we have made an attempt to use the latest information available for each measure. A partial list of the data sources includes:

- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Poverty: American Community Survey Briefs
- ▶ Bureau of Economic Analysis
- ▶ College Board, Trends in College Pricing
- ▶ National Association of State Budget Officers State Expenditure Report
- ▶ State Higher Education Executive Officers Association
- ▶ Bureau of Labor Statistics
- ▶ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Georgia Trends, 2021 Edition

	MEASURE	RANK	TREND	
1	Population, 2019	10,617,423	8	—
2	Percent Change in Population (2009-19)	8.0%	19	—
3	Per Capita Personal Income, 2019	\$48,236	38	—
4	Annual Unemployment Rate, 2019	3.4%	19	▲
5	Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2019	13.3%	14	▼
6	Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2018	\$5,669	47	▲
7	State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2018	12.1%	46	▼
8	Per Capita State General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2018	\$2,839	49	▼
9	Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2018	\$2,830	32	—
10	Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2018	28.4%	15	▼
11	Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2018	\$3,898	43	▼
12	State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2018	8.3%	45	▼
13	Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2018	\$1,670	31	—
14	Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2018	\$2,229	43	▼
15	Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2018	\$1,572	47	—
16	Per Capita Total State Expenditures, FY 2019	\$4,841	44	▼
17	Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2009-19	4.0%	26	▼
18	Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2019	\$2,215	32	▼
19	Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2018	\$5,577	44	▼
20	State Credit Ratings, 2019	AAA	1	—

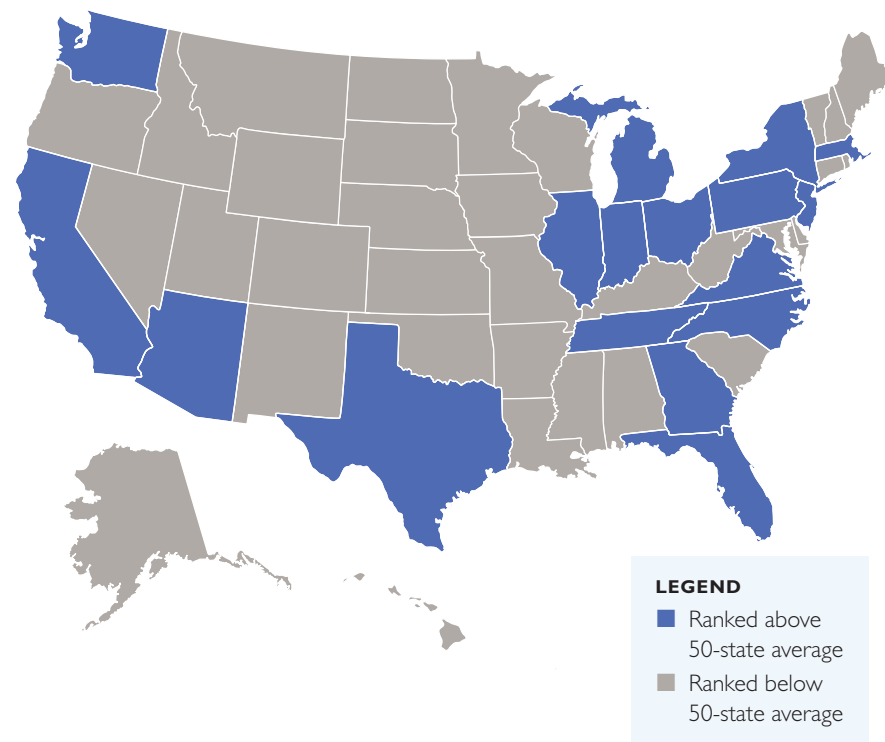
	MEASURE	RANK	TREND	
21	Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2019	\$1,020	49	▼
22	Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2018	38.7%	33	—
23	Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2019	84.5%	47	—
24	Infant Mortality Rate, 2018	7.0	8	—
25	State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2017-18	\$11,262	35	—
26	State Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2017-18	\$5,634	37	—
27	Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2018-19	\$57,095	23	▼
28	Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2019	87.9%	38	▲
29	Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2020-21	\$8,790	38	—
30	Real Percentage Change in In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2015-16 to 2020-21	-4.1%	47	▼
31	Per Capita State Support For Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2020	\$359	12	▼
32	FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2019	355,223	8	—
33	Higher Education Appropriations Per FTE Student, FY 2019	\$9,876	9	—
34	State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2020	\$0.322	23	▼
35	Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2018	\$419	45	—
36	Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2018	\$126	35	—
37	State Government Workers Per 100 Persons, 2018	1.2	40	▼

Change in Rank from 2020 Edition: ▲ Up ▼ Down — Unchanged

I. Population, 2019

RANK	STATE	
1	California	39,512,223
2	Texas	28,995,881
3	Florida	21,477,737
4	New York	19,453,561
5	Pennsylvania	12,801,989
6	Illinois	12,671,821
7	Ohio	11,689,100
8	Georgia	10,617,423
9	North Carolina	10,488,084
10	Michigan	9,986,857
11	New Jersey	8,882,190
12	Virginia	8,535,519
13	Washington	7,614,893
14	Arizona	7,278,717
15	Massachusetts	6,892,503
16	Tennessee	6,829,174
17	Indiana	6,732,219
▶	50-State Average	6,550,675
18	Missouri	6,137,428
19	Maryland	6,045,680
20	Wisconsin	5,822,434
21	Colorado	5,758,736
22	Minnesota	5,639,632
23	South Carolina	5,148,714
24	Alabama	4,903,185

RANK	STATE	
25	Louisiana	4,648,794
26	Kentucky	4,467,673
27	Oregon	4,217,737
28	Oklahoma	3,956,971
29	Connecticut	3,565,287
30	Utah	3,205,958
31	Iowa	3,155,070
32	Nevada	3,080,156
33	Arkansas	3,017,804
34	Mississippi	2,976,149
35	Kansas	2,913,314
36	New Mexico	2,096,829
37	Nebraska	1,934,408
38	West Virginia	1,792,147
39	Idaho	1,787,065
40	Hawaii	1,415,872
41	New Hampshire	1,359,711
42	Maine	1,344,212
43	Montana	1,068,778
44	Rhode Island	1,059,361
45	Delaware	973,764
46	South Dakota	884,659
47	North Dakota	762,062
48	Alaska	731,545
49	Vermont	623,989
50	Wyoming	578,759



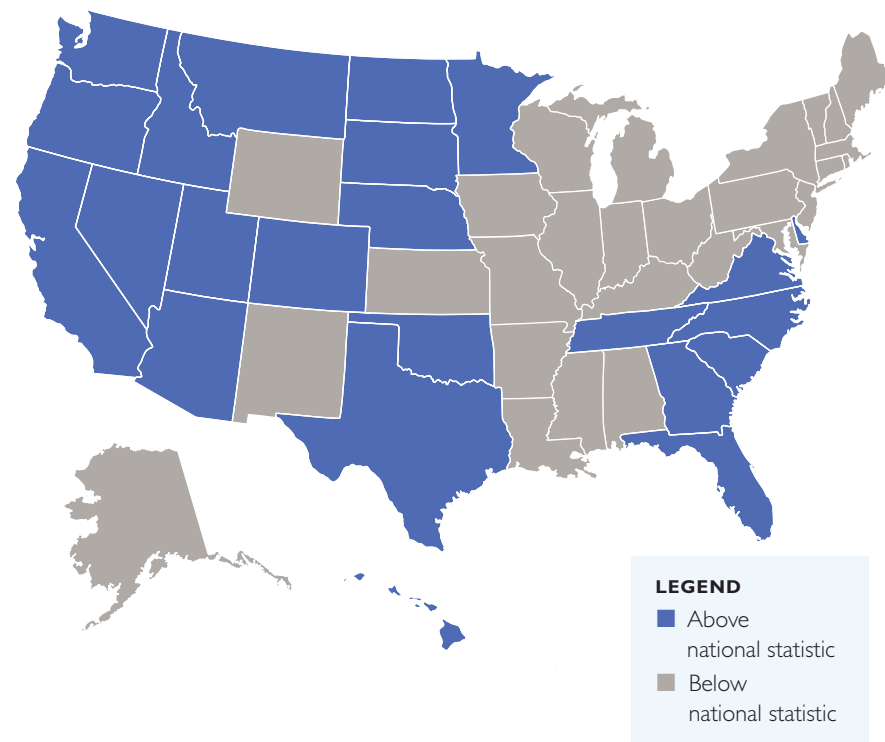
Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's estimated population increased 1.01 percent from 2018 to 2019, an increase of 106,292 people.
- ▶ The U.S. population was an estimated 328,239,523 in 2019, up 0.48 percent from 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

2. Percentage Change in Population (2009-19)

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	North Dakota	17.8	25	Maryland	6.1
2	Texas	17.0	26	Iowa	4.9
3	Nevada	16.5	27	Indiana	4.8
4	Florida	15.9	28	Alaska	4.7
5	Idaho	15.6	29	Massachusetts	4.5
6	Utah	15.1	30	Arkansas	4.4
7	Colorado	14.6	31	New Mexico	4.3
8	Washington	14.3	32	Alabama	4.1
9	South Carolina	12.9	33	Kentucky	3.6
10	North Carolina	11.8	34	Louisiana	3.5
11	Arizona	10.4	35	Kansas	3.4
12	Oregon	10.2	36	Wisconsin	3.0
13	Delaware	10.0	37	New Hampshire	2.7
14	Montana	9.6	38	Missouri	2.5
15	Hawaii	9.3	39	New Jersey	2.0
16	South Dakota	8.9	40	Maine	2.0
17	Tennessee	8.5	41	Pennsylvania	1.6
18	Virginia	8.3	42	Connecticut	1.3
19	Georgia	8.0	43	Ohio	1.3
20	Nebraska	7.7	44	Mississippi	0.8
21	Oklahoma	7.3	45	Rhode Island	0.6
22	Minnesota	7.1	46	Vermont	0.4
23	California	6.9	47	Michigan	0.2
►	United States	6.7	48	New York	-0.4
24	Wyoming	6.3	49	West Virginia	-1.5
			50	Illinois	-1.8



Quick Stats

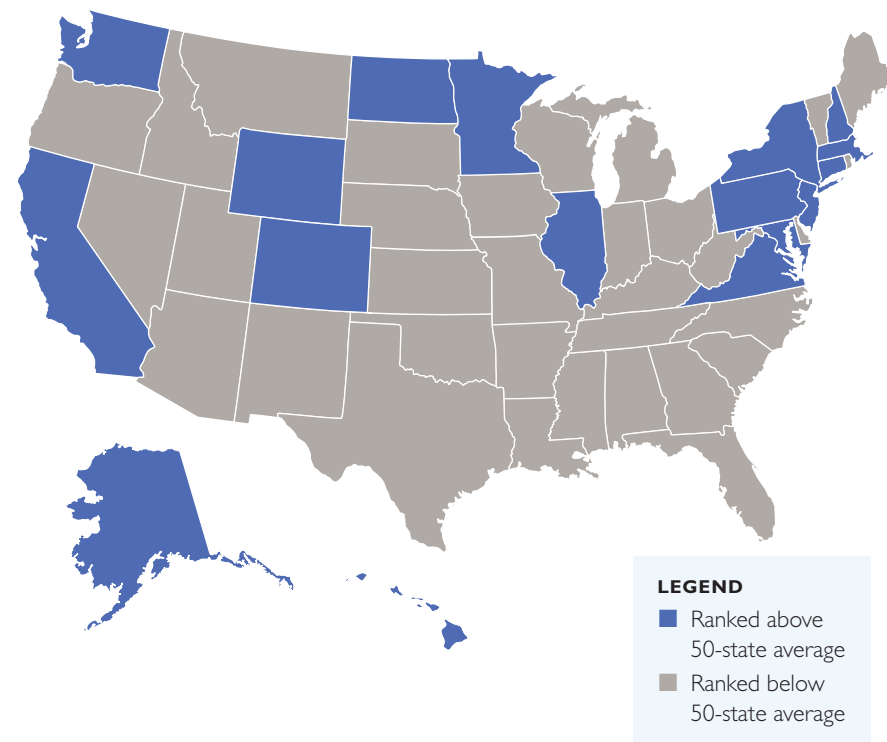
- Georgia's population increased by 8.0 percent from 2009 to 2019, below the 10.8 percent change overall in the Southeast.
- The national population increased by 6.9 percent from 2009 to 2019.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

3. Per Capita Personal Income, 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Connecticut	77,289
2	Massachusetts	74,187
3	New York	71,717
4	New Jersey	70,471
5	California	66,619
6	Washington	64,758
7	Maryland	64,640
8	New Hampshire	63,502
9	Alaska	62,806
10	Wyoming	62,189
11	Colorado	61,157
12	Virginia	59,657
13	Minnesota	58,834
14	Illinois	58,764
15	Pennsylvania	58,032
16	North Dakota	57,232
17	Hawaii	57,015
►	USA	56,490
18	Rhode Island	56,361
19	Vermont	55,293
20	Nebraska	54,515
21	Delaware	54,485
22	South Dakota	53,962
23	Kansas	53,426
24	Wisconsin	53,227

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Oregon	53,191
26	Texas	52,813
27	Florida	52,426
28	Iowa	51,865
29	Nevada	51,161
30	Maine	50,634
31	Ohio	50,199
32	Montana	49,747
33	Michigan	49,228
34	Utah	48,939
35	Tennessee	48,684
36	Indiana	48,678
37	Missouri	48,656
38	Georgia	48,236
39	North Carolina	47,766
40	Louisiana	47,460
41	Oklahoma	47,341
42	Arizona	46,058
43	Idaho	45,968
44	South Carolina	45,438
45	Arkansas	44,629
46	Alabama	44,145
47	Kentucky	43,770
48	New Mexico	43,326
49	West Virginia	42,315
50	Mississippi	38,914



Quick Stats

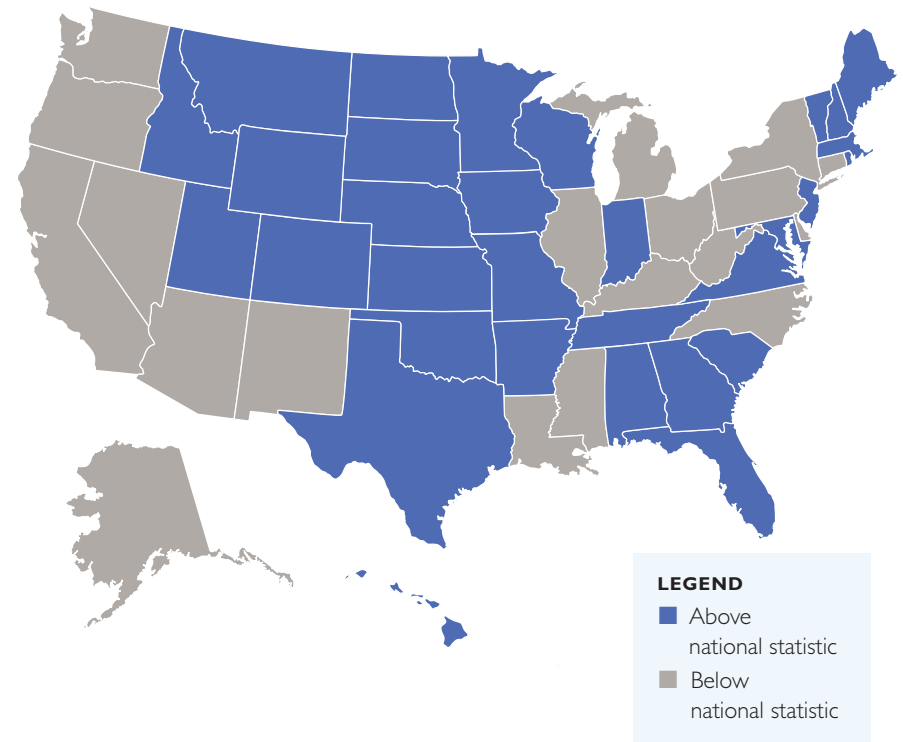
- Georgia's per capita personal income increased by 2.7 percent from 2018 to 2019, below the 3.8 percent growth overall for southeastern U.S. States.
- National per capita personal income increased by \$1,884 (3.5 percent) from 2018 to 2019.

Note: Personal income is the income from net earnings (wages, salaries, and other labor income); property (personal dividend, interest, and rental income); and transfer payments such as Social Security and unemployment benefits. Personal income is measured before personal taxes are deducted.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

4. Annual Unemployment Rate, 2019

RANK	STATE	RATE	RANK	STATE	RATE
1	Vermont	2.3	24	Arkansas	3.5
1	North Dakota	2.3	24	Texas	3.5
3	New Hampshire	2.6	24	Rhode Island	3.5
3	Colorado	2.6	24	Wyoming	3.5
3	Utah	2.6	24	New Jersey	3.5
6	Iowa	2.8	29	Maryland	3.6
6	Hawaii	2.8	►	USA	3.7
6	Virginia	2.8	31	Oregon	3.8
9	Idaho	2.9	31	Connecticut	3.8
9	Massachusetts	2.9	31	North Carolina	3.9
9	South Carolina	2.9	31	Illinois	3.9
11	Maine	3.0	36	Delaware	4.0
11	Alabama	3.0	36	Michigan	4.0
14	Kansas	3.1	36	New York	4.0
14	Florida	3.1	36	Nevada	4.0
16	Missouri	3.2	36	Ohio	4.0
16	Nebraska	3.3	41	California	4.1
16	Minnesota	3.3	42	Pennsylvania	4.2
19	Wisconsin	3.4	42	Washington	4.2
19	Oklahoma	3.4	44	Kentucky	4.3
19	Indiana	3.4	44	Arizona	4.8
19	Tennessee	3.4	44	Louisiana	4.8
19	Georgia	3.4	44	West Virginia	4.8
24	South Dakota	3.5	48	New Mexico	4.9
24	Montana	3.5	49	Mississippi	5.6
			50	Alaska	6.1



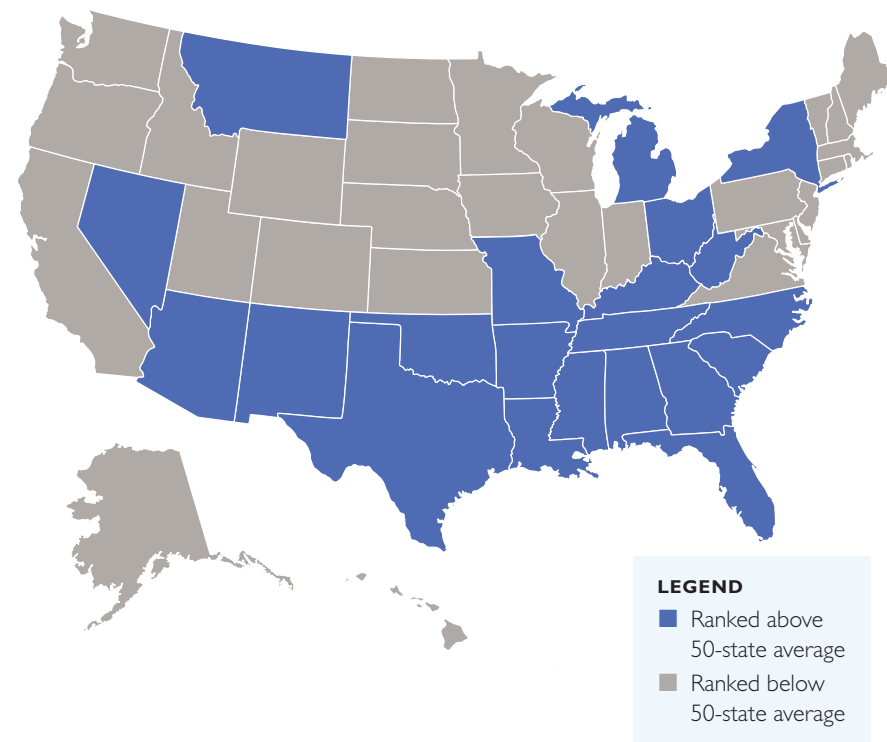
Quick Stats

- Georgia's unemployment rate decreased by 0.5 percentage points in 2019 from 2018 and was 0.4 percentage points lower than the southeastern states' average.
- The national unemployment rate was 3.7 percent in 2019, a 0.2 point decrease from 2018.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

5. Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2019

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Mississippi	19.6	25	California	11.8
2	Louisiana	19.0	26	Illinois	11.5
3	New Mexico	18.2	27	Oregon	11.4
4	Kentucky	16.3	28	Kansas	11.4
5	Arkansas	16.2	29	Delaware	11.3
6	West Virginia	16.0	30	Idaho	11.2
7	Alabama	15.5	31	Iowa	11.2
8	Oklahoma	15.2	32	Maine	10.9
9	Tennessee	13.9	33	Rhode Island	10.8
10	South Carolina	13.8	34	North Dakota	10.6
11	Texas	13.6	35	Wisconsin	10.4
12	North Carolina	13.6	36	Vermont	10.2
13	Arizona	13.5	37	Wyoming	10.1
14	Georgia	13.3	38	Alaska	10.1
15	Ohio	13.1	39	Connecticut	10.0
16	Michigan	13.0	40	Nebraska	9.9
17	New York	13.0	41	Virginia	9.9
18	Missouri	12.9	42	Washington	9.8
19	Florida	12.7	43	Massachusetts	9.4
20	Montana	12.6	44	Colorado	9.3
21	Nevada	12.5	45	Hawaii	9.3
►	50-State Average	12.2	46	New Jersey	9.2
22	Pennsylvania	12.0	47	Minnesota	9.0
23	Indiana	11.9	48	Maryland	9.0
24	South Dakota	11.9	49	Utah	8.9
			50	New Hampshire	7.3



Quick Stats

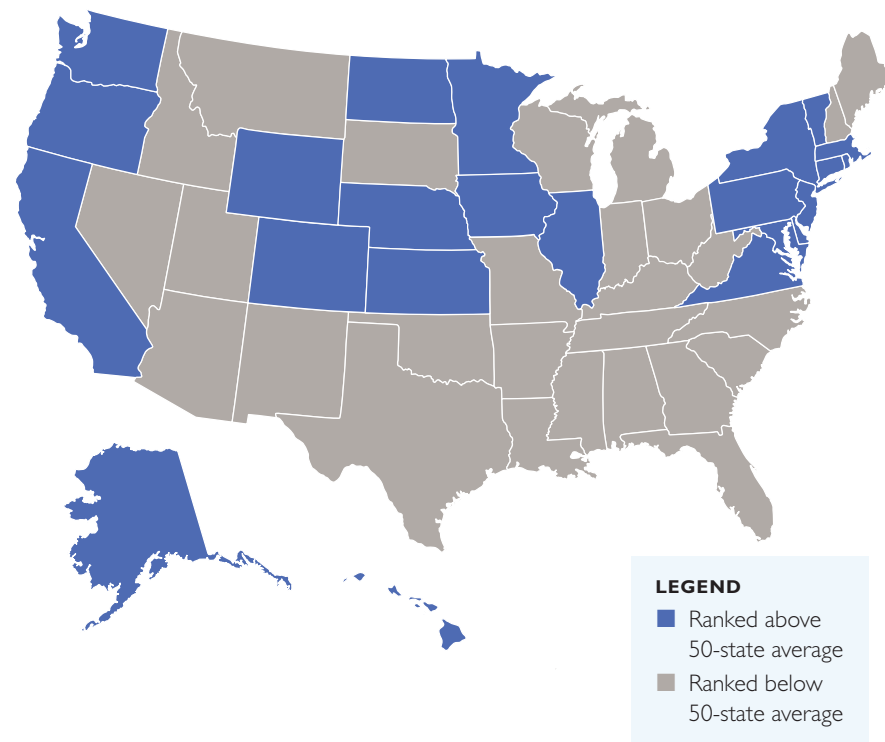
- 13.3 percent of Georgians live in poverty, a decrease of 1 percentage point from 2018 (14.3%)
- Georgia's poverty rate is above the national average (12.2), but below the southeastern average (15.0).

Note: The poverty threshold, as designated by the Census Bureau, was \$25,750 for a family of four, including two children, in 2019. This threshold is updated annually for changes in the cost of living.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

6. Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	12,551	25	Maine	7,178
2	North Dakota	11,200	26	New Hampshire	7,163
3	Alaska	10,590	27	Utah	7,074
4	Wyoming	10,501	28	Ohio	6,986
5	Hawaii	10,340	29	New Mexico	6,915
6	Connecticut	10,067	30	Michigan	6,876
7	California	9,806	31	South Carolina	6,810
8	New Jersey	9,605	32	Texas	6,611
9	Massachusetts	9,298	33	North Carolina	6,505
10	Iowa	9,188	34	Indiana	6,417
11	Minnesota	8,894	35	West Virginia	6,398
12	Washington	8,893	36	Louisiana	6,376
13	Delaware	8,588	37	Nevada	6,354
14	Vermont	8,460	38	Florida	6,310
15	Maryland	8,413	39	South Dakota	6,282
16	Oregon	8,330	40	Alabama	6,211
17	Rhode Island	8,276	41	Mississippi	6,168
18	Kansas	8,242	42	Oklahoma	6,123
19	Colorado	7,915	43	Missouri	6,059
20	Virginia	7,764	44	Montana	6,062
21	Illinois	7,755	45	Arkansas	5,949
22	Nebraska	7,718	46	Kentucky	5,823
23	Pennsylvania	7,680	47	Georgia	5,669
►	50-State Average	7,636	48	Idaho	5,674
24	Wisconsin	7,236	49	Arizona	5,361
			50	Tennessee	5,140



Quick Stats

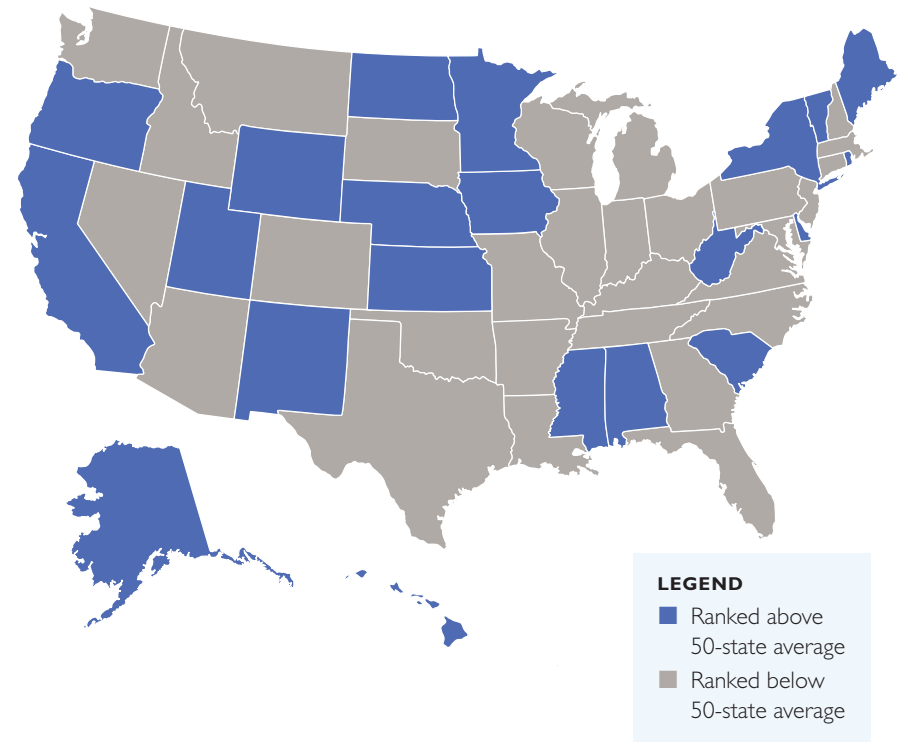
- Georgia's per capita state and local revenue from own sources increased by \$236 (4.3 percent) from FY 2017 to FY 2018.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state and local government general revenue from own sources increased by \$371 from FY 2017 to FY 2018.

Note: The table uses own-source general revenue data; this includes taxes, charges, and miscellaneous general revenue, but excludes utility revenue, liquor store revenue, insurance trust revenue and intergovernmental revenue.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

7. State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	North Dakota	20.1	25	New Jersey	14.2
2	Hawaii	18.7	26	North Carolina	14.1
3	Iowa	18.3	27	Wisconsin	14.0
4	New York	18.3	28	Louisiana	13.8
5	Alaska	17.5	29	Kentucky	13.8
6	Wyoming	17.3	30	Arkansas	13.7
7	New Mexico	16.6	31	Pennsylvania	13.7
8	Mississippi	16.3	32	Illinois	13.6
9	Delaware	16.2	33	Indiana	13.6
10	Oregon	16.2	34	Connecticut	13.4
11	Kansas	16.1	35	Colorado	13.4
12	Vermont	15.8	36	Maryland	13.4
13	West Virginia	15.5	37	Virginia	13.4
14	South Carolina	15.5	38	Oklahoma	13.4
15	Minnesota	15.5	39	Massachusetts	12.9
16	California	15.4	40	Texas	12.9
17	Rhode Island	15.2	41	Missouri	12.9
18	Utah	15.0	42	Idaho	12.7
19	Maine	14.7	43	Nevada	12.7
20	Nebraska	14.6	44	Montana	12.6
21	Alabama	14.5	45	Florida	12.4
►	50-State Average	14.5	46	Georgia	12.1
22	Michigan	14.4	47	Arizona	12.0
23	Ohio	14.3	48	South Dakota	11.9
24	Washington	14.3	49	New Hampshire	11.7
			50	Tennessee	10.9



Quick Stats

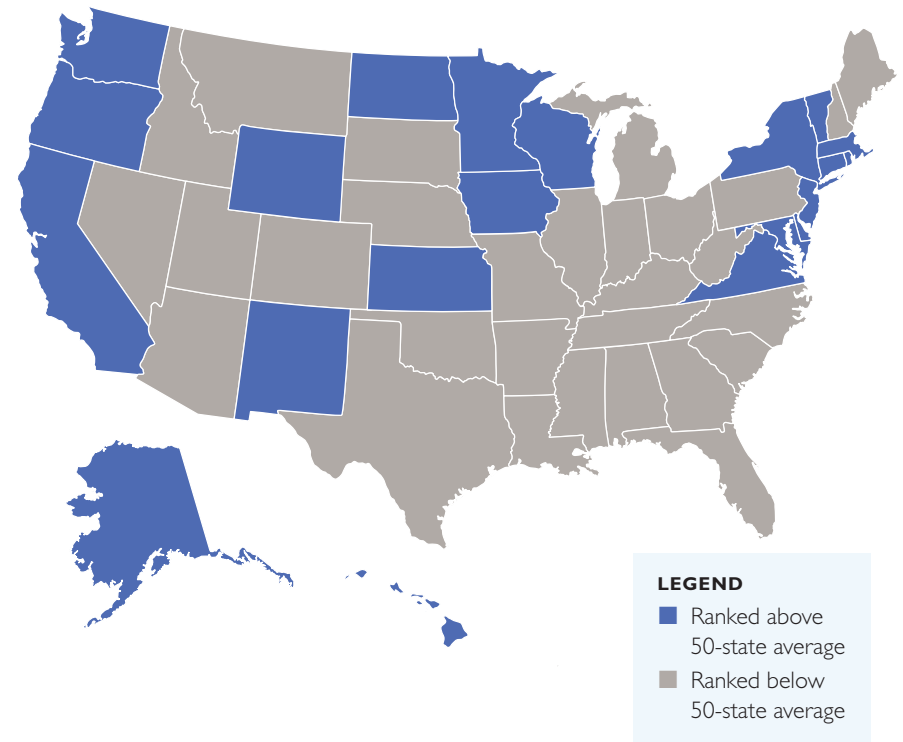
- In FY 2018, Georgia's state and local revenue from own sources as a percentage of personal income was unchanged from FY 2017 and was second lowest in the southeast.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances; Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Income and Employment Summary

8. Per Capita State General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	North Dakota	7,921	24	Michigan	4,494
2	Hawaii	7,789	26	Utah	4,428
3	Delaware	6,894	27	Maine	4,333
4	Vermont	6,815	28	Illinois	3,971
5	Connecticut	6,454	29	Kentucky	3,884
6	Alaska	6,386	31	Ohio	3,807
7	Massachusetts	5,956	30	Indiana	3,804
8	Minnesota	5,839	32	Oklahoma	3,800
9	Iowa	5,716	33	Colorado	3,773
10	New York	5,689	34	Nebraska	3,742
11	Wyoming	5,606	36	Montana	3,674
12	California	5,505	35	Alabama	3,672
13	New Jersey	5,419	37	Mississippi	3,645
14	Rhode Island	5,232	38	North Carolina	3,626
15	Oregon	5,181	39	Idaho	3,619
16	Kansas	5,154	40	South Carolina	3,592
17	Washington	4,848	41	New Hampshire	3,522
18	New Mexico	4,823	42	Nevada	3,512
19	Maryland	4,818	43	Louisiana	3,343
20	Virginia	4,696	44	South Dakota	3,312
21	Wisconsin	4,612	45	Texas	3,158
►	50-State Average	4,567	46	Missouri	3,099
22	Pennsylvania	4,554	47	Arizona	3,091
23	West Virginia	4,503	48	Florida	2,988
25	Arkansas	4,494	49	Georgia	2,839
			50	Tennessee	2,718



Quick Stats

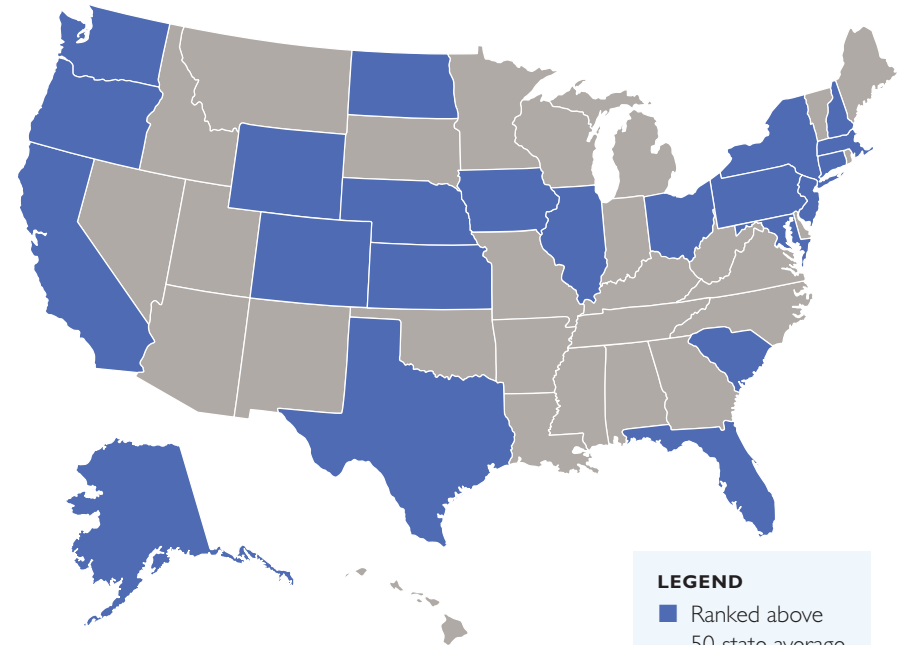
- Georgia's per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$64 (2.3 percent) in FY 2018.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$277 (6.4 percent) between FY 2017 and FY 2018.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

9. Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	6,861
2	Wyoming	4,895
3	California	4,302
4	Alaska	4,204
5	New Jersey	4,186
6	Colorado	4,142
7	Washington	4,045
8	Nebraska	3,976
9	Illinois	3,785
10	New Hampshire	3,641
11	Connecticut	3,613
12	Maryland	3,596
13	Iowa	3,473
14	Texas	3,453
15	Massachusetts	3,342
16	Florida	3,321
17	North Dakota	3,280
18	South Carolina	3,218
19	Ohio	3,179
20	Oregon	3,149
21	Pennsylvania	3,126
22	Kansas	3,088
►	50-State Average	3,069
23	Virginia	3,067
24	Minnesota	3,056

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Rhode Island	3,044
26	Louisiana	3,033
27	South Dakota	2,970
28	Missouri	2,960
29	North Carolina	2,879
30	Maine	2,844
31	Nevada	2,842
32	Georgia	2,830
33	Utah	2,646
34	Wisconsin	2,624
35	Indiana	2,613
36	Hawaii	2,551
37	Alabama	2,539
38	Mississippi	2,523
39	Tennessee	2,421
40	Montana	2,388
41	Michigan	2,382
42	Oklahoma	2,323
43	Arizona	2,270
44	New Mexico	2,093
45	Idaho	2,055
46	Kentucky	1,938
47	West Virginia	1,896
48	Delaware	1,694
49	Vermont	1,645
50	Arkansas	1,456



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

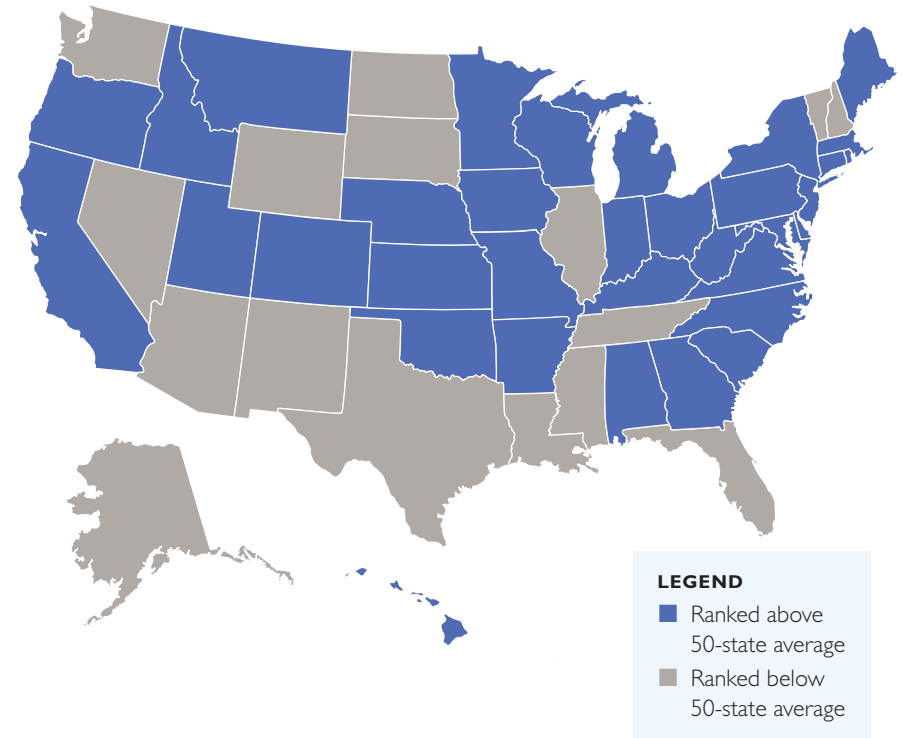
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita local general revenue from own sources increased by \$171 in FY 2018, about 6.4 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita local general revenue from own sources increased by \$94 in FY 2018, about 3.2 percent.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

10. Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Oregon	42.8	26	Alabama	23.4
2	Maryland	37.8	27	Hawaii	23.3
3	California	35.4	28	Oklahoma	23.0
4	New York	34.7	29	Arkansas	23.0
5	Kentucky	33.9	30	Nebraska	22.9
6	Massachusetts	33.8	31	New Jersey	22.8
7	Virginia	33.2	32	Kansas	22.6
8	Minnesota	33.0	33	Rhode Island	21.7
9	Connecticut	32.1	34	Maine	21.6
10	Delaware	31.0	►	50-State Average	21.3
11	Utah	30.5	35	Vermont	20.7
12	North Carolina	29.8	36	Illinois	20.2
13	Montana	28.8	37	Arizona	16.6
14	Missouri	28.5	38	Mississippi	16.5
15	Georgia	28.4	39	Louisiana	15.9
16	Wisconsin	28.0	40	New Mexico	14.5
17	Idaho	27.2	41	North Dakota	6.4
18	Ohio	26.7	42	New Hampshire	1.5
19	West Virginia	26.0	43	Tennessee	1.1
20	Pennsylvania	25.9	44	Alaska	0
21	Colorado	25.2	44	Florida	0
22	Iowa	24.6	44	Nevada	0
23	Michigan	24.5	44	South Dakota	0
24	Indiana	23.6	44	Texas	0
25	South Carolina	23.5	44	Washington	0
			44	Wyoming	0



Quick Stats

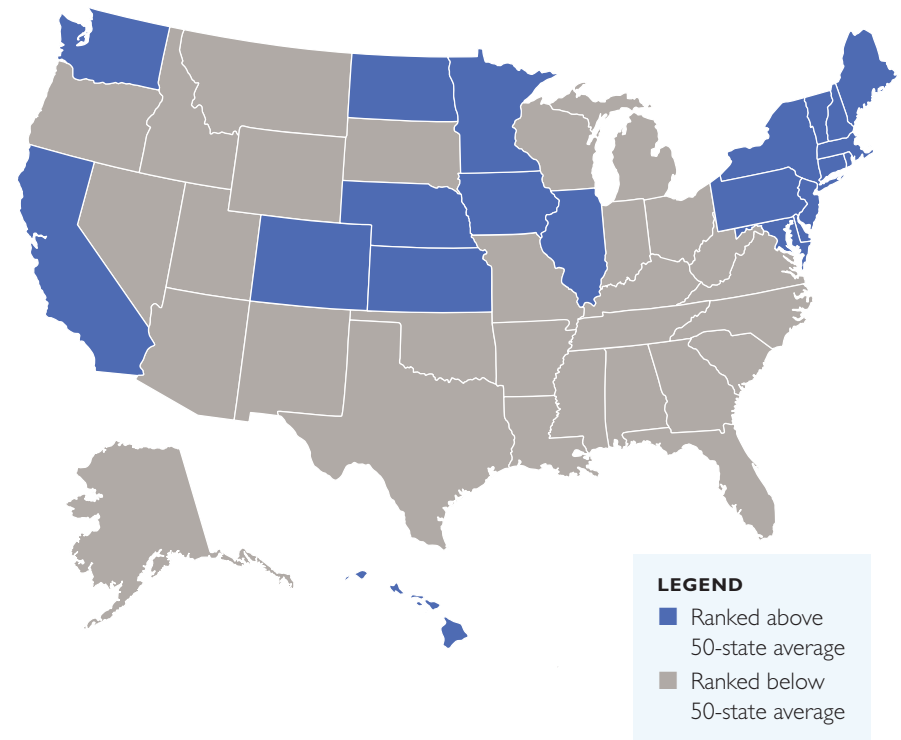
- Georgia's total individual income tax revenue grew by 6.1 percent from FY 2017 to FY 2018.
- Seven states have no state individual income tax. New Hampshire and Tennessee tax only dividend and interest income.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	9,829	25	Oregon	4,959
2	Connecticut	8,494	26	Alaska	4,817
3	North Dakota	7,611	27	Nevada	4,698
4	New Jersey	7,423	28	Ohio	4,640
5	Hawaii	7,332	29	Texas	4,481
6	Massachusetts	7,006	30	Michigan	4,424
7	California	6,813	31	Louisiana	4,378
8	Maryland	6,527	32	South Dakota	4,327
9	Minnesota	6,418	33	Montana	4,263
10	Vermont	6,349	34	West Virginia	4,165
11	Illinois	5,946	35	Utah	4,147
12	Washington	5,817	36	Arkansas	4,135
13	Rhode Island	5,789	37	New Mexico	4,134
14	Maine	5,540	38	Indiana	4,091
15	Delaware	5,525	39	North Carolina	4,071
16	Pennsylvania	5,466	41	Kentucky	3,974
17	Nebraska	5,364	40	Missouri	3,970
18	New Hampshire	5,272	42	Florida	3,958
19	Colorado	5,242	43 Georgia	3,898	
20	Kansas	5,185	44	Idaho	3,860
21	Iowa	5,160	45	Oklahoma	3,850
►	50-State Average	5,131	46	Arizona	3,824
22	Wyoming	5,064	47	Mississippi	3,767
23	Wisconsin	5,017	48	South Carolina	3,705
24	Virginia	4,994	49	Alabama	3,527
			50	Tennessee	3,286



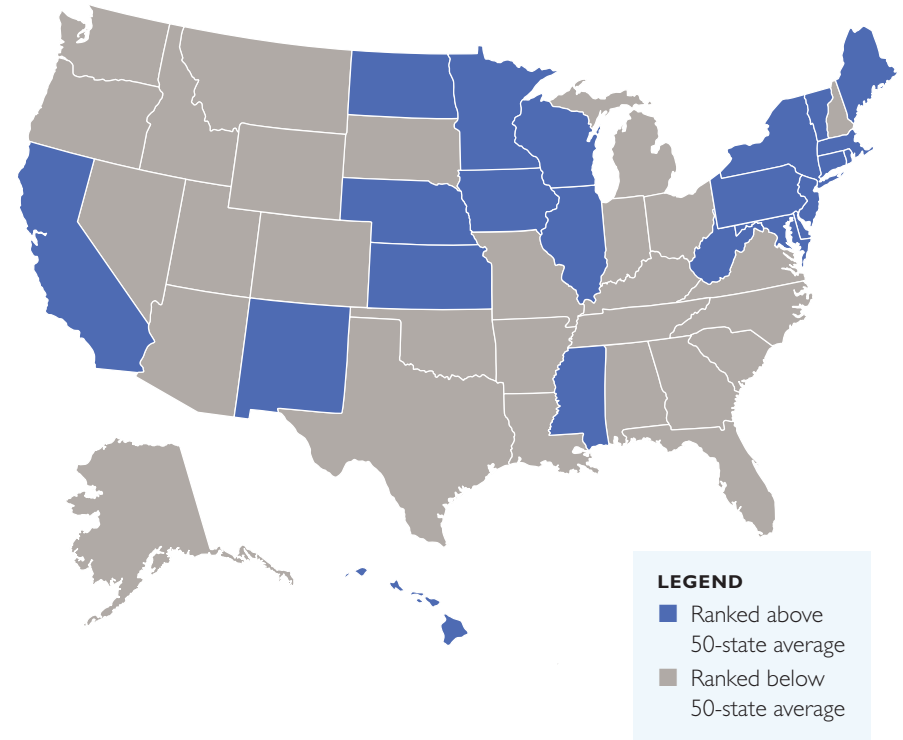
Quick Stats

- Georgia recorded \$158 more in per capita state and local taxes in FY 2018 compared to FY 2017, an increase of 4.2 percent.
- The 50-state average of per capita state and local taxes increased by \$293 or 6.0 percent in FY 2018.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

12. State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	New York	14.3	25	Ohio	9.5
2	North Dakota	13.6	26	Louisiana	9.5
3	Hawaii	13.3	27	Nevada	9.4
4	Vermont	11.9	28	Kentucky	9.4
5	Maine	11.4	29	Washington	9.4
6	Connecticut	11.3	30	Michigan	9.3
7	Minnesota	11.2	31	Colorado	8.9
8	New Jersey	10.9	32	Montana	8.8
9	California	10.7	33	Utah	8.8
10	Rhode Island	10.6	34	North Carolina	8.8
11	Delaware	10.4	35	Texas	8.8
12	Maryland	10.4	36	Idaho	8.7
13	Illinois	10.4	37	Indiana	8.6
14	Iowa	10.3	38	Virginia	8.6
15	Nebraska	10.1	39	New Hampshire	8.6
16	Kansas	10.1	40	Arizona	8.6
17	West Virginia	10.1	41	South Carolina	8.4
18	Mississippi	10.0	42	Missouri	8.4
19	New Mexico	9.9	43	Oklahoma	8.4
20	Massachusetts	9.8	44	Wyoming	8.3
21	Pennsylvania	9.8	45	Georgia	8.3
22	Wisconsin	9.7	46	Alabama	8.3
►	50-State Average	9.7	47	South Dakota	8.2
23	Oregon	9.6	48	Alaska	8.0
24	Arkansas	9.5	49	Florida	7.8
			50	Tennessee	7.0



Quick Stats

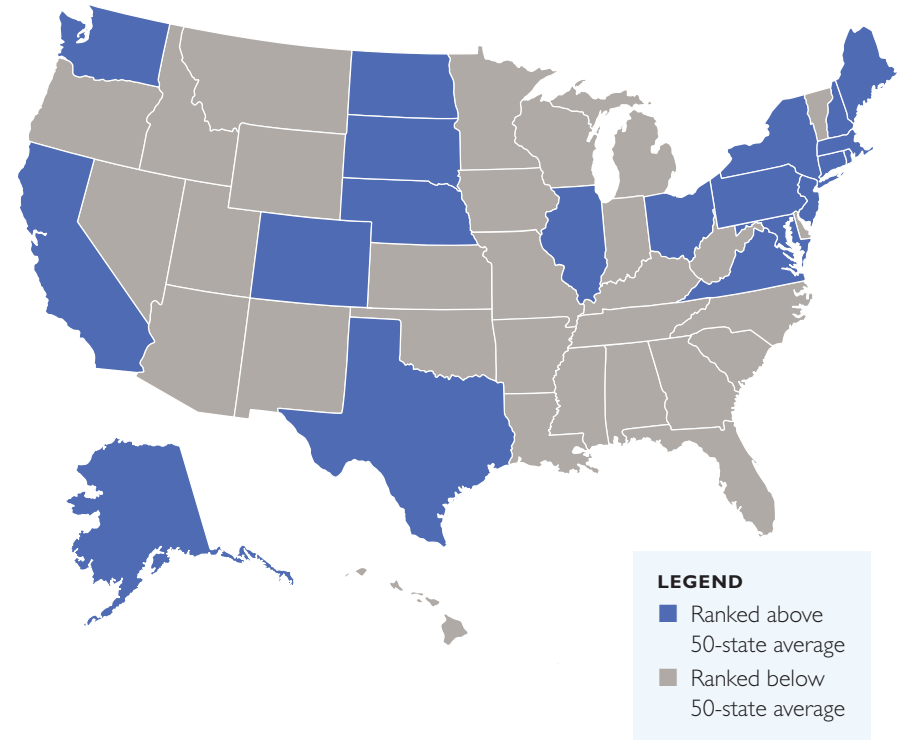
- Georgia's state and local tax revenue as a percentage of personal income was unchanged in FY 2018 from FY 2017.
- The average state and local taxes as a percent of personal income for the southeastern U.S. States was 8.8 percent in FY 2018, 0.5 percent higher than for Georgia.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Income and Employment Summary

13. Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	5,296	25	Hawaii	1,902
2	New Jersey	3,444	26	Wyoming	1,883
3	Connecticut	3,151	27	Missouri	1,842
4	New Hampshire	3,114	28	Florida	1,794
5	Illinois	2,813	29	Wisconsin	1,789
6	Maryland	2,811	30	Nevada	1,674
7	Massachusetts	2,698	31	Georgia	1,670
8	Colorado	2,642	32	Minnesota	1,656
9	Alaska	2,584	33	South Carolina	1,630
10	Nebraska	2,563	34	Utah	1,598
11	Rhode Island	2,498	35	Arizona	1,559
12	California	2,378	36	Montana	1,487
13	Texas	2,374	37	Oklahoma	1,423
14	Pennsylvania	2,286	38	New Mexico	1,423
15	Washington	2,285	39	North Carolina	1,388
16	Maine	2,246	40	Michigan	1,368
17	Virginia	2,231	41	Kentucky	1,270
18	Ohio	2,145	42	Alabama	1,265
19	South Dakota	2,144	43	Indiana	1,194
20	North Dakota	2,064	44	Tennessee	1,178
►	50-State Average	1,980	45	West Virginia	1,162
21	Iowa	1,956	46	Delaware	1,154
22	Louisiana	1,940	47	Mississippi	1,120
23	Oregon	1,935	48	Idaho	1,093
24	Kansas	1,906	49	Vermont	1,089
			50	Arkansas	865



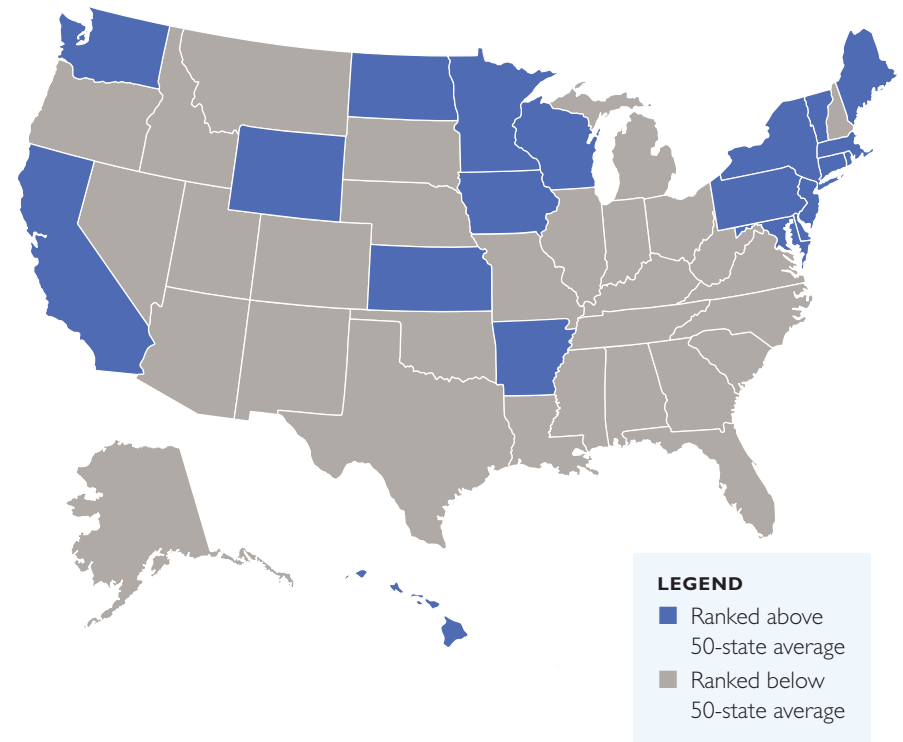
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita local taxes increased by \$83, an increase of 5.2 percent, from FY 2017.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita local taxes increased by \$66 or 3.3 percent.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

14. Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	North Dakota	5,547	25	West Virginia	3,003
2	Hawaii	5,430	26	Indiana	2,897
3	Connecticut	5,343	27	Nebraska	2,801
4	Vermont	5,260	28	Montana	2,776
5	Minnesota	4,762	29	Idaho	2,768
6	New York	4,534	30	Virginia	2,763
7	California	4,435	31	New Mexico	2,710
8	Delaware	4,370	32	Kentucky	2,703
9	Massachusetts	4,309	33	North Carolina	2,683
10	New Jersey	3,980	34	Mississippi	2,647
11	Maryland	3,716	35	Colorado	2,601
12	Washington	3,532	36	Utah	2,549
13	Maine	3,294	37	Ohio	2,495
14	Rhode Island	3,291	38	Louisiana	2,437
15	Kansas	3,279	39	Oklahoma	2,427
16	Arkansas	3,270	40	Arizona	2,265
17	Wisconsin	3,227	41	Alabama	2,262
18	Iowa	3,204	42	Alaska	2,233
19	Wyoming	3,181	43	Georgia	2,229
20	Pennsylvania	3,180	44	South Dakota	2,182
►	50-State Average	3,151	45	Florida	2,163
21	Illinois	3,133	46	New Hampshire	2,158
22	Michigan	3,056	47	Missouri	2,128
23	Nevada	3,025	48	Texas	2,107
24	Oregon	3,024	49	Tennessee	2,107
			50	South Carolina	2,075



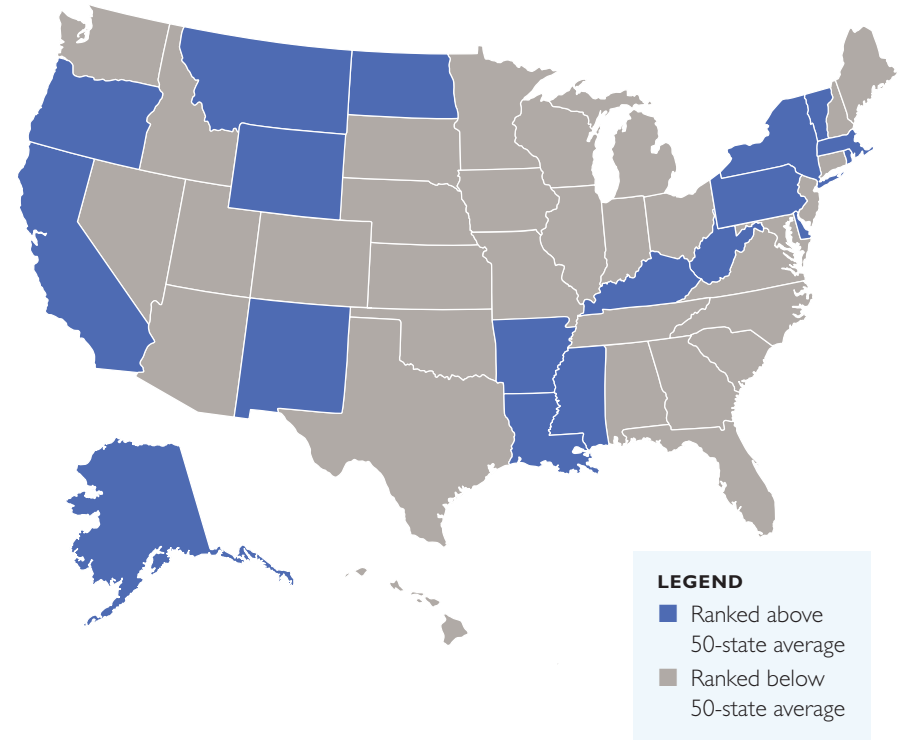
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state taxes increased by \$75 in FY 2018 from FY 2017, a 3.5 percent change.
- The 50-state average state tax increased by \$227 or 7.8 percent from FY 2017.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

15. Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	5,040	25	Hawaii	2,264
2	Wyoming	4,336	26	Minnesota	2,259
3	New Mexico	3,695	27	Ohio	2,236
4	New York	3,613	28	Connecticut	2,173
5	Vermont	3,500	29	Washington	2,099
6	Montana	3,166	30	Iowa	2,055
7	Louisiana	3,009	31	Missouri	2,040
8	Mississippi	2,888	32	New Jersey	2,023
9	California	2,851	33	Illinois	2,013
10	Kentucky	2,788	34	South Carolina	1,976
11	Rhode Island	2,785	35	North Carolina	1,969
12	West Virginia	2,752	36	Nevada	1,907
13	Delaware	2,736	37	Oklahoma	1,890
14	Oregon	2,712	38	South Dakota	1,885
15	Arkansas	2,703	39	Nebraska	1,856
16	Massachusetts	2,610	40	Tennessee	1,844
17	North Dakota	2,569	41	New Hampshire	1,842
18	Pennsylvania	2,514	42	Colorado	1,816
►	50-State Average	2,378	43	Wisconsin	1,702
19	Maryland	2,330	44	Idaho	1,689
20	Maine	2,316	45	Texas	1,682
21	Arizona	2,301	46	Utah	1,675
22	Alabama	2,297	47	Georgia	1,572
23	Indiana	2,292	48	Florida	1,506
24	Michigan	2,289	49	Kansas	1,487
			50	Virginia	1,362



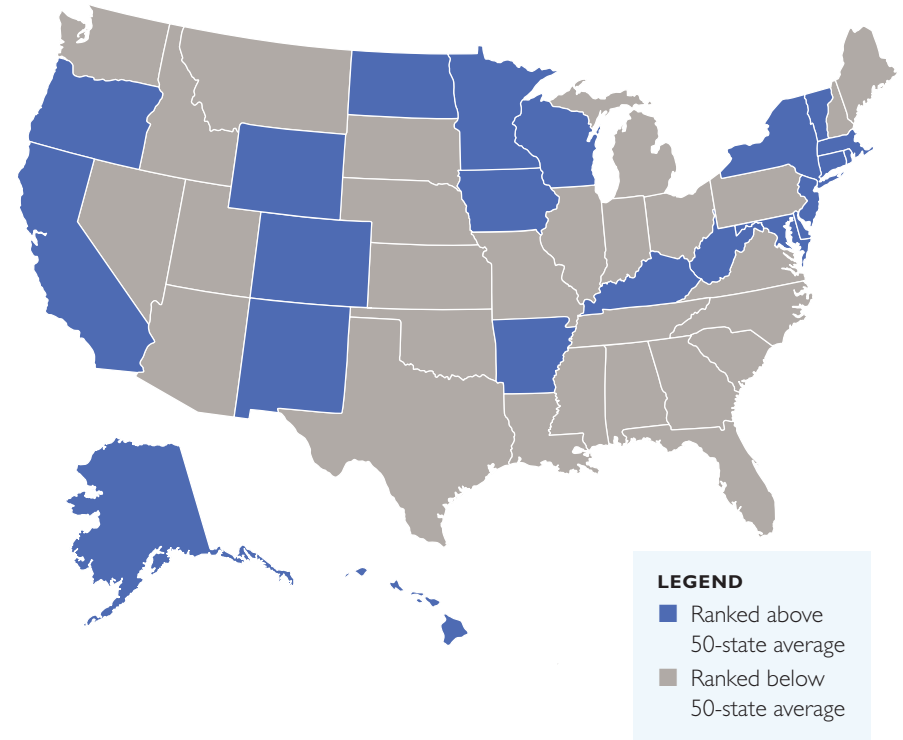
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita revenue from federal sources increased by \$4 in FY 2018 or 0.2 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita federal revenue increased by \$64 or 2.7 percent in FY 2018 from FY 2017.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances; and U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

16. Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	15,239	25	Montana	6,711
2	Delaware	11,630	26	Washington	6,633
3	Hawaii	11,031	27	Maine	6,556
4	Oregon	10,110	28	Virginia	6,474
5	West Virginia	10,014	29	Mississippi	6,438
6	Connecticut	9,654	30	Nebraska	6,260
7	New Mexico	9,367	31	Ohio	6,074
8	Vermont	9,353	32	Oklahoma	6,023
9	Rhode Island	9,190	33	Michigan	5,970
10	New York	8,784	34	Alabama	5,881
11	Massachusetts	8,679	35	Kansas	5,811
12	Wisconsin	8,629	36	Illinois	5,669
13	Arkansas	8,496	37	Arizona	5,316
14	North Dakota	8,389	38	Nevada	5,218
15	Wyoming	8,135	39	Utah	5,178
16	Kentucky	7,798	40	South Dakota	5,073
17	California	7,604	41	South Carolina	5,064
18	Maryland	7,463	42	Indiana	5,063
19	Colorado	7,431	43	Tennessee	4,953
20	Iowa	7,430	44	Georgia	4,841
21	Minnesota	7,242	45	Idaho	4,713
22	New Jersey	7,224	46	North Carolina	4,687
►	50-State Average	7,086	47	New Hampshire	4,577
23	Pennsylvania	6,947	48	Missouri	4,302
24	Louisiana	6,939	49	Texas	4,174
			50	Florida	3,845



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state expenditures decreased by \$49 in FY 2019 compared to FY 2018, a decrease of 1.0 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state expenditures increased by \$248 between FY 2018 and FY 2019.

Notes:

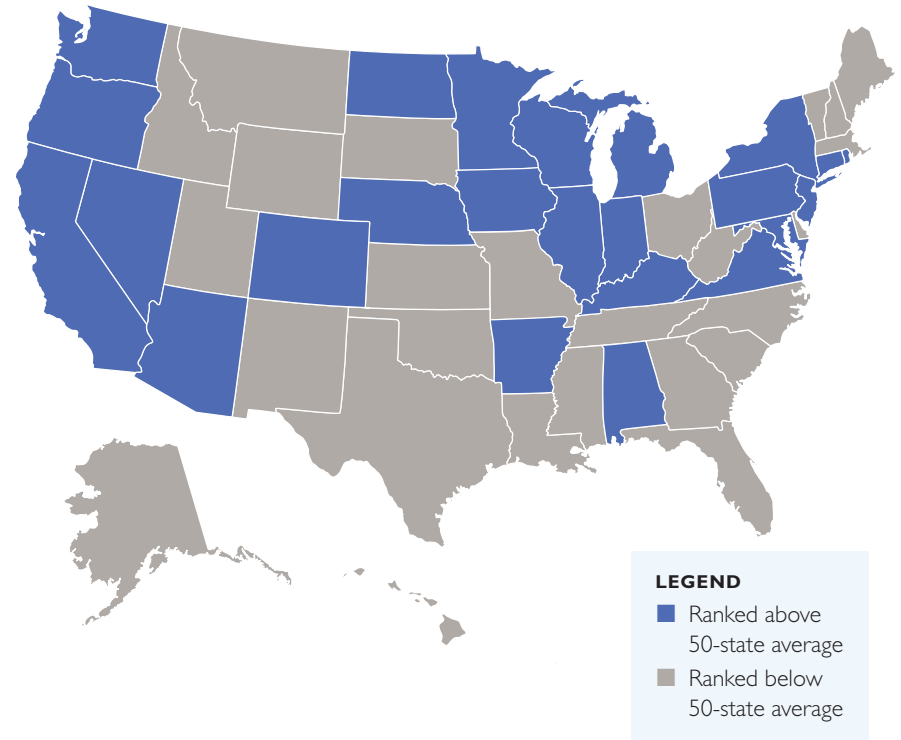
- Expenditures include capital spending.
- Values and rankings are not comparable to those of the previous edition due to a change in data source.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

17. Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2009-19

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Oregon	34.3
2	Illinois	34.1
3	Nevada	30.0
4	California	22.5
5	New York	20.2
6	Alabama	19.3
7	Kentucky	19.1
8	Pennsylvania	19.0
9	North Dakota	17.3
10	Rhode Island	16.1
11	Arkansas	14.9
12	New Jersey	14.8
13	Maryland	13.9
14	Connecticut	12.1
15	Washington	11.7
16	Michigan	10.8
17	Colorado	10.4
18	Arizona	10.3
19	Iowa	8.9
20	Minnesota	8.6
21	Virginia	8.6
22	Wisconsin	8.1
23	Indiana	7.7
24	Nebraska	4.8
►	50-State Average	4.5

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	Utah	4.1
26	Georgia	4.0
27	New Hampshire	3.7
28	Louisiana	3.5
29	New Mexico	3.4
30	Ohio	3.3
31	Hawaii	2.9
32	Montana	0.8
33	Delaware	0.3
34	Florida	0.0
35	Kansas	-0.1
36	Massachusetts	-0.5
37	Mississippi	-0.9
38	South Dakota	-1.0
39	Idaho	-1.7
40	Texas	-2.1
41	Missouri	-5.0
42	South Carolina	-6.6
43	Tennessee	-8.8
44	Maine	-9.0
45	Oklahoma	-11.7
46	Vermont	-11.8
47	North Carolina	-13.1
48	West Virginia	-24.1
49	Alaska	-33.0
50	Wyoming	-50.7



Quick Stats

- Total state expenditures, not adjusted for inflation and population, increased by 31.9 percent in Georgia and an average rate of 30.8 percent across all 50 states from FY 2009-19.

Notes:

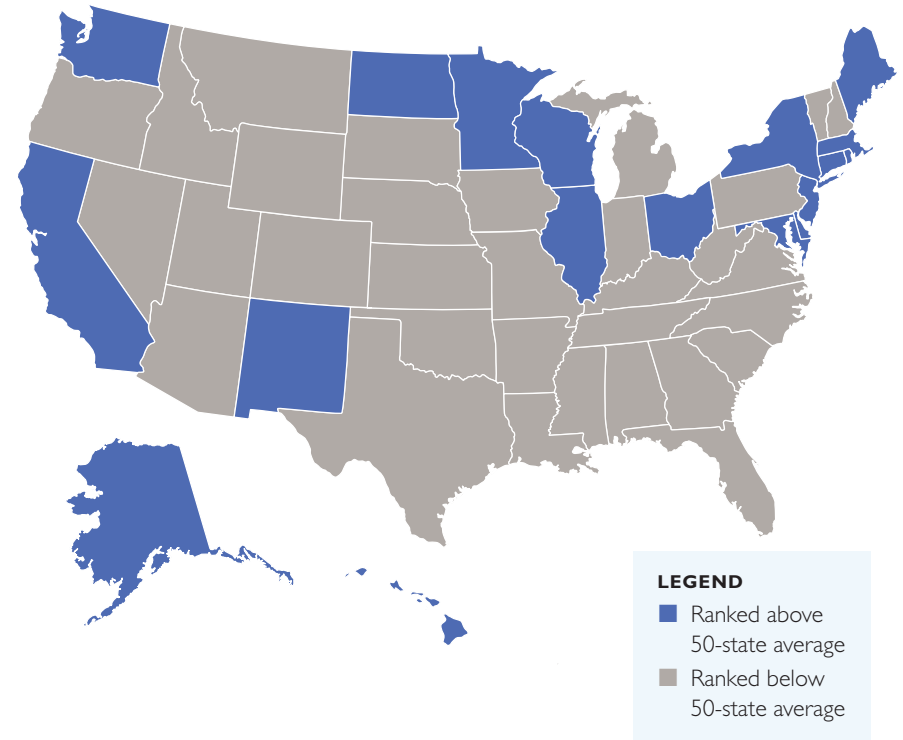
1. Expenditures include capital spending.
2. Values and rankings are not comparable to those of the previous edition due to a change in data source.
3. Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

18. Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	8,016
2	Hawaii	5,590
3	Connecticut	5,399
4	Delaware	4,512
5	New Jersey	4,187
6	Massachusetts	4,155
7	Minnesota	4,088
8	New York	3,741
9	Rhode Island	3,704
10	California	3,553
11	New Mexico	3,021
12	Washington	3,012
13	Maryland	2,956
14	Wisconsin	2,946
15	Illinois	2,869
16	North Dakota	2,854
17	Ohio	2,796
18	Maine	2,722
►	50-State Average	2,703
19	Vermont	2,644
20	Pennsylvania	2,609
21	Wyoming	2,604
22	Kentucky	2,584
23	Virginia	2,551
24	Kansas	2,414

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Indiana	2,408
26	Iowa	2,399
27	Utah	2,337
28	Colorado	2,294
29	Oregon	2,279
30	Nebraska	2,258
31	North Carolina	2,256
32	Georgia	2,215
33	West Virginia	2,158
34	Montana	2,156
35	Tennessee	2,154
36	Louisiana	2,107
37	Idaho	2,067
38	Mississippi	1,860
39	South Dakota	1,852
40	Alabama	1,841
41	Arkansas	1,825
42	Texas	1,824
43	South Carolina	1,611
44	Oklahoma	1,562
45	Missouri	1,554
46	Florida	1,535
47	Arizona	1,473
48	Nevada	1,445
49	New Hampshire	1,106
50	Michigan	1,036



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita general fund expenditures decreased by \$22 or 1.0 percent from FY 2018 to FY 2019.
- Georgia's total general fund expenditures did not change between FY 2018 and FY 2019.

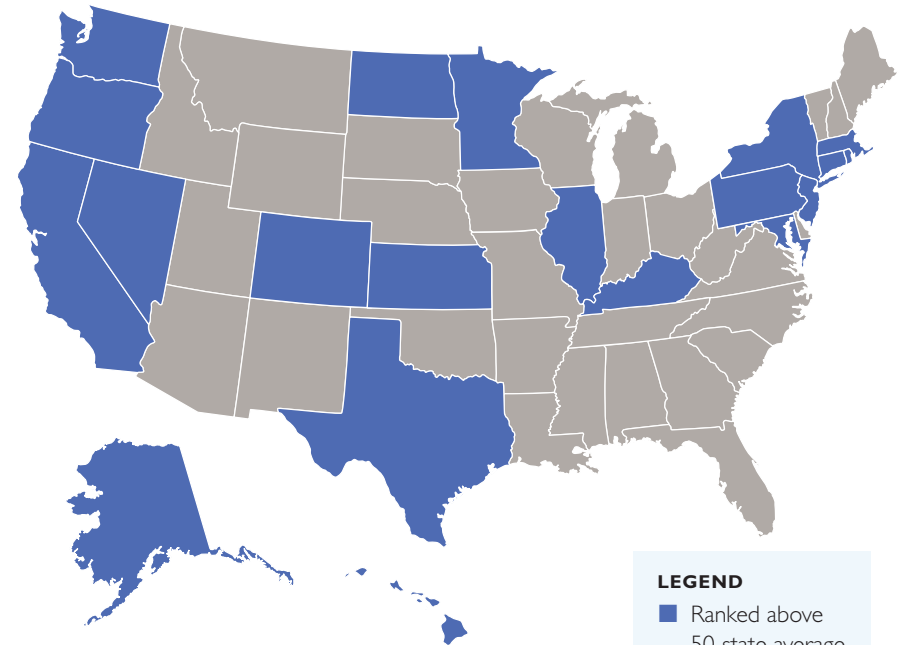
Note: The general fund, the predominant fund for financing a state's operations, receives revenues from broad-based state taxes. Specific functions are financed differently from state to state.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

19. Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2018

RANK		STATE -----IN \$-----	LOCAL -----IN \$-----	S&L -----IN \$-----
1	New York	7,576	10,592	18,168
2	Connecticut	11,280	3,192	14,472
3	Massachusetts	11,423	2,786	14,209
4	Illinois	5,305	7,676	12,981
5	California	3,751	8,802	12,553
6	Alaska	8,011	4,508	12,519
7	Washington	4,509	7,718	12,227
8	Hawaii	6,948	5,046	11,994
9	Rhode Island	8,593	2,471	11,064
10	Kentucky	3,277	7,692	10,968
11	North Dakota	4,011	6,940	10,952
12	New Jersey	7,380	3,287	10,666
13	Texas	1,800	8,442	10,242
14	Pennsylvania	3,833	6,112	9,945
15	Colorado	3,137	6,757	9,894
16	Minnesota	2,961	6,618	9,579
17	Nevada	1,135	8,266	9,401
18	Oregon	3,416	5,804	9,220
19	Maryland	4,639	4,240	8,878
20	Kansas	2,108	6,651	8,759
►	50-State Average	3,831	4,688	8,519
21	Wisconsin	3,928	4,199	8,127
22	Virginia	3,420	4,696	8,116
23	Louisiana	3,896	4,075	7,971
24	Delaware	5,311	2,570	7,880

RANK		STATE -----IN \$-----	LOCAL -----IN \$-----	S&L -----IN \$-----
25	Ohio	2,708	5,052	7,760
26	Vermont	5,735	1,978	7,713
27	Nebraska	1,068	6,586	7,654
28	New Mexico	3,473	4,152	7,625
29	Missouri	2,917	4,692	7,609
30	New Hampshire	5,718	1,877	7,595
31	Indiana	3,290	4,253	7,543
32	South Dakota	4,256	3,220	7,476
33	Michigan	3,362	3,919	7,281
34	South Carolina	2,866	4,375	7,241
35	Utah	2,332	4,861	7,193
36	West Virginia	4,772	1,945	6,717
37	Tennessee	929	5,536	6,465
38	Arizona	1,914	4,539	6,453
39	Arkansas	2,270	4,092	6,362
40	Alabama	2,017	4,194	6,211
41	Maine	3,555	2,637	6,192
42	Florida	1,299	4,779	6,078
43	Iowa	1,991	4,030	6,021
44	Georgia	1,266	4,311	5,577
45	Montana	2,583	2,788	5,371
46	Oklahoma	2,261	2,744	5,006
47	Mississippi	2,433	2,322	4,755
48	North Carolina	1,479	2,965	4,444
49	Idaho	1,965	1,529	3,494
50	Wyoming	1,441	1,883	3,325



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state and local government debt outstanding increased \$24 or 0.4 percent from FY 2017 to FY 2018.
- The 50-state average level of state and local government debt increased \$144, a 1.7% increase.

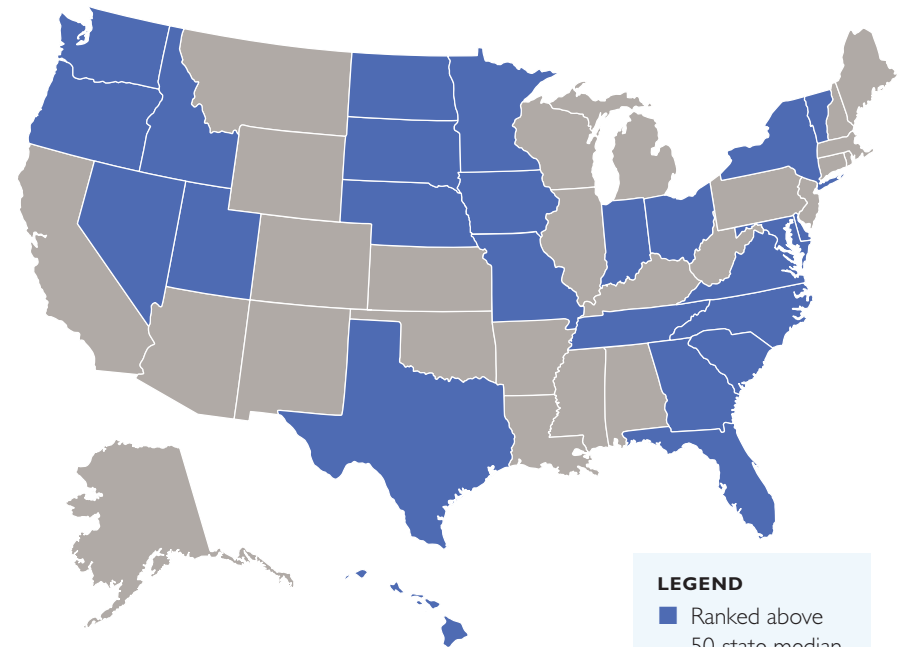
Note: The ranking is based on state and local debt combined.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates; U.S. Census Bureau

20. State Credit Ratings, 2019

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
I	Delaware	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Florida	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Georgia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Indiana*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Iowa*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Maryland	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Missouri	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	North Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	South Dakota*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Tennessee	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Texas	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Utah	AAA	Aaa	AAA
I	Virginia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
14	Minnesota	AAA	Aa1	AAA
14	South Carolina	AA+	Aaa	AAA
16	Nebraska*	AAA	Aa1	--
17	Washington	AA+	Aaa	AA+
18	Hawaii	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Idaho*	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Nevada	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	New York	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	North Dakota*	AA+	Aa1	--
18	Ohio	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Oregon	AA+	Aa1	AA+

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
18	Vermont	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Wyoming*	AA+	--	--
27	Alabama	AA	Aa1	AA+
27	Massachusetts	AA	Aa1	AA+
27	Montana	AA	Aa1	AA+
27	New Hampshire	AA	Aa1	AA+
27	Wisconsin	AA	Aa1	AA+
32	Arizona*	AA	Aa1	--
32	Arkansas	AA	Aa1	--
32	Colorado*	AA	Aa1	--
35	Michigan	AA	Aa1	AA
36	Maine	AA	Aa2	AA
36	Mississippi	AA	Aa2	AA
36	New Mexico	AA	Aa2	--
36	Oklahoma	AA	Aa2	AA
36	Rhode Island	AA	Aa2	AA
41	California	AA-	Aa2	AA
41	West Virginia	AA-	Aa2	AA
43	Kansas*	AA-	Aa2	--
44	Alaska	AA	Aa3	AA-
45	Louisiana	AA-	Aa3	AA-
46	Pennsylvania	A+	Aa3	AA-
47	Kentucky*	A	Aa3	AA-
48	Connecticut	A	A1	A+
49	New Jersey	A-	A3	A
50	Illinois	BBB-	Baa3	BBB



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state median
- Ranked below 50-state median

Quick Stats

- Georgia has maintained a AAA rating from S&P since 2001. Outlook is stable per S&P, Moody's and Fitch as of June 2019.

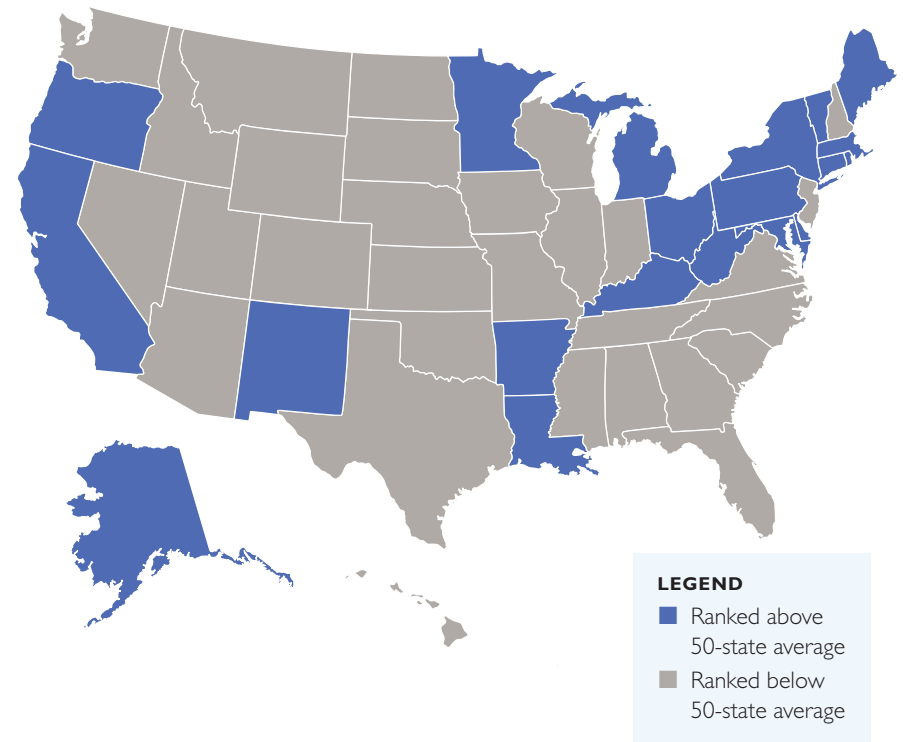
*States with no outstanding general obligation debt. Shown are the ratings these states would likely receive if they decided to issue general obligation debt.

Note: States are ranked based on the average value of their bond ratings on a 10-point scale, with AAA rating equal to 10 points.

Source: JLARC, "Virginia Compared to the Other States," 2020 Edition (ratings as of December 2019)

21. Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	3,125	25	Colorado	1,725
2	New York	3,103	26	Mississippi	1,718
3	New Mexico	2,707	27	Montana	1,689
4	Vermont	2,686	28	Tennessee	1,678
5	Rhode Island	2,626	29	Washington	1,667
6	Massachusetts	2,589	30	Arizona	1,667
7	Pennsylvania	2,529	31	Missouri	1,650
8	Louisiana	2,505	32	Hawaii	1,644
9	Arkansas	2,459	33	New Hampshire	1,612
10	Ohio	2,307	34	North Dakota	1,580
11	Connecticut	2,293	35	Illinois	1,472
12	Kentucky	2,279	36	Oklahoma	1,464
13	West Virginia	2,252	37	Alabama	1,423
14	California	2,250	38	North Carolina	1,362
15	Delaware	2,240	39	Virginia	1,324
16	Minnesota	2,223	40	South Carolina	1,315
17	Oregon	2,221	41	Nevada	1,310
18	Maine	2,214	42	Idaho	1,298
19	Maryland	1,928	43	Texas	1,222
20	Michigan	1,857	44	Kansas	1,212
►	50-State Average	1,843	45	Florida	1,208
21	Iowa	1,833	46	Nebraska	1,147
22	Indiana	1,825	47	Wyoming	1,083
23	Wisconsin	1,812	48	South Dakota	1,037
24	New Jersey	1,764	49	Georgia	1,020
			50	Utah	935



Quick Stats

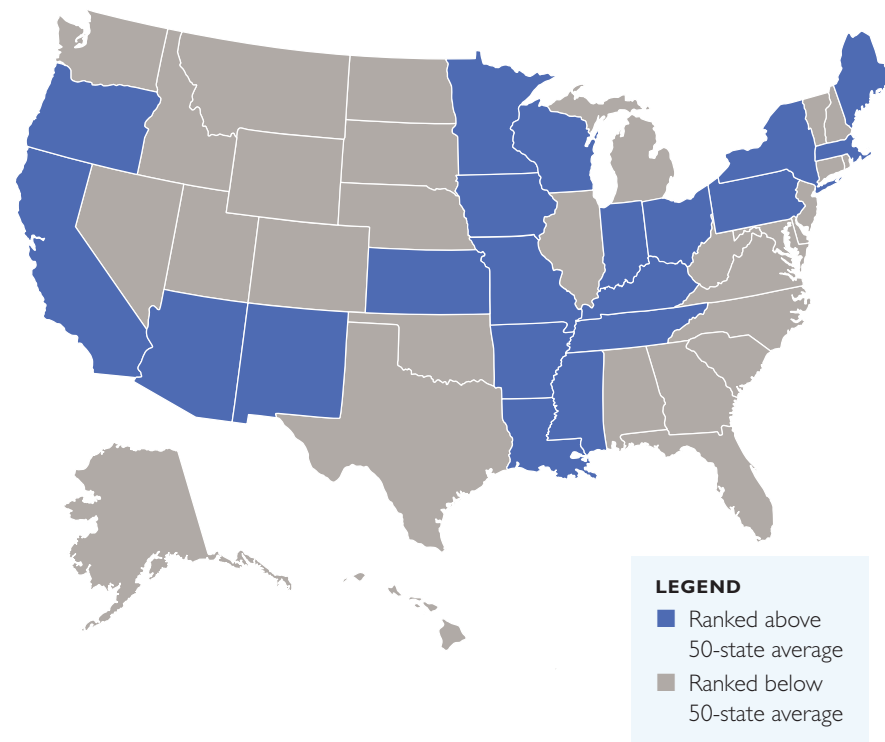
- Georgia's per capita Medicaid expenditure decreased by \$9 (0.9 percent) from FY 2018. The U.S. 50-state average increased 2.8 percent.
- Georgia's total Medicaid expenditures in FY 2019 were \$10.8 billion, unchanged from FY 2018.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

22. Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Arizona	50.6	25	Michigan	42.2
2	Kansas	50.0	26	Vermont	42.1
3	Missouri	49.4	27	West Virginia	42.1
4	Tennessee	49.2	28	Texas	41.8
5	New York	48.7	29	Maryland	40.5
6	Arkansas	48.5	30	South Carolina	40.2
7	California	48.0	31	Virginia	39.9
8	Mississippi	47.8	32	Delaware	39.0
9	New Mexico	47.7	33	Georgia	38.7
10	Indiana	47.1	34	Nebraska	38.7
11	Maine	46.6	35	Oklahoma	37.6
12	Kentucky	46.2	36	North Carolina	37.4
13	Iowa	46.0	37	Montana	37.4
14	Louisiana	45.5	38	Idaho	37.1
15	Minnesota	45.5	39	Nevada	36.5
16	Massachusetts	45.1	40	Utah	35.8
17	Ohio	44.3	41	New Jersey	35.1
18	Oregon	43.7	42	Colorado	35.0
19	Wisconsin	43.5	43	Illinois	34.7
20	Pennsylvania	43.4	44	New Hampshire	33.6
►	50-State Average	43.1	45	North Dakota	31.8
21	Washington	42.9	46	South Dakota	31.3
22	Florida	42.9	47	Hawaii	29.9
23	Rhode Island	42.8	48	Connecticut	27.9
24	Alabama	42.3	49	Wyoming	26.6
			50	Alaska	25.9



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita expenditure on public assistance was \$1,410 in FY 2018.
- Georgia's share of state expenditures on public assistance is second lowest among southeastern states and 4.4 percentage points below the 50-state average.

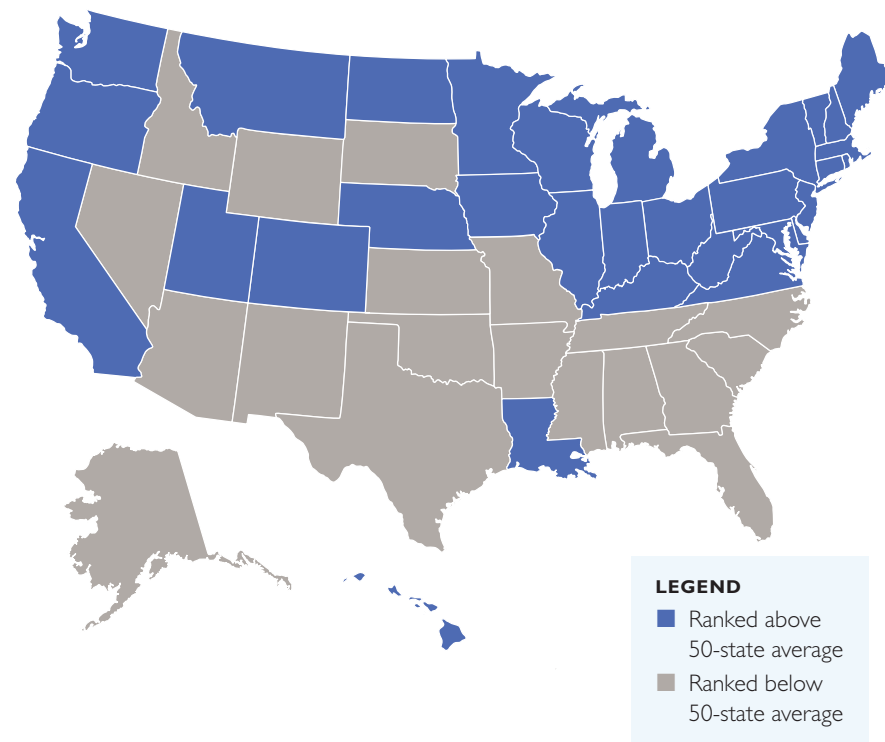
Notes:

1. Public assistance expenditures include public welfare, hospital, health, employment security administration, veteran services, and other public welfare expenditures.
2. Figures from this table in the prior edition are not comparable as they included local expenditures.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

23. Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2019

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Massachusetts	96.5	26	Nebraska	90.2
2	Rhode Island	95.2	27	Maine	89.9
3	Hawaii	95.0	28	Montana	89.8
4	Vermont	94.4	29	Indiana	89.7
5	Minnesota	94.2	30	Louisiana	89.5
6	Iowa	94.0	31	Utah	89.2
7	New York	93.9	►	50-State Average	89.2
8	Wisconsin	93.2	32	Kansas	89.1
9	Maryland	93.1	33	Arkansas	89.1
10	Michigan	93.1	34	Alabama	88.3
11	Pennsylvania	93.0	35	New Mexico	88.0
12	Connecticut	93.0	36	Missouri	88.0
13	New Hampshire	92.4	37	Tennessee	87.9
14	Kentucky	92.3	38	South Dakota	87.8
15	Washington	92.3	39	Idaho	87.2
16	Ohio	92.2	40	South Carolina	86.8
17	North Dakota	91.9	41	North Carolina	86.6
18	Delaware	91.9	42	Nevada	86.6
19	West Virginia	91.7	43	Arizona	86.4
20	Oregon	91.4	44	Alaska	86.1
21	Illinois	91.4	45	Wyoming	85.2
22	California	91.1	46	Mississippi	84.6
23	New Jersey	90.8	47	Georgia	84.5
24	Virginia	90.7	48	Florida	83.7
25	Colorado	90.7	49	Oklahoma	83.2
			50	Texas	79.2



Quick Stats

- The percentage of persons under 65 covered by health insurance in Georgia increased from 84.3 to 84.5 percent between 2018 and 2019.
- Nationally, the percent insured under 65 decreased from 89.6 to 89.2 percent.
- In 2019, 67.5 percent of Georgians under 65 years of age had private insurance, either alone or in combination with public health insurance. The comparable figure for 2018 was 67.1 percent.

**Percentages for private/public health insurance do not add to total coverage because some individuals report having health insurance coverage from both private and public sources.*

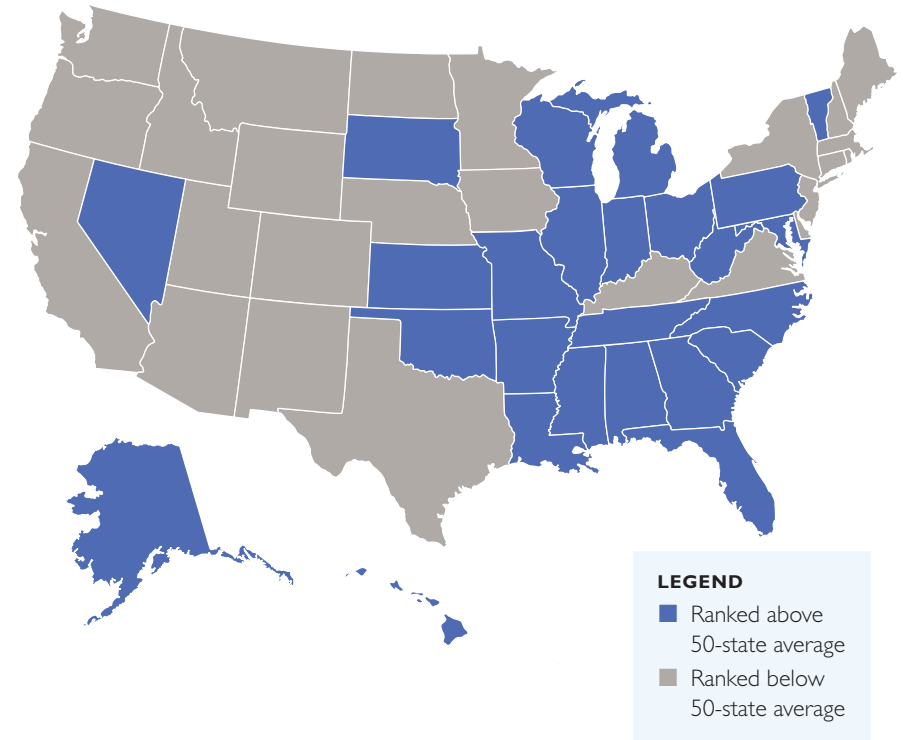
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

24. Infant Mortality Rate, 2018

RANK	STATE	PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS
1	Mississippi	8.3
2	Louisiana	7.6
3	Arkansas	7.5
4	South Carolina	7.2
5	Oklahoma	7.1
6	West Virginia	7.1
7	Alabama	7.0
8	Georgia	7.0
9	Tennessee	6.9
10	Ohio	6.9
11	Indiana	6.8
12	Hawaii	6.8
13	North Carolina	6.7
14	Illinois	6.5
15	Kansas	6.5
16	Vermont	6.4
17	Missouri	6.3
18	Michigan	6.2
19	Maryland	6.1
20	Wisconsin	6.1
21	Nevada	6.1
22	Florida	6.0
23	South Dakota	5.9
24	Pennsylvania	5.9
25	Alaska	5.9

RANK	STATE	PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS
►	50-State Average	5.8
26	Delaware	5.8
27	Kentucky	5.8
28	Nebraska	5.8
29	New Mexico	5.7
30	Virginia	5.6
31	Arizona	5.6
32	Texas	5.5
33	Utah	5.5
34	North Dakota	5.5
35	Maine	5.4
36	Wyoming	5.3
37	Iowa	5.1
38	Minnesota	5.1
39	Idaho	5.1
40	Rhode Island	5.0
41	Montana	4.8
42	Colorado	4.7
43	Washington	4.7
44	New York	4.3
45	Oregon	4.2
46	Connecticut	4.2
47	California	4.2
48	Massachusetts	4.2
49	New Jersey	3.9
50	New Hampshire	3.6



Quick Stats

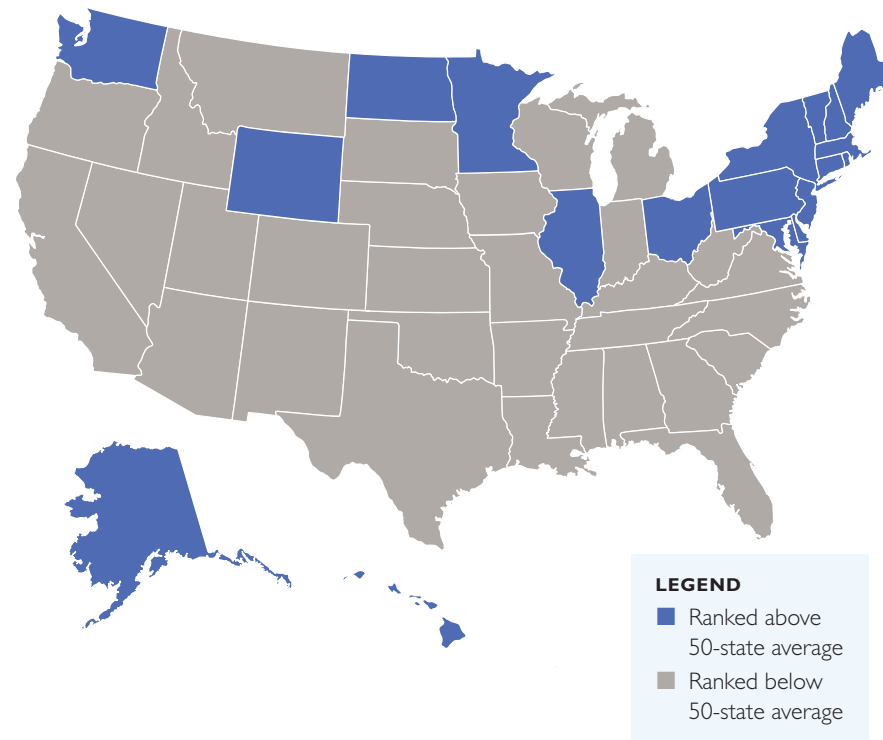
- Georgia's infant mortality rate decreased to 7.0 from 7.2 per 1000 live births from 2017 to 2018.
- The U.S. 50-state average infant mortality rate decreased to 5.8 from 5.9 per 1000 live births.
- The U.S. southeastern states' average infant mortality was 6.9 per 1000 live births in 2018.

Sources: Centers for Disease Control, National Center for Health Statistics

25. State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2017-18

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	27,028
2	Connecticut	22,170
3	New Jersey	21,522
4	Vermont	20,231
5	Massachusetts	19,777
6	Pennsylvania	19,119
7	Wyoming	18,199
8	New Hampshire	17,683
9	Illinois	17,491
10	Rhode Island	17,368
11	Delaware	16,872
12	Maryland	16,828
13	Hawaii	16,599
14	Alaska	16,021
15	Maine	14,953
16	Minnesota	14,770
17	North Dakota	14,737
18	Washington	14,428
19	Ohio	14,308
►	50-State Average	13,605
20	Oregon	13,560
21	Michigan	13,559
22	California	13,533
23	Nebraska	13,121
24	Wisconsin	13,024

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Iowa	12,816
26	Kansas	12,348
27	Virginia	12,317
28	South Carolina	12,299
29	Indiana	11,903
30	Missouri	11,845
31	Colorado	11,591
32	Louisiana	11,547
33	Montana	11,459
34	West Virginia	11,301
35	Georgia	11,262
36	Kentucky	11,101
37	Texas	10,887
38	Arkansas	10,362
39	South Dakota	10,336
40	New Mexico	10,310
41	Nevada	10,044
42	Alabama	9,734
43	Florida	9,524
44	Tennessee	9,384
45	North Carolina	8,856
46	Mississippi	8,624
47	Oklahoma	8,546
48	Utah	8,457
49	Arizona	8,371
50	Idaho	8,115



Quick Stats

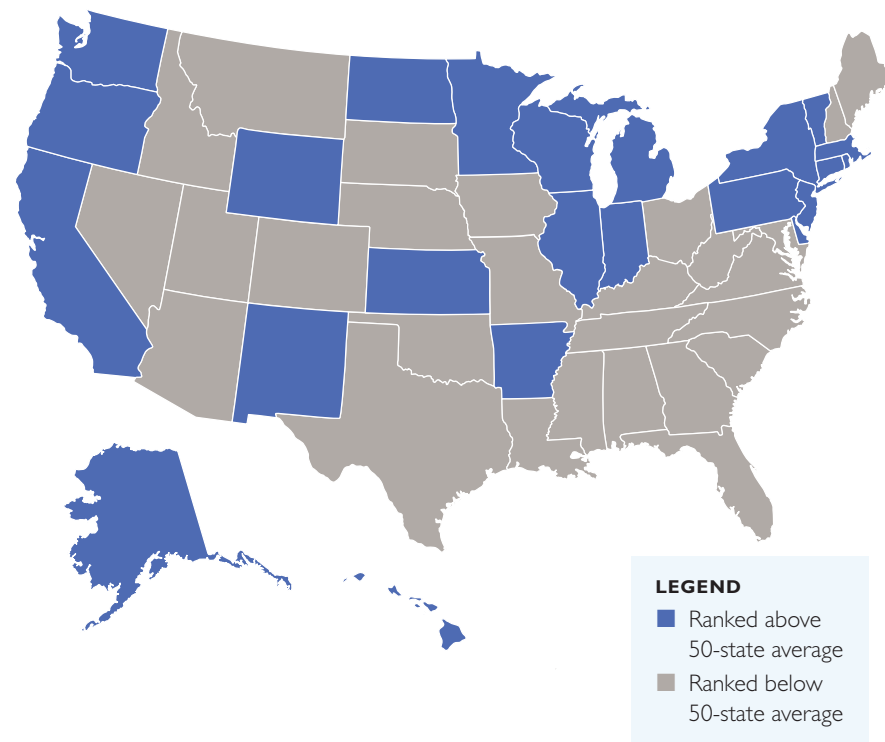
- Per pupil state and local funding in Georgia increased by \$570 or 5.3 percent between 2016-17 and 2017-18 school years. It's also \$736 higher than the southeastern average.
- The 50-state average per pupil state and local funding increased by \$509 or 3.9 percent between 2016-17 and 2017-18.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of School System Finances

26. State Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2017-18

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	19,551
2	Hawaii	16,263
3	Alaska	11,887
4	Delaware	11,436
5	New York	11,188
6	Wyoming	11,055
7	Minnesota	10,146
8	Washington	9,861
9	New Jersey	9,327
10	North Dakota	9,082
11	Arkansas	8,810
12	Connecticut	8,743
13	Kansas	8,741
14	Michigan	8,605
15	California	8,307
16	Indiana	8,076
17	New Mexico	8,041
18	Illinois	7,835
19	Pennsylvania	7,826
20	Massachusetts	7,824
21	Oregon	7,749
22	Rhode Island	7,606
23	Wisconsin	7,579
►	50-State Average	7,525
24	Maryland	7,459

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Iowa	7,332
26	Kentucky	6,978
27	West Virginia	6,976
28	Nevada	6,963
29	South Carolina	6,396
30	Maine	6,180
31	Ohio	6,153
32	North Carolina	6,103
33	Alabama	5,970
34	Idaho	5,880
35	New Hampshire	5,844
36	Montana	5,648
37	Georgia	5,634
38	Louisiana	5,379
39	Missouri	5,366
40	Virginia	5,262
41	Colorado	5,102
42	Mississippi	5,043
43	Tennessee	4,897
44	Utah	4,794
45	Nebraska	4,642
46	Oklahoma	4,401
47	Florida	4,200
48	South Dakota	4,108
49	Texas	4,090
50	Arizona	3,896



Quick Stats

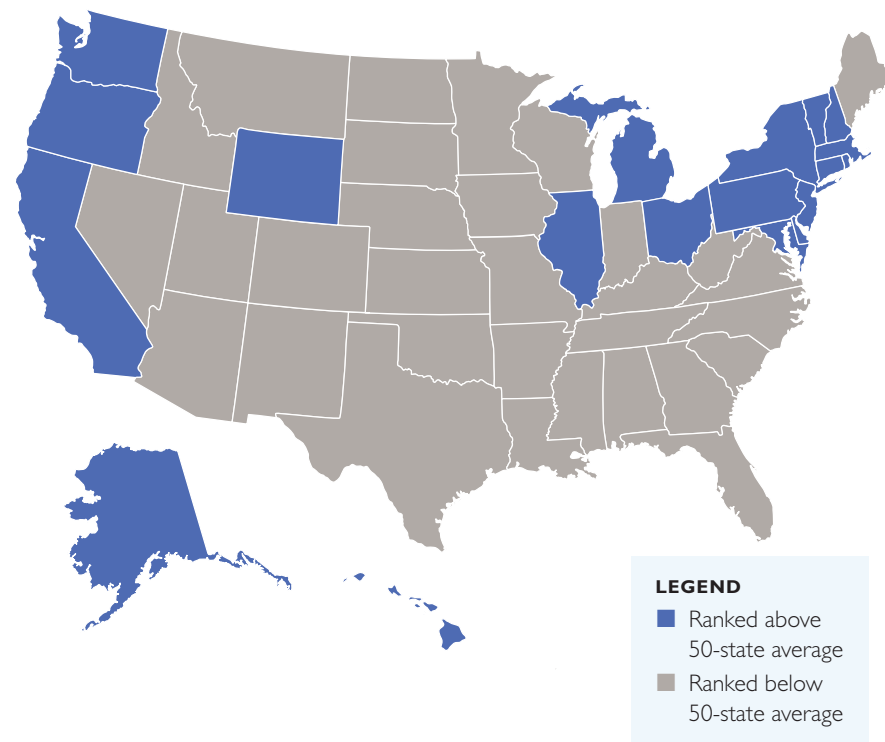
- State per pupil funding in Georgia increased by \$317 or 6.0 percent from 2016-17 to 2017-18.
- The 50-state average spending per pupil increased by \$255 or 3.5 percent between 2016-17 and 2017-18.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of School System Finances

27. Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2018-19

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	85,889
2	California	83,059
3	Massachusetts	82,042
4	Connecticut	76,465
5	New Jersey	74,760
6	Washington	73,049
7	Maryland	70,463
8	Alaska	70,277
9	Pennsylvania	68,930
10	Illinois	67,049
11	Rhode Island	67,040
12	Oregon	65,125
13	Delaware	63,662
14	Hawaii	63,201
15	Michigan	62,170
16	Vermont	60,672
17	Ohio	59,713
18	New Hampshire	59,182
19	Wyoming	58,861
►	50-State Average	58,593
20	Wisconsin	58,277
21	Minnesota	58,221
22	Iowa	57,489
23	Georgia	57,095
24	Nevada	55,950

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Colorado	54,935
26	Nebraska	54,470
27	Texas	54,121
28	Maine	54,025
29	North Carolina	53,940
30	Kentucky	53,434
31	North Dakota	53,434
32	Virginia	53,267
33	Oklahoma	52,397
34	Alabama	52,009
35	Utah	51,858
36	Tennessee	51,349
37	Indiana	51,119
38	Kansas	51,082
39	South Carolina	50,882
40	Idaho	50,757
41	Montana	50,721
42	Arizona	50,353
43	Louisiana	50,288
44	Missouri	50,019
45	Arkansas	49,438
46	Florida	48,314
47	South Dakota	48,204
48	New Mexico	47,826
49	West Virginia	47,681
50	Mississippi	45,105



Quick Stats

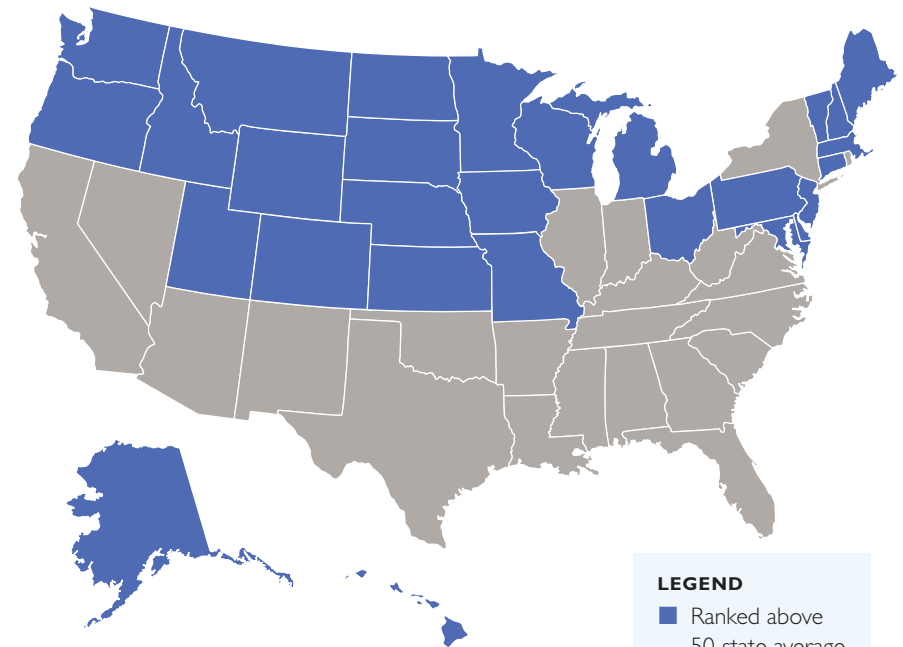
- In Georgia, the average salary of public school teachers increased by \$766 or 1.4 percent from 2017-18 to 2018-19.
- Georgia has the highest average salary for public school teachers among the 12 southeastern states.
- Nationally, the average teacher salary increased by \$1,664 or 2.9 percent from 2017-18 to 2018-19.

Sources: National Education Association Rankings & Estimates: Rankings of the States 2019 and Estimates of School Statistics 2020

28. Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2019

RANK	STATE	(IN %)
1	Wyoming	94.5
2	Montana	94.2
3	Minnesota	93.6
4	Alaska	93.6
5	North Dakota	93.5
6	New Hampshire	93.3
7	Maine	93.2
8	Vermont	93.1
9	Utah	93.0
10	Wisconsin	92.8
11	Iowa	92.6
12	Hawaii	92.4
13	Colorado	92.4
14	South Dakota	92.1
15	Nebraska	92.0
16	Kansas	91.8
17	Washington	91.7
18	Idaho	91.5
19	Michigan	91.4
20	Oregon	91.4
21	Massachusetts	91.3
22	Pennsylvania	91.0
23	Ohio	90.8
24	Connecticut	90.7
25	Missouri	90.7

RANK	STATE	(IN %)
26	Maryland	90.4
27	New Jersey	90.3
28	Delaware	90.3
►	50-State Average	90.1
29	Virginia	90.0
30	Illinois	89.8
31	Indiana	89.6
32	Rhode Island	89.3
33	North Carolina	88.6
34	Florida	88.4
35	Oklahoma	88.4
36	South Carolina	88.3
37	Tennessee	88.0
38	Georgia	87.9
39	Arizona	87.6
40	New York	87.6
41	Arkansas	87.5
42	Kentucky	87.2
43	West Virginia	87.1
44	Alabama	87.1
45	Nevada	86.9
46	Louisiana	86.0
47	New Mexico	85.9
48	Mississippi	85.3
49	Texas	84.6
50	California	84.0



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

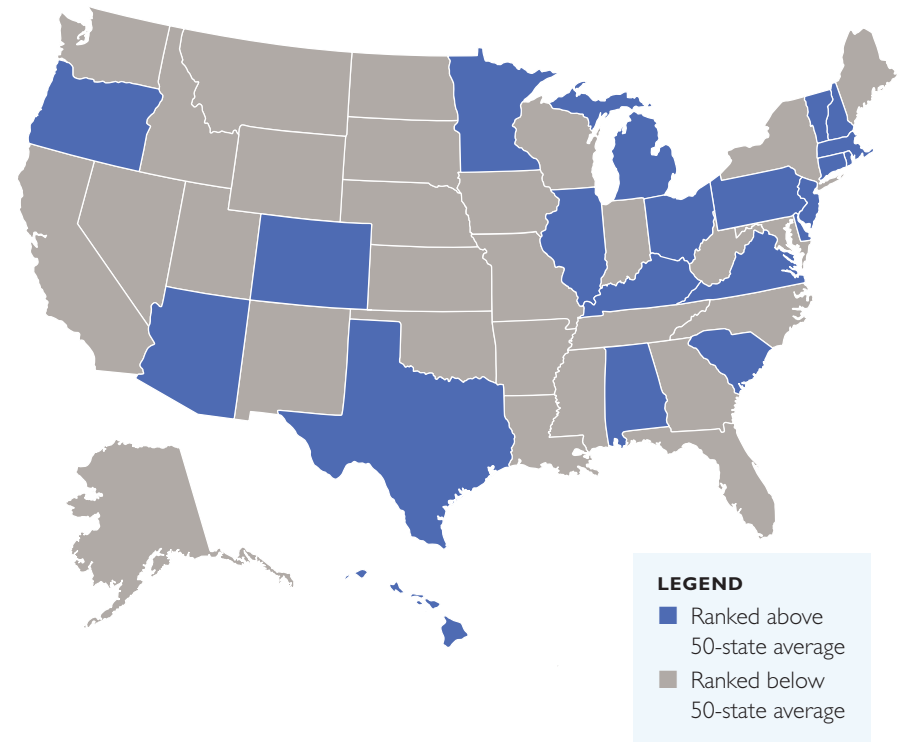
- The share of Georgia's population over age 25 with at least a high school education increased from 87.6 to 87.9 percent from 2018 to 2019.
- In 2019, 32.5 percent of Georgians 25 years and older had earned at least a bachelors degree, 0.6 percentage points higher than in 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

29. Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2020-21

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	17,510
2	New Hampshire	16,960
3	Pennsylvania	14,990
4	Illinois	14,420
5	New Jersey	14,380
6	Connecticut	14,140
7	Michigan	13,960
8	Virginia	13,860
9	Massachusetts	13,830
10	Rhode Island	13,630
11	Delaware	13,600
12	South Carolina	13,060
13	Minnesota	11,940
14	Arizona	11,880
15	Oregon	11,870
16	Ohio	11,670
17	Colorado	11,420
18	Alabama	11,010
19	Kentucky	11,000
20	Hawaii	10,990
21	Texas	10,810
►	50-State Average	10,793
22	Maine	10,750
23	Washington	10,560
24	Tennessee	10,380

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Maryland	10,130
26	California	9,940
27	Louisiana	9,920
28	Indiana	9,780
29	North Dakota	9,690
30	Iowa	9,370
31	Kansas	9,360
32	Missouri	9,240
33	Wisconsin	9,120
34	South Dakota	9,110
35	Nebraska	9,080
36	Arkansas	9,070
37	Oklahoma	8,970
38	Georgia	8,790
39	Mississippi	8,640
40	Alaska	8,590
41	West Virginia	8,570
42	New York	8,500
43	Nevada	8,290
44	New Mexico	8,120
45	Idaho	8,000
46	Montana	7,400
47	North Carolina	7,260
48	Utah	7,250
49	Florida	6,370
50	Wyoming	5,790



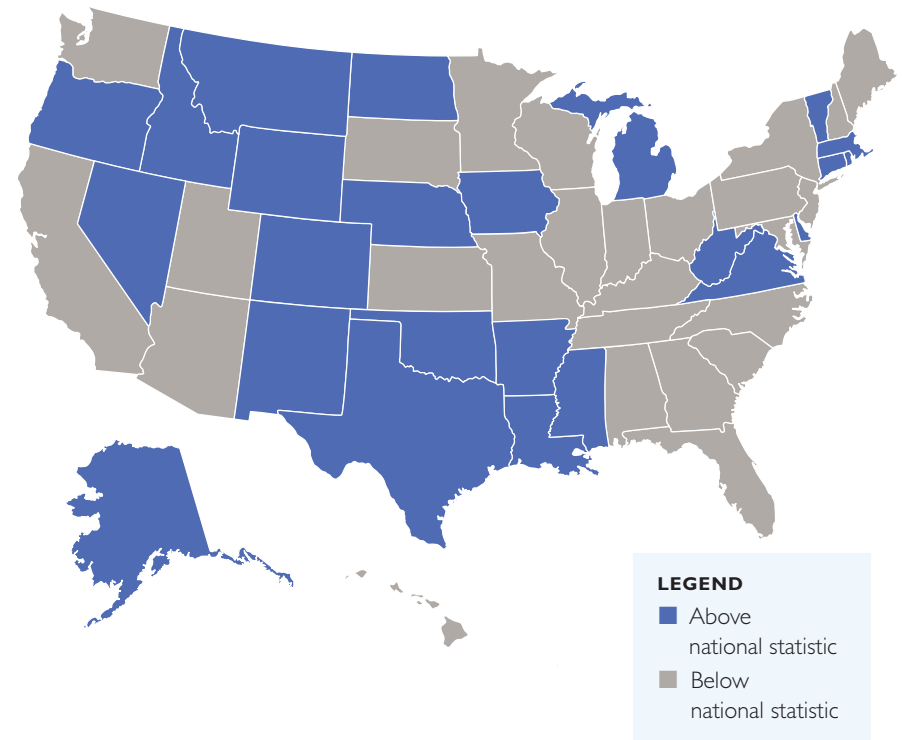
Quick Stats

- Average tuition and fees at Georgia's public four year colleges increased 0.8 percent from 2019-20 school year levels.
- The 50-state average increased by \$175, an increase of 1.7 percent from 2019-20.

Source: College Board, Trends in College Pricing

30. Real Percentage Change in In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2015-16 to 2020-21

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Alaska	18.0	25	Kentucky	5.9
2	New Mexico	16.8	26	Ohio	5.3
3	Oregon	16.7	27	Utah	4.9
4	Connecticut	16.6	28	South Dakota	4.1
5	North Dakota	16.0	29	Alabama	4.1
6	Nevada	14.7	30	Maine	3.5
7	Louisiana	12.3	31	Tennessee	3.2
8	Mississippi	11.3	32	Pennsylvania	3.1
9	Oklahoma	10.9	33	New Hampshire	3.0
10	West Virginia	10.4	34	Arizona	2.9
11	Rhode Island	10.2	35	New York	2.4
12	Nebraska	9.9	36	Kansas	2.1
13	Massachusetts	9.7	37	Illinois	2.0
14	Iowa	9.6	38	Maryland	1.8
15	Wyoming	9.0	39	South Carolina	1.8
16	Idaho	8.1	40	Minnesota	1.5
17	Virginia	8.0	41	New Jersey	-0.5
18	Texas	8.0	42	Missouri	-0.5
19	Colorado	7.9	43	Hawaii	-0.5
20	Vermont	7.6	44	California	-1.2
21	Delaware	7.3	45	Indiana	-1.2
22	Montana	7.2	46	North Carolina	-4.1
23	Michigan	7.2	47	Georgia	-4.1
24	Arkansas	6.0	48	Wisconsin	-4.6
►	50-State Average	5.9	49	Washington	-5.5
			50	Florida	-7.8



Quick Stats

- In-district tuition and fees at Georgia's public two-year colleges increased by 1.8 percent, inflation adjusted, over the last five years.

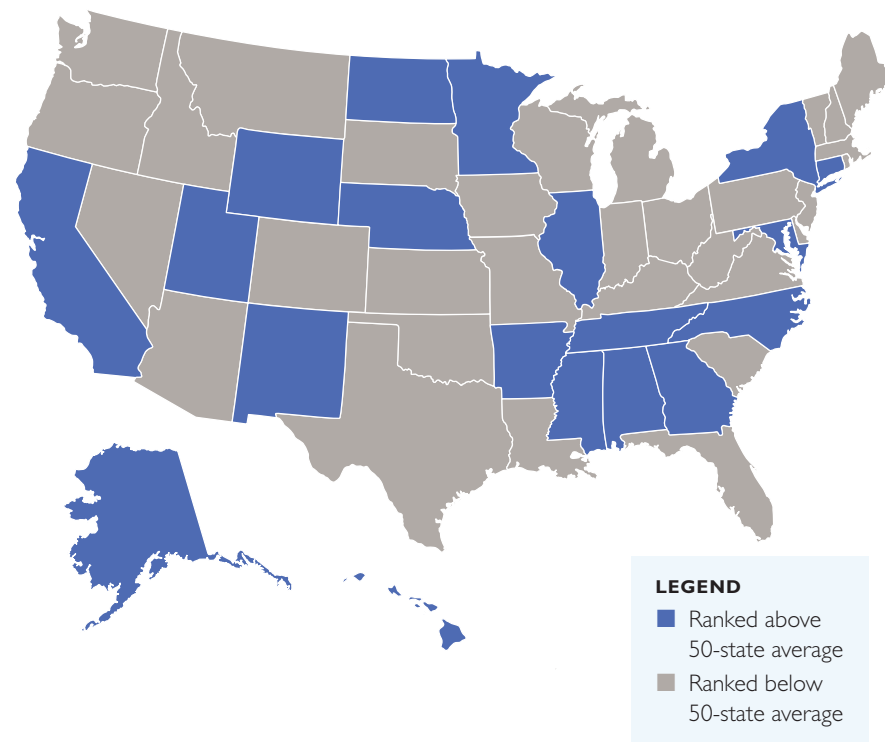
Note: Data provided by the College Board is adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index – All Urban Consumers.

Source: College Board, Trends in College Pricing

31. Per Capita State Support for Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2020

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Wyoming	674
2	Hawaii	537
3	North Dakota	498
4	New Mexico	436
5	Alaska	427
6	California	426
7	North Carolina	415
8	Nebraska	406
9	Utah	383
10	Illinois	363
11	Alabama	361
12	Georgia	359
13	Maryland	352
14	Arkansas	339
15	Connecticut	322
16	Mississippi	321
17	New York	315
18	Tennessee	310
19	Minnesota	302
►	50-State Average	296
20	West Virginia	296
21	Idaho	292
22	Kansas	291
23	Washington	288
24	South Dakota	283

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Wisconsin	278
26	Texas	276
27	Indiana	272
28	Iowa	270
29	New Jersey	269
30	Virginia	267
31	Louisiana	262
32	Kentucky	258
33	Florida	254
34	Delaware	254
35	South Carolina	253
36	Massachusetts	244
37	Montana	243
38	Maine	237
39	Oregon	228
40	Nevada	228
41	Oklahoma	217
42	Ohio	205
43	Rhode Island	201
44	Michigan	198
45	Colorado	192
46	Missouri	172
47	Vermont	157
48	Pennsylvania	143
49	Arizona	136
50	New Hampshire	103



Quick Stats

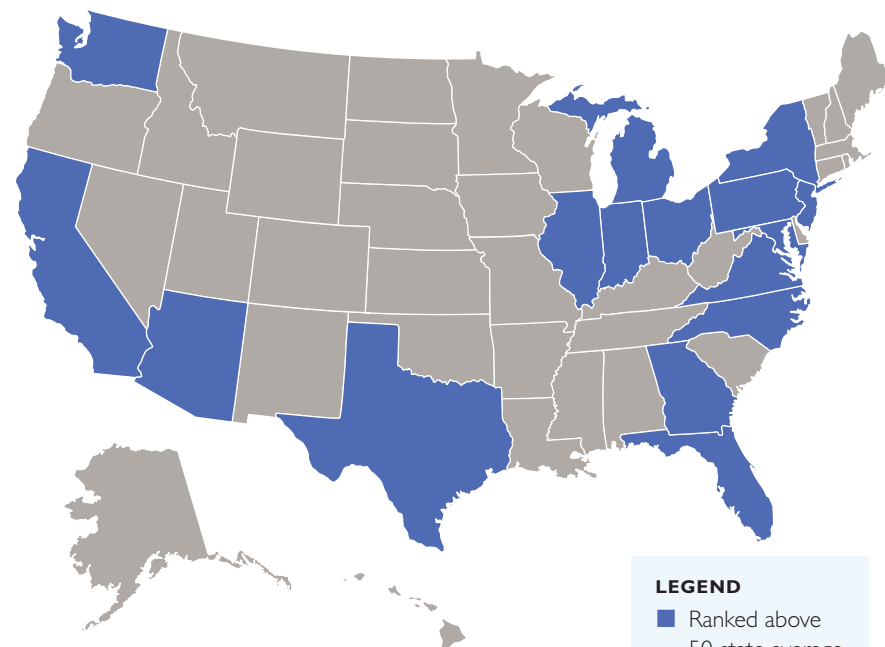
- Georgia's per capita state funding for public and private higher education increased by 3.8 percent from FY 2019 to FY 2020.
- The US average per capita state funding for public and private higher education increased by 3.7 percent from FY 2019 to FY 2020.

Source: Grapevine, James C. Palmer, ed., Illinois State University Center for the Study of Education Policy

32. FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	FTE
1	California	1,555,997
2	Texas	1,066,707
3	Florida	603,916
4	New York	537,113
5	North Carolina	393,922
6	Ohio	390,905
7	Michigan	366,298
8	Georgia	355,223
9	Pennsylvania	346,265
10	Illinois	310,561
11	Virginia	304,997
12	Arizona	292,856
13	New Jersey	262,246
14	Indiana	246,301
15	Washington	235,292
16	Maryland	229,239
►	50-State Average	218,698
17	Wisconsin	209,403
18	Alabama	203,627
19	Tennessee	185,912
20	Minnesota	184,359
21	Colorado	183,745
22	Missouri	182,499
23	Louisiana	163,932
24	South Carolina	162,050

RANK	STATE	FTE
25	Massachusetts	160,327
26	Kentucky	142,002
27	Oregon	137,942
28	Kansas	132,253
29	Mississippi	129,499
30	Oklahoma	128,845
31	Utah	128,130
32	Iowa	123,666
33	Arkansas	112,722
34	Connecticut	83,793
35	New Mexico	79,980
36	Nebraska	75,941
37	Nevada	71,016
38	West Virginia	66,577
39	Idaho	54,421
40	Delaware	36,410
41	Montana	36,371
42	New Hampshire	36,353
43	Hawaii	35,254
44	Maine	33,947
45	North Dakota	33,683
46	South Dakota	32,816
47	Rhode Island	30,204
48	Wyoming	22,194
49	Vermont	20,458
50	Alaska	16,721



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- From FY 2018, Georgia's FTE enrollment in public higher education increased 1.4 percent.

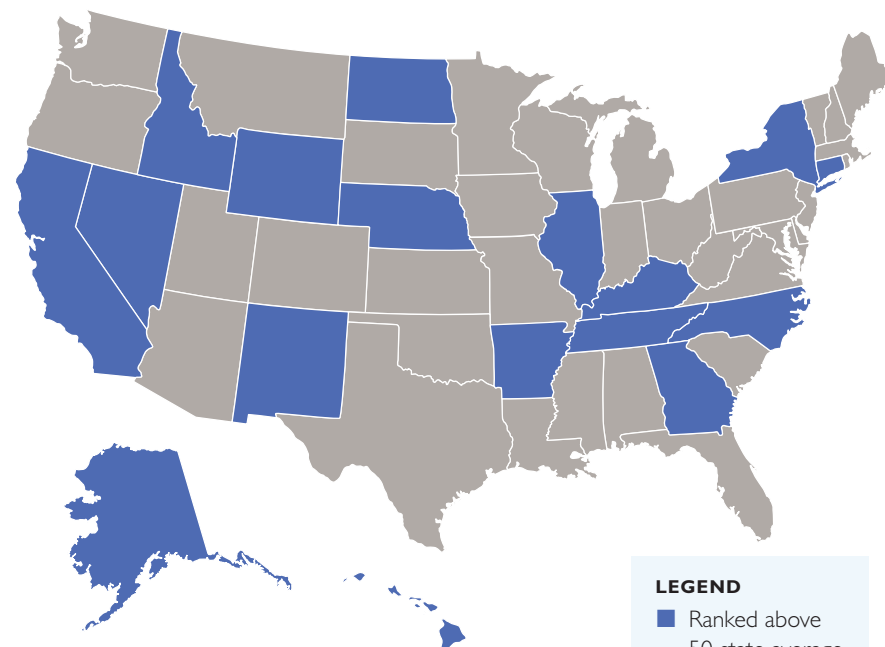
Note: Full-time equivalent enrollment equates student credit hours to full-time, academic year students but excludes medical students.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers Association, State Higher Education Finance

33. Higher Education Appropriations Per FTE Student, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Wyoming	19,108
2	Alaska	16,399
3	Illinois	15,542
4	Hawaii	14,730
5	New Mexico	12,017
6	North Carolina	11,860
7	Nebraska	10,173
8	Idaho	10,023
9	Georgia	9,876
10	Tennessee	9,869
11	New York	9,684
12	California	9,226
13	North Dakota	8,763
14	Arkansas	8,562
15	Connecticut	8,513
16	Nevada	8,179
17	Kentucky	8,157
►	50-State Average	8,146
18	Maryland	8,103
19	Massachusetts	8,076
20	Minnesota	8,060
21	Texas	7,974
22	Florida	7,959
23	Maine	7,829
24	Utah	7,726

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Washington	7,613
26	Missouri	7,406
27	Alabama	7,224
28	South Carolina	7,182
29	Michigan	7,172
30	Wisconsin	7,036
31	New Jersey	7,022
32	Kansas	7,009
33	Oregon	6,744
34	Iowa	6,724
35	Oklahoma	6,708
36	Mississippi	6,682
37	Indiana	6,573
38	Ohio	6,483
39	South Dakota	6,448
40	Montana	6,427
41	Rhode Island	6,386
42	Virginia	6,116
43	Louisiana	5,954
44	Delaware	5,449
45	West Virginia	5,398
46	Arizona	5,260
47	Pennsylvania	5,005
48	Colorado	4,704
49	Vermont	3,320
50	New Hampshire	2,871



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's higher education appropriations increased by 7.7 percent from FY 2018 to FY 2019.
- The average increase among southeastern states was 9.8 percent.

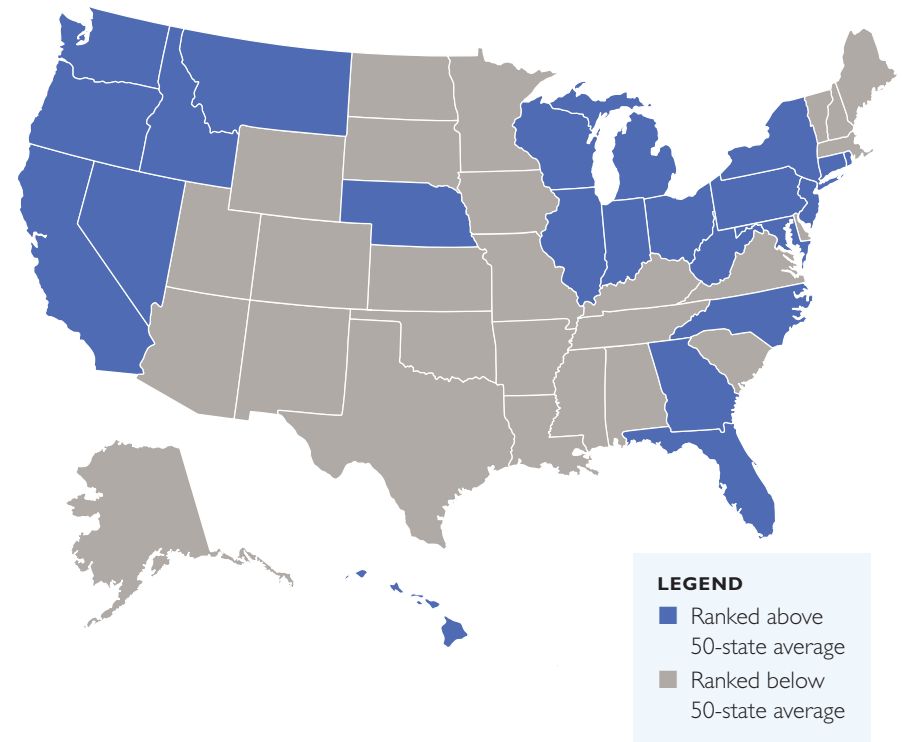
Note: Educational appropriations are a measure of state and local support available for public higher education operating expenses, including from ARRA funds; excludes appropriations for independent institutions, financial aid for students attending independent institutions, research, hospitals and medical education.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers Association, State Higher Education Finance

34. State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2020

RANK	STATE	GAS DIESEL (IN CENTS PER GALLON)	
1	California	62.47	81.28
2	Pennsylvania	58.70	75.20
3	Illinois	52.01	58.44
4	Washington	49.40	49.40
5	Indiana	47.62	52.00
6	Hawaii	46.28	49.25
7	New York	43.12	43.43
8	Florida	42.29	35.27
9	Michigan	41.98	43.18
10	New Jersey	41.40	48.50
11	Oregon	38.83	38.06
12	Ohio	38.51	47.01
13	North Carolina	36.35	36.35
14	Maryland	36.30	37.05
15	Connecticut	35.75	44.60
16	West Virginia	35.70	35.70
17	Rhode Island	35.00	35.00
18	Nebraska	34.10	33.50
19	Nevada	33.78	28.56
20	Idaho	33.00	33.00
21	Wisconsin	32.90	32.90
22	Montana	32.75	30.20
23	Georgia	32.20	37.54
► 50 State Average		31.89	33.55
24	Utah	31.11	31.11

RANK	STATE	GAS DIESEL (IN CENTS PER GALLON)	
25	Iowa	30.50	32.50
26	Vermont	30.17	32.00
27	Maine	30.01	31.21
28	South Dakota	30.00	30.00
29	Virginia	29.40	28.50
30	Minnesota	28.60	28.60
31	Tennessee	27.40	28.40
32	Alabama	27.21	28.15
33	Massachusetts	26.54	26.54
34	Kentucky	26.00	23.00
35	Arkansas	24.80	28.80
36	South Carolina	24.75	24.75
37	Kansas	24.03	26.03
38	Wyoming	24.00	24.00
39	New Hampshire	23.83	23.83
40	North Dakota	23.00	23.00
41	Delaware	23.00	22.00
42	Colorado	22.00	20.50
43	Louisiana	20.01	20.01
44	Texas	20.00	20.00
45	Oklahoma	20.00	20.00
46	Arizona	19.00	27.00
47	New Mexico	18.88	22.88
48	Mississippi	18.79	18.40
49	Missouri	17.42	17.42
50	Alaska	13.77	13.69



Quick Stats

- The federal gasoline tax, collected in all states in addition to the amounts at left, is 18.4 cents per gallon; the federal tax per gallon of diesel is 24.4 cents.
- Georgia's gasoline tax is 3.46 cents higher than the southeastern average.

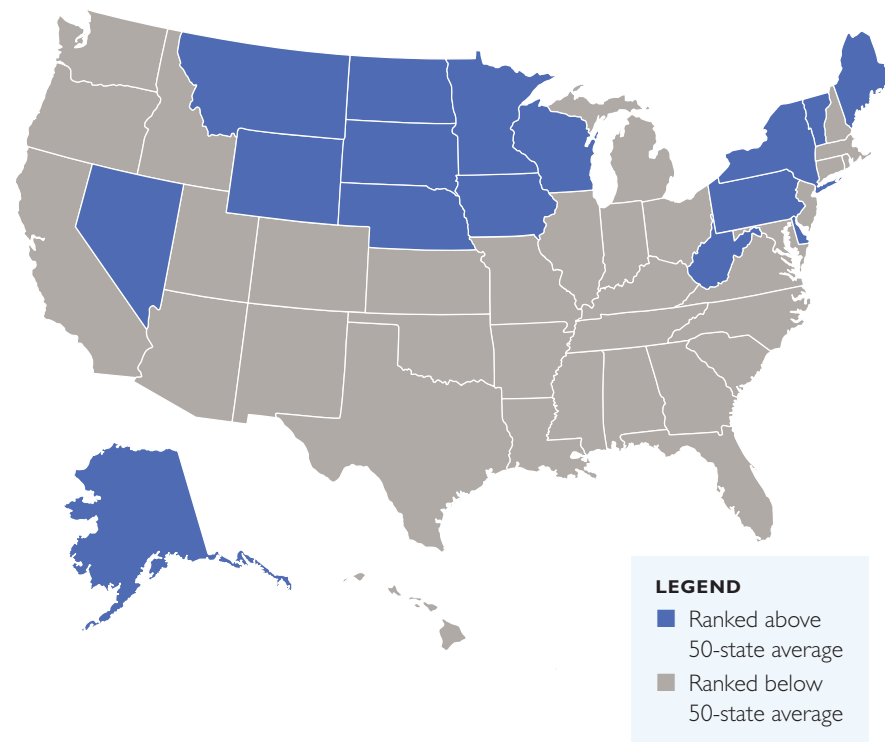
Note: Amounts include state and local taxes. Rankings are based on gas tax.

Sources: American Petroleum Institute

35. Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	2,146
2	North Dakota	1,862
3	Wyoming	1,176
4	South Dakota	1,096
5	Vermont	1,067
6	Iowa	931
7	Minnesota	864
9	Nebraska	844
8	Pennsylvania	844
10	Montana	816
11	Wisconsin	814
12	Delaware	789
13	New York	758
14	Maine	732
15	West Virginia	724
16	Nevada	694
►	50-State Average	685
17	Arkansas	671
18	Oklahoma	660
19	Virginia	654
20	Utah	644
21	Hawaii	618
22	Illinois	617
23	Maryland	614
24	Connecticut	603

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Alabama	592
26	Idaho	592
27	Washington	589
28	Colorado	586
29	Kansas	583
30	Mississippi	583
31	New Jersey	567
32	New Hampshire	562
33	North Carolina	553
34	Texas	537
35	Florida	525
36	Rhode Island	516
37	Ohio	516
38	Kentucky	508
39	Oregon	504
40	Massachusetts	503
41	Michigan	468
42	South Carolina	462
43	Louisiana	458
44	New Mexico	458
45	Georgia	419
46	Missouri	418
47	California	403
48	Indiana	390
49	Arizona	373
50	Tennessee	368



Quick Stats

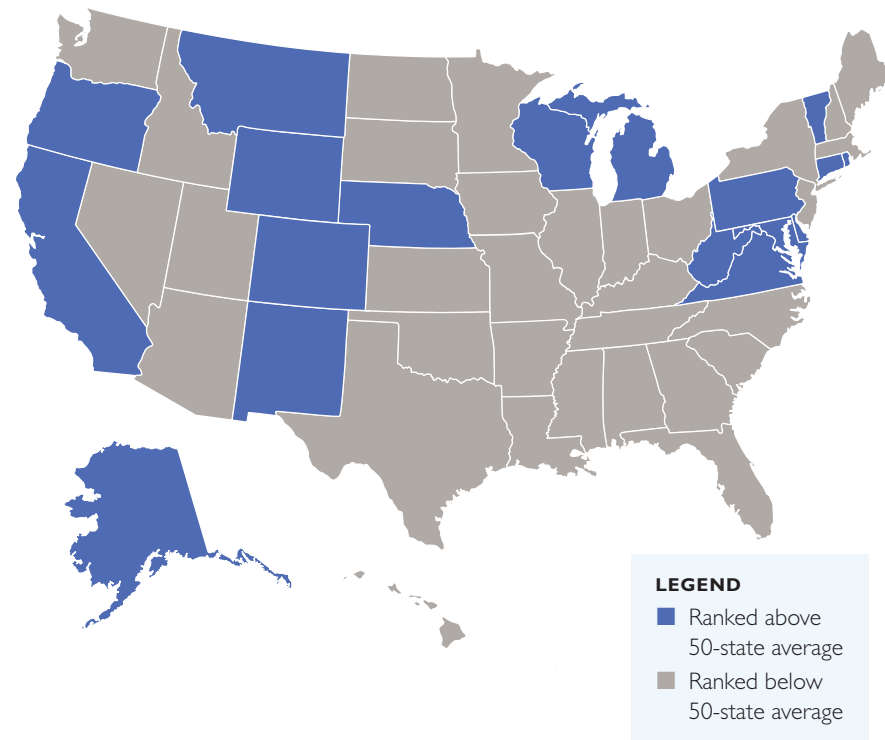
- Georgia per capita highway expenditures did not change materially from FY 2017 to FY 2018.
- The 50-state average for per capita road expenditures decreased by \$2 or 0.2 percent.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

36. Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2018

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	593	25	Arizona	147
2	Delaware	352	26	Kentucky	147
3	Vermont	245	27	Massachusetts	143
4	Maryland	239	28	South Dakota	141
5	Wyoming	239	29	Washington	138
6	New Mexico	230	30	North Dakota	137
7	California	227	31	North Carolina	136
8	Rhode Island	208	32	Ohio	135
9	Montana	206	33	Florida	130
10	Nebraska	193	34	Texas	128
11	Oregon	191	35	Georgia	126
12	Michigan	189	36	Missouri	121
13	Virginia	174	37	Utah	120
14	Connecticut	173	38	Maine	119
15	Wisconsin	172	39	Alabama	114
16	West Virginia	170	40	Louisiana	113
17	Colorado	167	41	Arkansas	112
18	Pennsylvania	166	42	Nevada	110
►	50-State Average	164	43	Mississippi	109
19	Hawaii	161	44	Kansas	105
20	New York	160	45	Minnesota	104
21	Idaho	160	46	South Carolina	101
22	New Jersey	155	47	Tennessee	101
23	Illinois	154	48	New Hampshire	100
24	Oklahoma	152	49	Indiana	98
			50	Iowa	90



Quick Stats

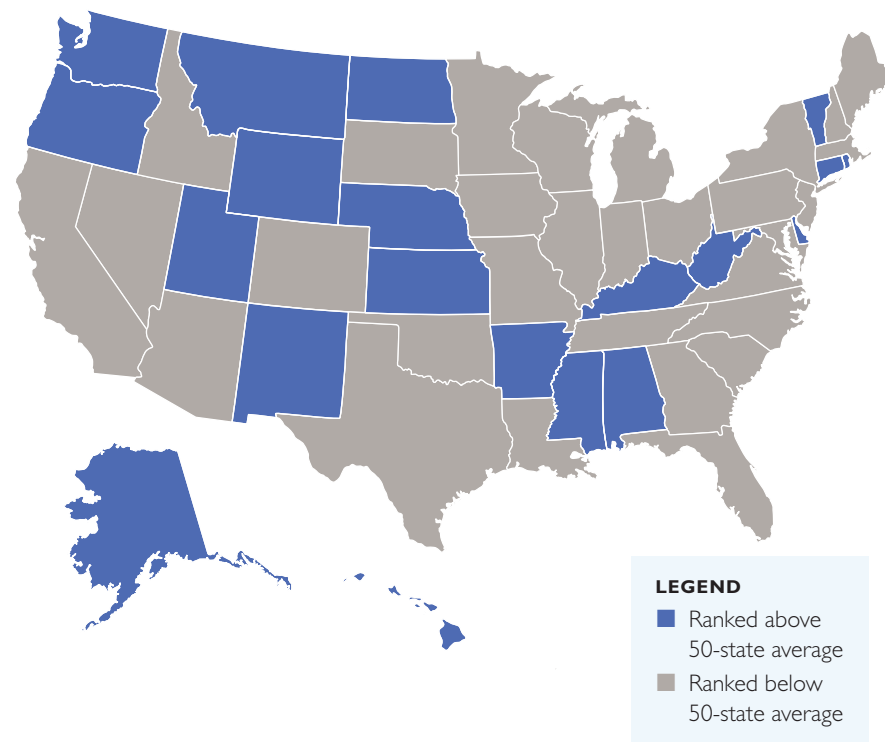
- Georgia's per capita state correctional expenditures increased by \$2 or 1.4 percent from FY 2017 to FY 2018.
- The 50-state average per capita correctional expenditure increased by \$6 or 4 percent from FY 2017 to FY 2018.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

37. State Government Workers Per 100 Persons, 2018

RANK	STATE	FTE PER 100 PERSONS	RANK	STATE	FTE PER 100 PERSONS
1	Hawaii	4.0	25	Oklahoma	1.6
2	Alaska	3.3	26	South Dakota	1.6
3	Delaware	2.6	27	Iowa	1.6
4	North Dakota	2.4	28	Maine	1.6
5	Montana	2.3	29	Massachusetts	1.5
7	Vermont	2.2	30	Michigan	1.5
6	Wyoming	2.2	31	Minnesota	1.5
8	New Mexico	2.2	32	Virginia	1.5
9	West Virginia	2.2	33	Indiana	1.5
10	Arkansas	2.1	34	North Carolina	1.4
11	Utah	2.0	35	Idaho	1.4
12	Alabama	1.9	36	Maryland	1.4
13	Kansas	1.9	37	New Hampshire	1.4
14	Nebraska	1.8	38	Missouri	1.4
15	Kentucky	1.8	39	New York	1.3
16	Mississippi	1.8	40	Georgia	1.2
17	Rhode Island	1.8	41	Wisconsin	1.2
18	Oregon	1.8	42	Pennsylvania	1.2
19	Washington	1.7	43	Tennessee	1.2
20	Connecticut	1.7	44	Ohio	1.2
►	50-State Average	1.7	45	California	1.1
21	South Carolina	1.7	46	Texas	1.1
22	Colorado	1.7	47	Arizona	1.0
23	Louisiana	1.6	48	Nevada	1.0
24	New Jersey	1.6	49	Illinois	1.0
			50	Florida	0.9



Quick Stats

► In 2018, Georgia had 131,128 FTE state government employees.

Notes:

1. Full-time equivalent (FTE) is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated by dividing the "part-time hours paid" by the standard number of hours for full-time employees and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees.
2. FTE per 100 persons is calculated as state government FTE divided by state population in hundreds of persons.
3. Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll, and Annual Population Estimates

Notes

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AUTHOR BIOS

Robert Buschman is associate director of the Fiscal Research Center and is the Center's key contact for fiscal notes. His research interests include corporate and personal taxation, public expenditures, macroeconomic policy, history of economic thought, and economic history. Prior to joining the Andrew Young School, Bob worked for several years in corporate banking and corporate financial management. Bob holds a BA in economics from Duke University, an MBA in finance from the Goizueta Business School at Emory University, and an MA and PhD in economics from the Andrew Young School of Policy Studies at Georgia State University.

Justin Thurman is a public finance fellow at the Center for State and Local Finance (CSLF) and the Fiscal Research Center (FRC). He is currently pursuing a master's degree in economics at Georgia State. Before studying economics, Justin worked as a freelance writer and novelist. His areas of interest include tax policy, international finance, and econometrics.



Fiscal Research Center

Andrew Young School of Policy Studies, Georgia State University
14 Marietta St. NW, 4th Floor, Atlanta, GA 30303
P.O. Box 3992, Atlanta, GA 30302-3992