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Fiscal Research Center

Georgia's Rankings Among the States:

*Budget, Taxes and
Other Indicators*



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Introduction

Enclosed is a collection of quantitative metrics and state rankings that compare Georgia to states across the nation. While several of the comparisons focus on total state or local government revenue and expenditures, the report also includes a number of measures that provide comparisons of either expenditures or state characteristics within specific functional areas, such as education, health, and transportation. The state rankings for each topic are generally (with a few exceptions) determined by the reported total dollar value or percentage, with the highest state value or percentage ranked number one. This 2022 edition is an annual publication from the Fiscal Research Center. We hope it will serve as a convenient reference guide for policymakers, the media and the public.

Sources

The 37 metrics contained within the report are based upon data from a variety of sources. Each metric within the report contains a listing of the sources used to produce the reported information. Although each source is updated periodically in accordance with its own unique schedule, we have made an attempt to use the latest information available for each measure. A partial list of the data sources includes:

- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Poverty: American Community Survey Briefs
- ▶ Bureau of Economic Analysis
- ▶ College Board, Trends in College Pricing
- ▶ National Association of State Budget Officers State Expenditure Report
- ▶ State Higher Education Executive Officers Association
- ▶ Bureau of Labor Statistics
- ▶ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Georgia Trends, 2022 Edition

	MEASURE	RANK	TREND	
1	Population, 2020	10,711,908	8	—
2	Percent Change in Population (2010-2020)	10.6%	12	▲
3	Per Capita Personal Income, 2020	\$51,780	36	▲
4	Annual Unemployment Rate, 2020	6.6%	20	▼
5	Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2020	13.5%	10	▲
6	Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2019	\$6,088	47	—
7	State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2019	12.6%	45	▲
8	Per Capita State General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2019	\$2,972	48	▲
9	Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2019	\$3,116	27	▲
10	Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2019	27.8%	16	▼
11	Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2019	\$4,125	42	▲
12	State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2019	8.6%	42	▲
13	Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2019	\$1,798	30	▲
14	Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2019	\$2,328	43	—
15	Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2019	\$1,595	48	▼
16	Per Capita Total State Expenditures, FY 2020	\$5,673	40	▲
17	Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2010-20	14.9%	15	▲
18	Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2020	\$2,631	20	▲
19	Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2019	\$5,693	44	—
20	State Credit Ratings, 2020	AAA	1	—

MEASURE RANK TREND

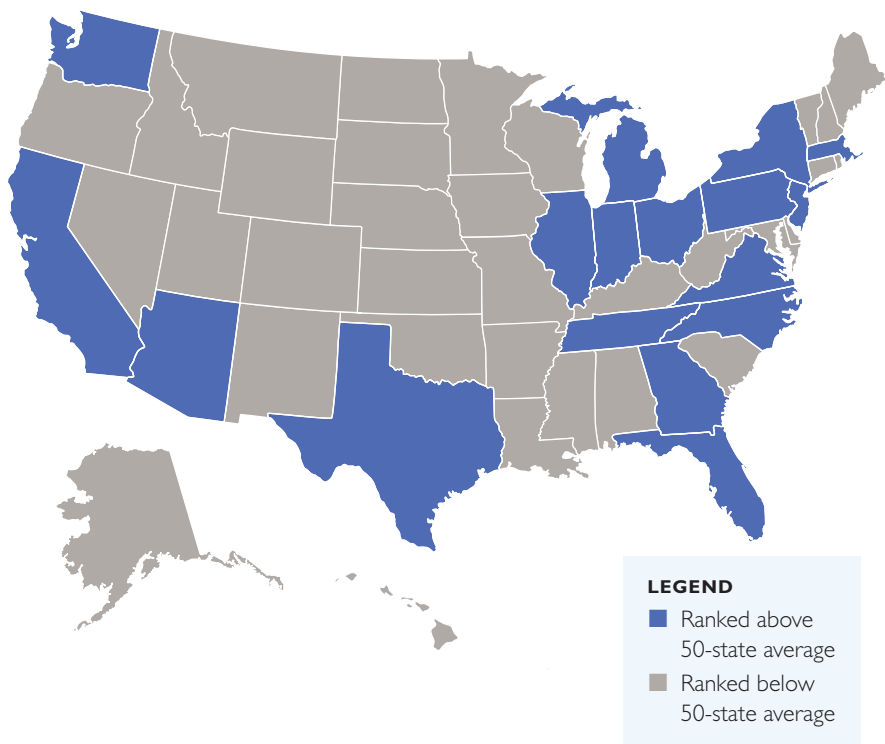
21	Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2020	\$1,011	49	—
22	Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2019	38.7%	33	—
23	Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2020	83.2%	47	—
24	Infant Mortality Rate, 2019	7.0	7	▲
25	State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2018-19	\$11,854	34	▲
26	State Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2018-19	\$5,789	38	▼
27	Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2019-20	\$60,578	18	▲
28	Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2020	89.3%	37	▲
29	Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2021-22	\$8,885	38	—
30	Real Percent Change in In-State Tuition & Fees At Public Four-Year Institutions, 2016-17 to 2021-22	-5.7%	45	▲
31	Per Capita State Support For Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2021	\$341	14	▼
32	FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2020	358,669	7	▲
33	Higher Education Appropriations Per FTE Student, FY 2020	\$10,384	11	▼
34	State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2021	\$0.361	15	▲
35	Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2019	\$420	48	▼
36	Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2019	\$120	37	▼
37	State Government Workers Per 100 Persons, 2019	1.2	41	▼

Change in Rank from 2021 Edition: ▲ Up ▼ Down — Unchanged

Population, 2020

RANK	STATE	
1	California	39,538,223
2	Texas	29,145,505
3	Florida	21,538,187
4	New York	20,201,249
5	Pennsylvania	13,002,700
6	Illinois	12,812,508
7	Ohio	11,799,448
8	Georgia	10,711,908
9	North Carolina	10,439,388
10	Michigan	10,077,331
11	New Jersey	9,288,994
12	Virginia	8,631,393
13	Washington	7,705,281
14	Arizona	7,151,502
15	Massachusetts	7,029,917
16	Tennessee	6,910,840
17	Indiana	6,785,528
►	50-State Average	6,615,195
18	Maryland	6,177,224
19	Missouri	6,154,913
20	Wisconsin	5,893,718
21	Colorado	5,773,714
22	Minnesota	5,706,494
23	South Carolina	5,118,425
24	Alabama	5,024,279

RANK	STATE	
25	Louisiana	4,657,757
26	Kentucky	4,505,836
27	Oregon	4,237,256
28	Oklahoma	3,959,353
29	Connecticut	3,605,944
30	Utah	3,271,616
31	Iowa	3,190,369
32	Nevada	3,104,614
33	Arkansas	3,011,524
34	Mississippi	2,961,279
35	Kansas	2,937,880
36	New Mexico	2,117,522
37	Nebraska	1,961,504
38	Idaho	1,839,106
39	West Virginia	1,793,716
40	Hawaii	1,455,271
41	New Hampshire	1,377,529
42	Maine	1,362,359
43	Rhode Island	1,097,379
44	Montana	1,084,225
45	Delaware	989,948
46	South Dakota	886,667
47	North Dakota	779,094
48	Alaska	733,391
49	Vermont	643,077
50	Wyoming	576,851



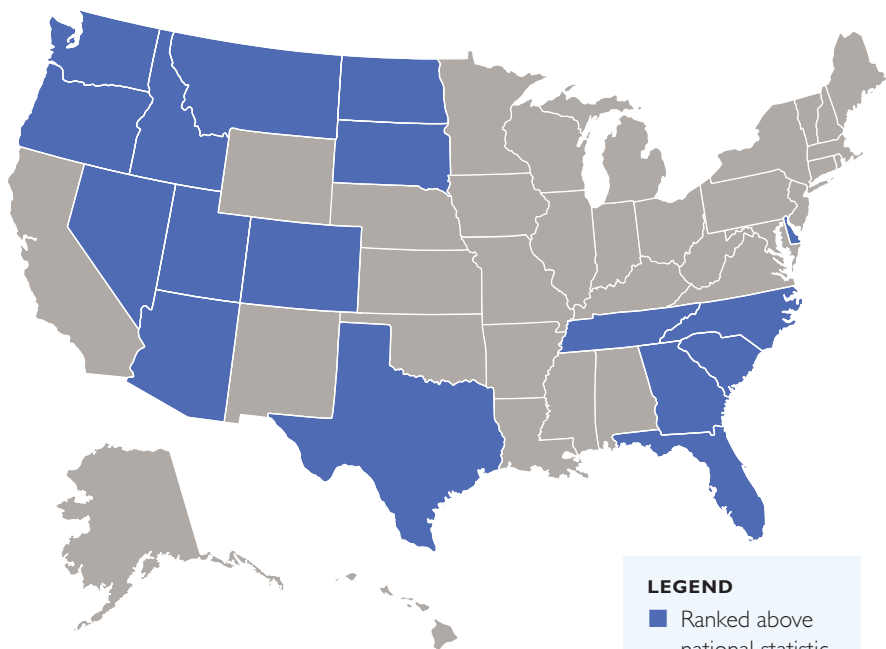
■ Ranked above
50-state average

2.

Percentage Change in Population (2010-20)

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Utah	18.4%
2	Idaho	17.3%
3	Texas	15.9%
4	North Dakota	15.8%
5	Nevada	15.0%
6	Colorado	14.8%
7	Washington	14.6%
8	Florida	14.6%
9	Arizona	11.9%
10	South Carolina	10.7%
11	Oregon	10.6%
12	Georgia	10.6%
13	Delaware	10.2%
14	Montana	9.6%
15	North Carolina	9.5%
16	South Dakota	8.9%
17	Tennessee	8.9%
►	United States	8.4%
18	Virginia	7.9%
19	Minnesota	7.6%
20	Nebraska	7.4%
21	Massachusetts	7.4%
22	Maryland	7.0%
23	Hawaii	7.0%
24	California	6.1%

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	New Jersey	5.7%
26	Oklahoma	5.5%
27	Alabama	5.1%
28	Iowa	4.7%
29	Indiana	4.7%
30	New Hampshire	4.6%
31	Rhode Island	4.3%
32	New York	4.2%
33	Kentucky	3.8%
34	Wisconsin	3.6%
35	Arkansas	3.3%
36	Alaska	3.3%
37	Kansas	3.0%
38	New Mexico	2.8%
39	Missouri	2.8%
40	Vermont	2.8%
41	Louisiana	2.7%
42	Maine	2.6%
43	Pennsylvania	2.4%
44	Wyoming	2.3%
45	Ohio	2.3%
46	Michigan	2.0%
47	Connecticut	0.9%
48	Illinois	-0.1%
49	Mississippi	-0.2%
50	West Virginia	-3.2%



LEGEND

- Ranked above national statistic
- Ranked below national statistic

Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's population increased by 10.6 percent from 2010 to 2020, 2 percent above the 8.6 percent change overall in the Southeast.
- ▶ The national population increased by 8.4 percent from 2010 to 2020.

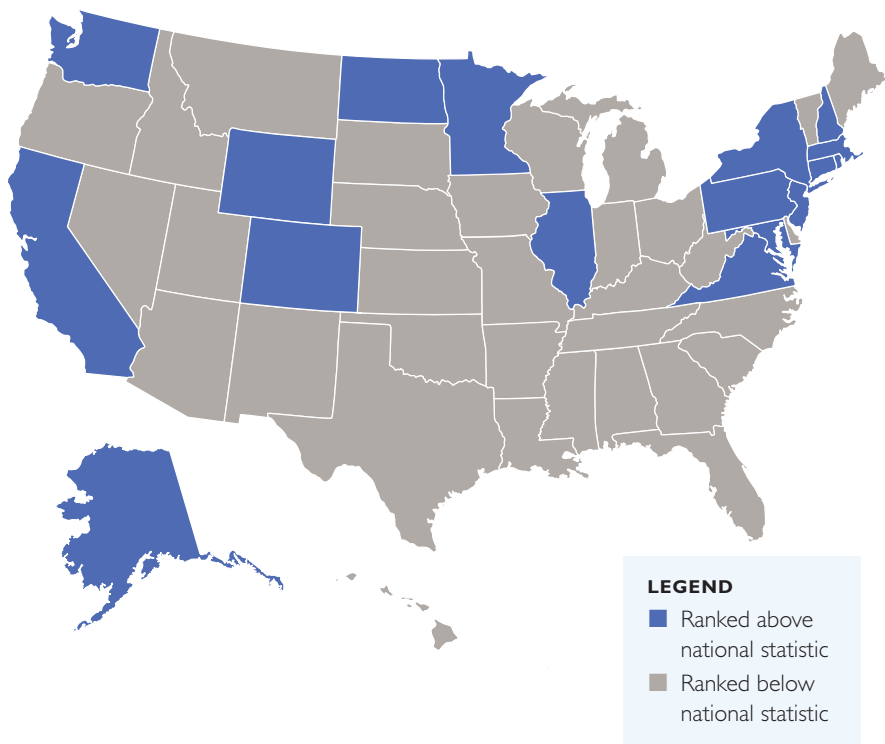
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

3.

Per Capita Personal Income, 2020

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Connecticut	\$ 78,609
2	Massachusetts	\$ 78,458
3	New York	\$ 74,472
4	New Jersey	\$ 73,460
5	California	\$ 70,192
6	Washington	\$ 67,126
7	New Hampshire	\$ 67,097
8	Maryland	\$ 66,799
9	Colorado	\$ 63,776
10	Alaska	\$ 63,502
11	Illinois	\$ 62,930
12	Minnesota	\$ 62,005
13	Virginia	\$ 61,958
14	Wyoming	\$ 61,855
15	Pennsylvania	\$ 61,700
16	North Dakota	\$ 61,530
17	Rhode Island	\$ 60,825
►	United States	\$ 59,510
18	South Dakota	\$ 59,281
19	Vermont	\$ 59,187
20	Hawaii	\$ 58,655
21	Nebraska	\$ 57,570
22	Oregon	\$ 56,312
23	Kansas	\$ 56,099
24	Delaware	\$ 56,097

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Florida	\$ 55,675
26	Wisconsin	\$ 55,593
27	Texas	\$ 55,129
28	Maine	\$ 54,211
29	Nevada	\$ 53,720
30	Ohio	\$ 53,641
31	Iowa	\$ 53,478
32	Montana	\$ 53,361
33	Michigan	\$ 53,259
34	Utah	\$ 52,204
35	Indiana	\$ 51,926
36	Georgia	\$ 51,780
37	Missouri	\$ 51,697
38	Tennessee	\$ 51,046
39	Louisiana	\$ 50,874
40	North Carolina	\$ 50,305
41	Oklahoma	\$ 49,878
42	Arizona	\$ 49,648
43	Idaho	\$ 48,759
44	South Carolina	\$ 48,021
45	Kentucky	\$ 47,339
46	Arkansas	\$ 47,235
47	Alabama	\$ 46,479
48	New Mexico	\$ 46,338
49	West Virginia	\$ 44,994
50	Mississippi	\$ 42,129



Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's per capita personal income increased by 7.3 percent from 2019 to 2020, the fastest growth among the Southeastern U.S. States.
- ▶ National per capita personal income increased by \$2,930 (5.4 percent) from 2019 to 2020.

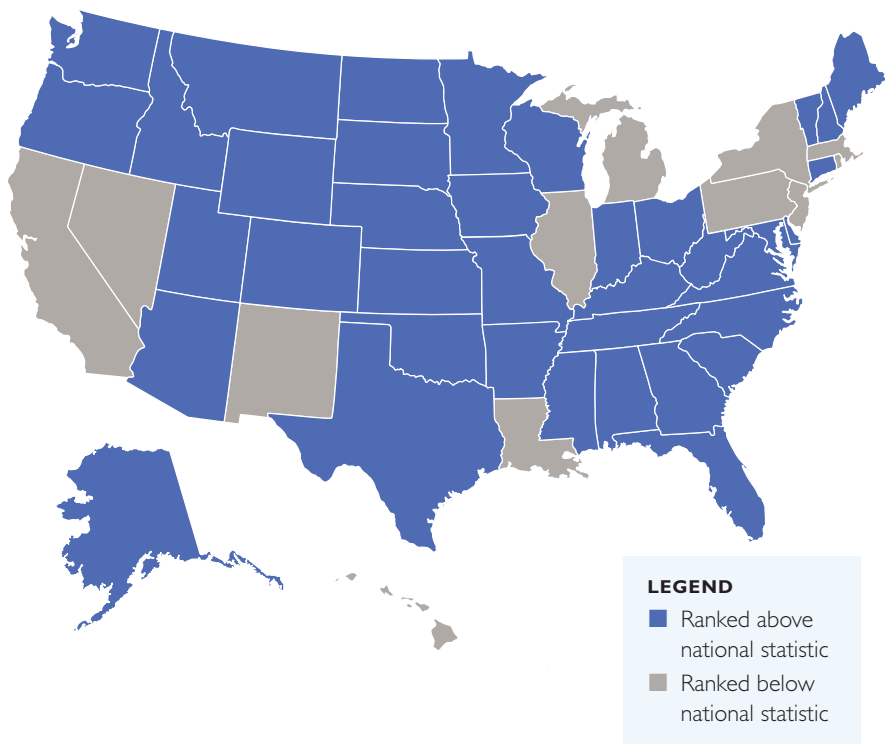
Note: Personal income is the income from net earnings (wages, salaries, and other labor income); property (personal dividend, interest, and rental income); and transfer payments such as Social Security and unemployment benefits. Personal income is measured before personal taxes are deducted.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

4.

Annual Unemployment Rate, 2020

RANK	STATE	RATE	RANK	STATE	RATE
1	Nebraska	4.4	26	Colorado	7.3
2	South Dakota	4.5	27	Texas	7.5
3	Utah	4.9	28	Alaska	7.7
4	North Dakota	5.0	28	Arizona	7.7
5	Idaho	5.2	28	Tennessee	7.7
6	Iowa	5.4	31	Connecticut	7.8
7	Maine	5.5	31	Delaware	7.8
8	Vermont	5.6	31	Oregon	7.8
9	Kansas	5.7	34	Florida	7.9
10	Montana	5.8	35	Mississippi	8.1
11	Minnesota	5.9	35	West Virginia	8.1
11	Wyoming	5.9	37	Ohio	8.3
13	Alabama	6.0	37	Washington	8.3
14	Missouri	6.1	►	United States	8.3
15	Arkansas	6.2	39	Louisiana	8.4
15	Oklahoma	6.2	40	New Mexico	8.6
15	South Carolina	6.2	41	Pennsylvania	9.0
18	Virginia	6.3	42	Illinois	9.1
19	Wisconsin	6.4	43	Massachusetts	9.3
20	Georgia	6.6	43	Rhode Island	9.3
20	New Hampshire	6.6	45	New Jersey	9.6
22	Kentucky	6.7	46	Michigan	9.8
22	Maryland	6.7	47	New York	9.9
24	Indiana	7.1	48	California	10.2
24	North Carolina	7.1	49	Hawaii	11.7
			50	Nevada	13



Quick Stats

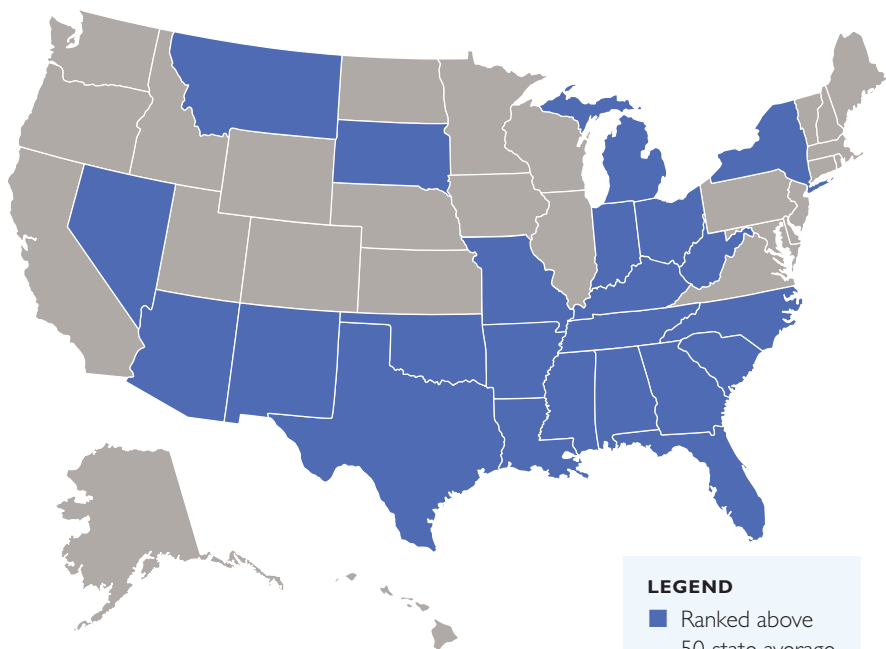
- ▶ Georgia's unemployment rate increased by 3.2 percentage points in 2020 from 2019 and was 0.5 percentage points lower than the Southeastern states' average.
- ▶ The national unemployment rate was 7.4 percent in 2020, a 3.8 point increase from 2019.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

5.

Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2020

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Mississippi	18.2	25	Delaware	10.9
2	New Mexico	17.3	26	Oregon	10.8
3	Louisiana	17.2	27	Illinois	10.6
4	West Virginia	15.6	28	North Dakota	10.5
5	Arkansas	15.0	29	Kansas	10.4
6	Kentucky	14.3	30	Pennsylvania	10.3
7	Oklahoma	14.1	31	Maine	10.3
8	Alabama	14.0	32	Iowa	10.0
9	South Carolina	13.9	33	Idaho	9.8
10	Georgia	13.5	34	Wisconsin	9.7
11	Tennessee	13.3	35	Connecticut	9.4
12	Texas	13.3	36	Washington	9.3
13	Arizona	13.0	37	Wyoming	9.1
14	North Carolina	12.8	38	New Jersey	9.0
15	Montana	12.7	39	Rhode Island	8.9
16	Nevada	12.3	40	Massachusetts	8.9
17	Michigan	12.3	41	Vermont	8.9
18	Ohio	12.2	42	Alaska	8.9
19	Florida	12.1	43	Virginia	8.8
20	New York	11.8	44	Colorado	8.8
21	Missouri	11.8	45	Nebraska	8.6
22	South Dakota	11.4	46	Maryland	8.4
23	Indiana	11.3	47	Hawaii	8.4
►	50-State Average	11.3	48	Minnesota	8.0
24	California	11.2	49	Utah	7.0
			50	New Hampshire	6.7



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- ▶ 13.5% of Georgians live in poverty, an increase of 0.2 percentage point from 2019 (13.3%)
- ▶ Georgia's poverty rate is equal to the national average (13.5) and but below the Southeastern average (14.1).

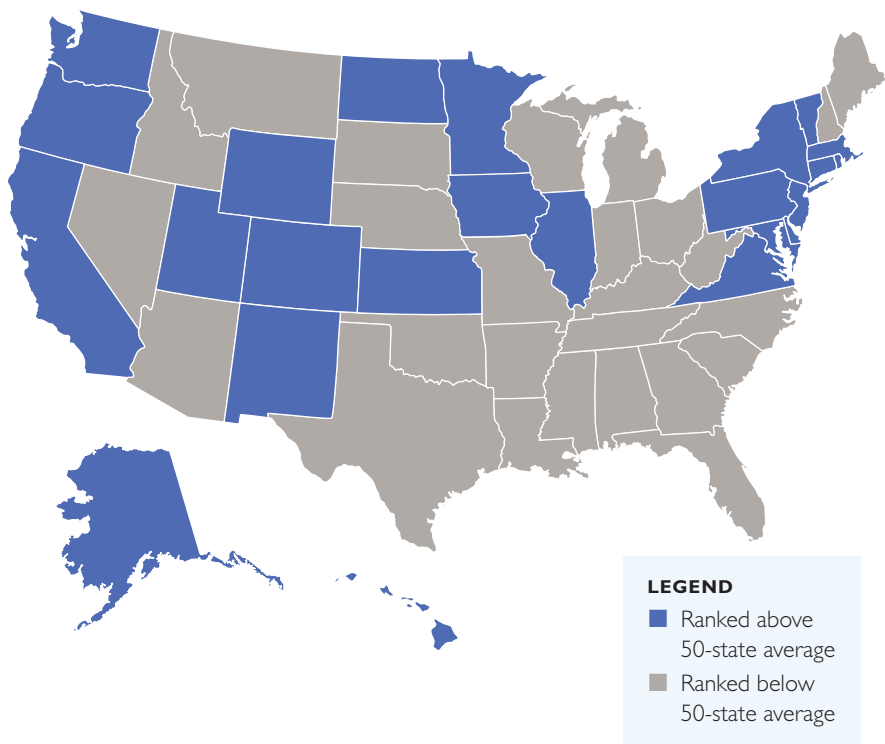
Note: The poverty threshold, as designated by the Census Bureau, was \$25,750 for a family of four, including two children, in 2019. This threshold is updated annually for changes in the cost of living.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

6.

Per Capita State & Local General Revenue
from Own Sources, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	13,110	25	Nebraska	7,997
2	North Dakota	12,098	26	Maine	7,950
3	Alaska	11,132	27	Wisconsin	7,571
4	Wyoming	10,958	28	Ohio	7,304
5	Hawaii	10,885	29	South Carolina	7,149
6	California	10,639	30	New Hampshire	7,059
7	New Jersey	10,143	31	Michigan	7,034
8	Connecticut	9,954	32	Texas	7,007
9	Iowa	9,795	33	Indiana	6,894
10	Massachusetts	9,735	34	North Carolina	6,816
11	Washington	9,272	35	West Virginia	6,777
12	Minnesota	9,224	36	Nevada	6,662
13	Delaware	9,131	37	Oklahoma	6,660
14	Oregon	9,057	38	Louisiana	6,594
15	Vermont	8,946	39	Florida	6,498
16	Maryland	8,779	40	Alabama	6,447
17	Rhode Island	8,679	41	Mississippi	6,408
18	Kansas	8,582	42	Montana	6,311
19	New Mexico	8,490	43	Missouri	6,263
20	Colorado	8,470	44	Arkansas	6,238
21	Virginia	8,277	45	South Dakota	6,231
22	Illinois	8,249	46	Kentucky	6,146
23	Utah	8,164	47	Georgia	6,088
24	Pennsylvania	8,094	48	Idaho	5,811
►	50-State Average	8,057	49	Arizona	5,696
			50	Tennessee	5,361



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state and local revenue from own sources increased by \$419 (7.4 percent) from FY 2018 to FY 2019.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state and local government general revenue from own sources increased by \$421 from FY 2018 to FY 2019.

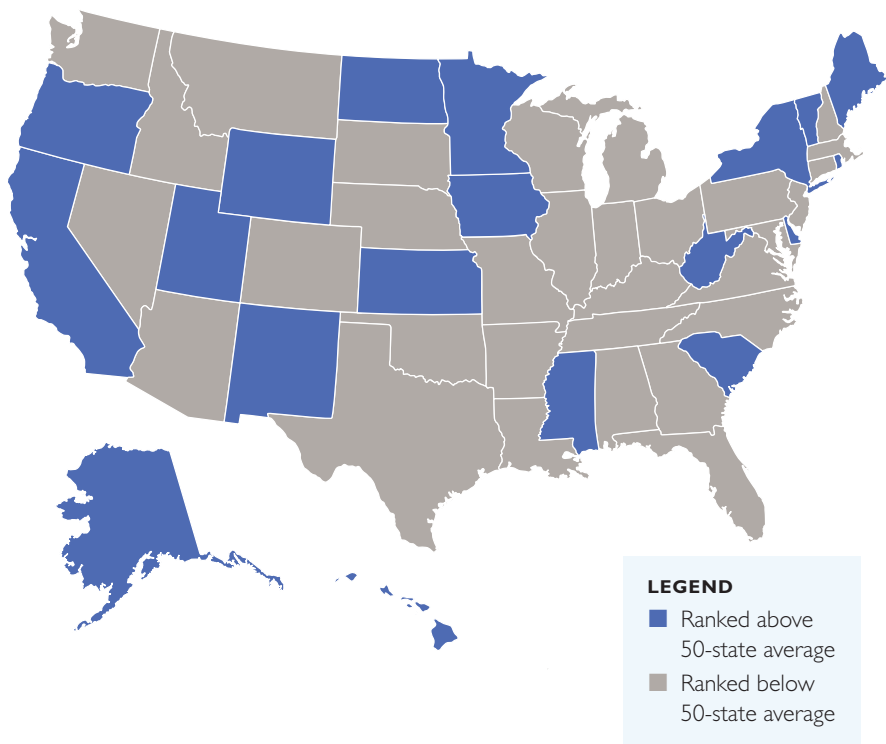
Note: The table uses own-source general revenue data; this includes taxes, charges, and miscellaneous general revenue, but excludes utility revenue, liquor store revenue, insurance trust revenue and inter-governmental revenue.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

7.

State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	North Dakota	21.1	25	Michigan	14.3
2	New Mexico	19.6	26	North Carolina	14.3
3	Hawaii	19.1	27	Wisconsin	14.2
4	Iowa	18.9	28	Indiana	14.2
5	New York	18.3	29	Oklahoma	14.1
6	Alaska	17.7	30	Kentucky	14.0
7	Wyoming	17.6	30	Illinois	14.0
8	Oregon	17.0	32	Arkansas	14.0
9	Delaware	16.8	33	Pennsylvania	13.9
10	Utah	16.7	34	Louisiana	13.9
11	Mississippi	16.5	35	Virginia	13.9
12	Vermont	16.2	36	Colorado	13.8
13	Kansas	16.1	37	Maryland	13.6
14	West Virginia	16.0	38	Texas	13.3
15	California	16.0	39	Massachusetts	13.1
16	South Carolina	15.7	40	Nevada	13.0
17	Maine	15.7	41	Connecticut	12.9
18	Minnesota	15.7	42	Missouri	12.9
19	Rhode Island	15.4	43	Montana	12.7
►	50-State Average	14.8	44	Idaho	12.6
20	Nebraska	14.7	45	Georgia	12.6
21	Alabama	14.6	46	Florida	12.4
22	Ohio	14.6	47	Arizona	12.4
23	New Jersey	14.4	48	South Dakota	11.5
24	Washington	14.3	49	New Hampshire	11.1
			50	Tennessee	11.0



Quick Stats

- In FY2019, Georgia's state and local revenue from own sources as a percentage of personal income increased by 0.55 percentage points and was second lowest in the Southeast.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

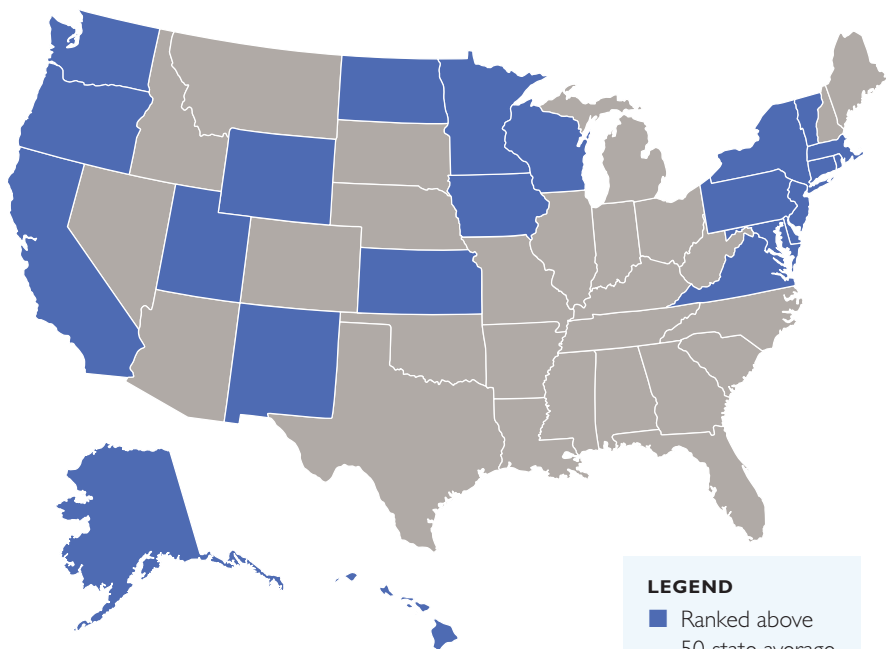
Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State and Local Government Finances; Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Income and Employment Summary

8.

Per Capita State General Revenue
from Own Sources, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	North Dakota	8,809
2	Hawaii	8,073
3	Delaware	7,360
4	Vermont	7,107
5	Alaska	6,801
6	Massachusetts	6,323
7	Connecticut	6,233
8	New Mexico	6,219
9	Iowa	6,185
10	New York	6,015
11	Minnesota	6,013
12	California	5,920
13	New Jersey	5,832
14	Oregon	5,640
15	Wyoming	5,588
16	Rhode Island	5,499
17	Kansas	5,415
18	Utah	5,147
19	Virginia	5,074
20	Maryland	5,033
21	Washington	5,009
22	Wisconsin	4,866
23	Pennsylvania	4,832
►	50-State Average	4,825
24	West Virginia	4,817

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Arkansas	4,727
26	Maine	4,550
27	Michigan	4,532
28	Illinois	4,214
29	Oklahoma	4,173
30	Kentucky	4,122
31	Indiana	4,025
32	Colorado	3,980
33	Ohio	3,977
34	Nebraska	3,903
35	Montana	3,885
36	Alabama	3,858
37	Mississippi	3,831
38	North Carolina	3,806
39	South Carolina	3,793
40	Nevada	3,693
41	Idaho	3,525
42	Louisiana	3,519
43	New Hampshire	3,494
44	Arizona	3,354
45	Texas	3,321
46	South Dakota	3,295
47	Missouri	3,151
48	Georgia	2,972
49	Florida	2,951
50	Tennessee	2,802



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$134 (4.7 percent) in FY2019.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$258 (5.7 percent) between FY2018 and FY2019.

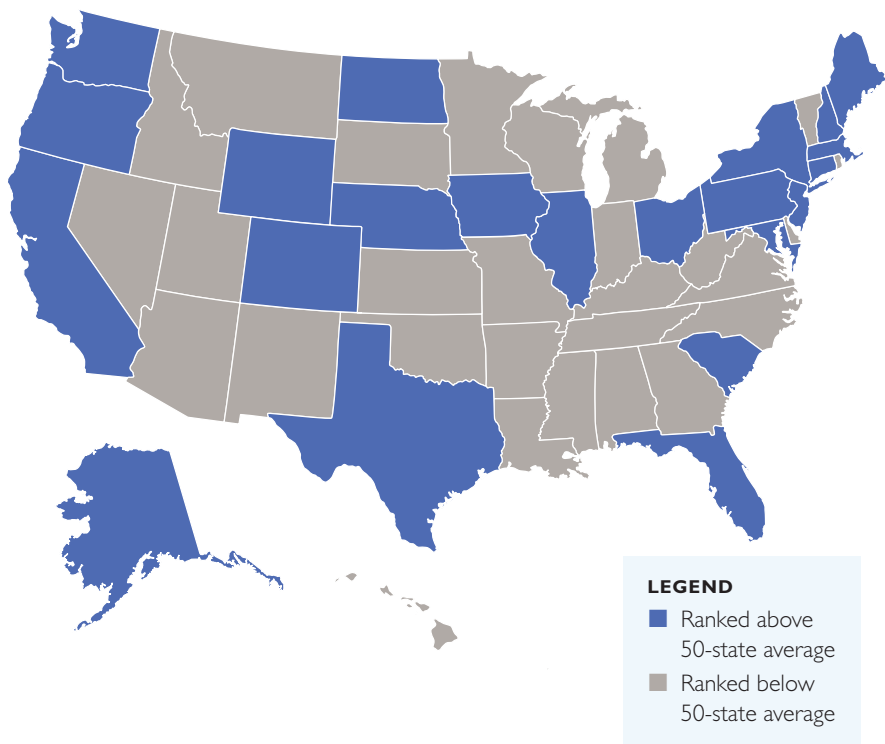
Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*, and *Annual Population Estimates*

9.

Per Capita Local General Revenue
from Own Sources, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	7,095
2	Wyoming	5,370
3	California	4,719
4	Colorado	4,490
5	Alaska	4,331
6	New Jersey	4,311
7	Washington	4,263
8	Nebraska	4,094
9	Illinois	4,036
10	Maryland	3,746
11	Connecticut	3,722
12	Texas	3,686
13	Iowa	3,610
14	New Hampshire	3,565
15	Florida	3,547
16	Oregon	3,417
17	Massachusetts	3,412
18	Maine	3,401
19	South Carolina	3,356
20	Ohio	3,328
21	North Dakota	3,289
22	Pennsylvania	3,262
►	50-State Average	3,232
23	Minnesota	3,210
24	Virginia	3,204

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Rhode Island	3,181
26	Kansas	3,167
27	Georgia	3,116
28	Missouri	3,113
29	Louisiana	3,075
30	Utah	3,017
31	North Carolina	3,010
32	Nevada	2,969
33	South Dakota	2,936
34	Indiana	2,869
35	Hawaii	2,812
36	Wisconsin	2,706
37	Alabama	2,588
38	Mississippi	2,577
39	Tennessee	2,560
40	Michigan	2,502
41	Oklahoma	2,487
42	Montana	2,426
43	Arizona	2,343
44	Idaho	2,286
45	New Mexico	2,271
46	Kentucky	2,024
47	West Virginia	1,960
48	Vermont	1,838
49	Delaware	1,770
50	Arkansas	1,511



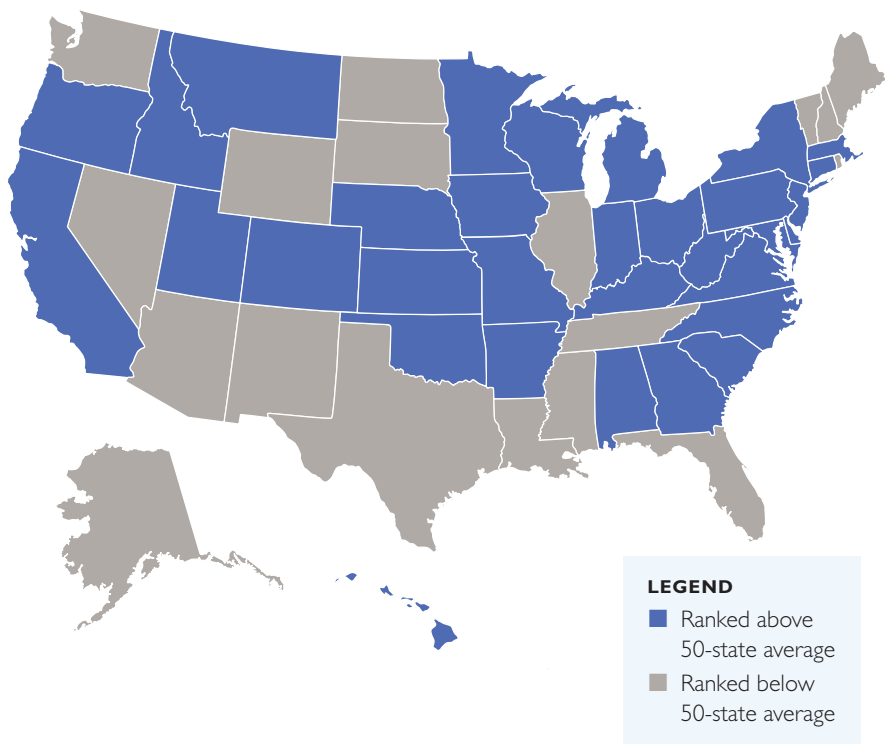
Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's per capita local general revenue from own sources increased by \$286 (10.1 percent) in FY 2019.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-state average per capita local general revenue from own sources increased by \$162 (5.3 percent) in FY 2019.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*, and *Annual Population Estimates*

10. Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Tax, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Oregon	43.4	26	Idaho	23.8
2	Maryland	38.8	27	South Carolina	23.8
3	California	34.6	28	Nebraska	23.7
4	New York	34.4	29	Arkansas	23.3
5	Massachusetts	33.9	30	Hawaii	23.1
6	Kentucky	32.9	31	New Jersey	22.5
7	Minnesota	32.6	32	Oklahoma	21.4
8	Virginia	32.4	►	50-State Average	21.3
9	Utah	32.1	33	Rhode Island	21.3
10	Delaware	30.3	34	Illinois	20.8
11	Montana	29.7	35	Vermont	20.6
12	North Carolina	29.7	36	Maine	20.3
13	Wisconsin	28.6	37	Louisiana	18.3
14	Connecticut	28.6	38	Arizona	18.0
15	Missouri	28.1	39	Mississippi	16.7
16	Georgia	27.8	40	New Mexico	14.9
17	Ohio	27.3	41	North Dakota	6.4
18	West Virginia	26.0	42	New Hampshire	1.7
19	Pennsylvania	25.9	43	Tennessee	0.9
20	Colorado	25.3	44	Alaska	0
21	Iowa	24.7	44	Florida	0
22	Indiana	24.2	44	Nevada	0
23	Michigan	24.2	44	South Dakota	0
23	Kansas	24.2	44	Texas	0
25	Alabama	24.0	44	Washington	0
			44	Wyoming	0



Quick Stats

- Georgia's total individual income tax revenue grew by 4.58 percent from FY 2018 to FY 2019.
- Seven states have no state individual income tax. New Hampshire and Tennessee tax only dividend and interest income.

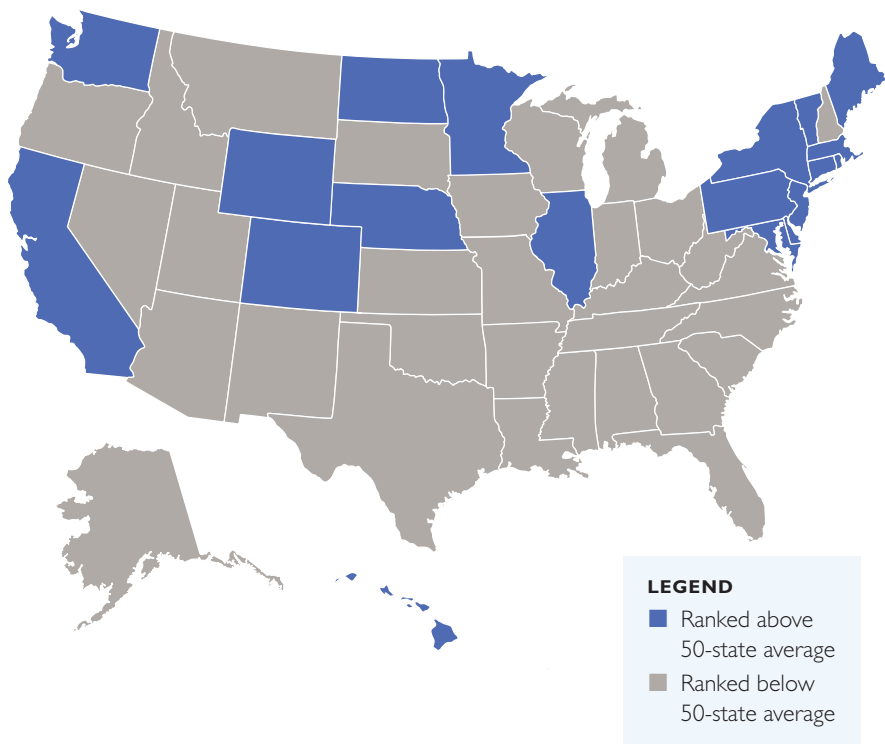
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	10,213
2	North Dakota	8,560
3	Connecticut	8,308
4	New Jersey	7,950
5	Hawaii	7,848
6	Massachusetts	7,342
7	California	7,326
8	Maryland	6,788
9	Minnesota	6,735
10	Vermont	6,711
11	Illinois	6,280
12	Maine	6,249
13	Rhode Island	6,111
14	Washington	6,040
15	Delaware	5,909
16	Pennsylvania	5,745
17	Colorado	5,617
18	Wyoming	5,564
19	Nebraska	5,563
►	50-State Average	5,418
20	Iowa	5,393
21	Oregon	5,386
22	Virginia	5,383
23	Kansas	5,368
24	Wisconsin	5,263

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	New Hampshire	5,191
26	Alaska	5,115
27	New Mexico	5,073
28	Nevada	4,850
29	Utah	4,841
30	Ohio	4,781
31	Texas	4,709
32	West Virginia	4,505
33	Louisiana	4,504
34	Michigan	4,463
35	Montana	4,444
36	Indiana	4,367
37	South Dakota	4,289
38	Arkansas	4,282
39	North Carolina	4,259
40	Oklahoma	4,215
41	Kentucky	4,203
42	Georgia	4,125
43	Arizona	4,099
44	Missouri	4,079
45	Florida	3,987
46	Mississippi	3,952
47	Idaho	3,916
48	South Carolina	3,889
49	Alabama	3,677
50	Tennessee	3,423

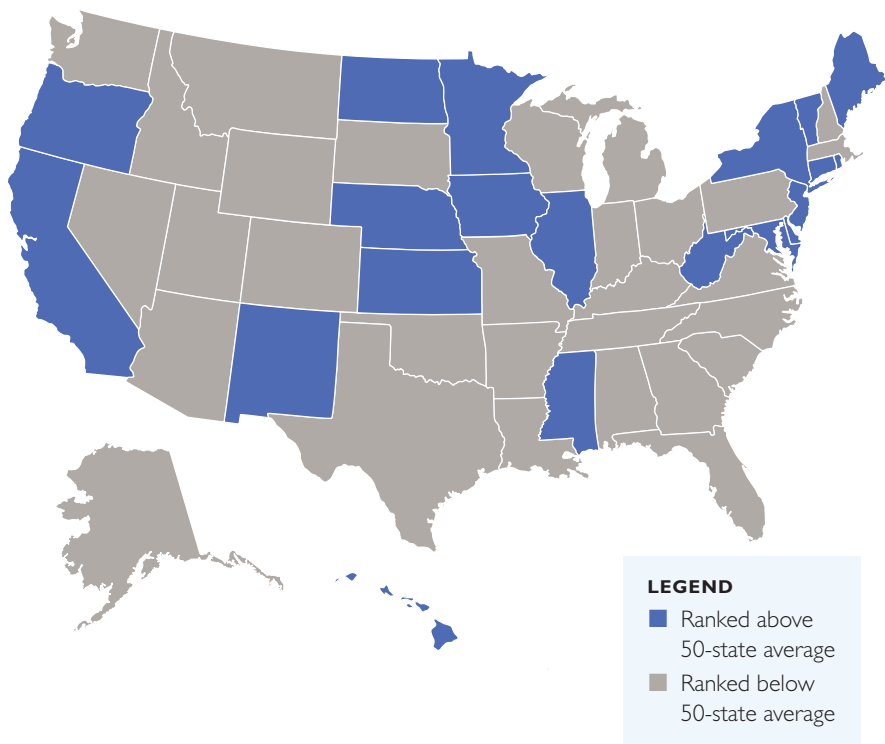


Quick Stats

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

12. State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	North Dakota	15.0	25	Kentucky	9.6
2	New York	14.2	26	Arkansas	9.6
3	Hawaii	13.8	27	Ohio	9.5
4	Maine	12.3	28	Louisiana	9.5
5	Vermont	12.1	29	Nevada	9.5
6	New Mexico	11.7	30	Washington	9.3
7	Minnesota	11.4	31	Colorado	9.2
8	New Jersey	11.3	32	Michigan	9.1
9	California	11.0	33	Virginia	9.0
10	Delaware	10.8	34	Indiana	9.0
11	Rhode Island	10.8	35	Wyoming	8.9
12	Connecticut	10.7	36	Montana	8.9
13	Illinois	10.7	37	Texas	8.9
14	West Virginia	10.6	37	North Carolina	8.9
15	Maryland	10.5	39	Oklahoma	8.9
16	Iowa	10.4	39	Arizona	8.9
17	Nebraska	10.2	41	South Carolina	8.6
18	Mississippi	10.2	42	Georgia	8.6
19	Oregon	10.1	43	Idaho	8.5
20	Kansas	10.0	44	Missouri	8.4
►	50-State Average	9.9	45	Alabama	8.3
21	Pennsylvania	9.9	46	New Hampshire	8.2
21	Massachusetts	9.9	47	Alaska	8.1
23	Utah	9.9	48	South Dakota	7.9
23	Wisconsin	9.9	49	Florida	7.6
			50	Tennessee	7.0



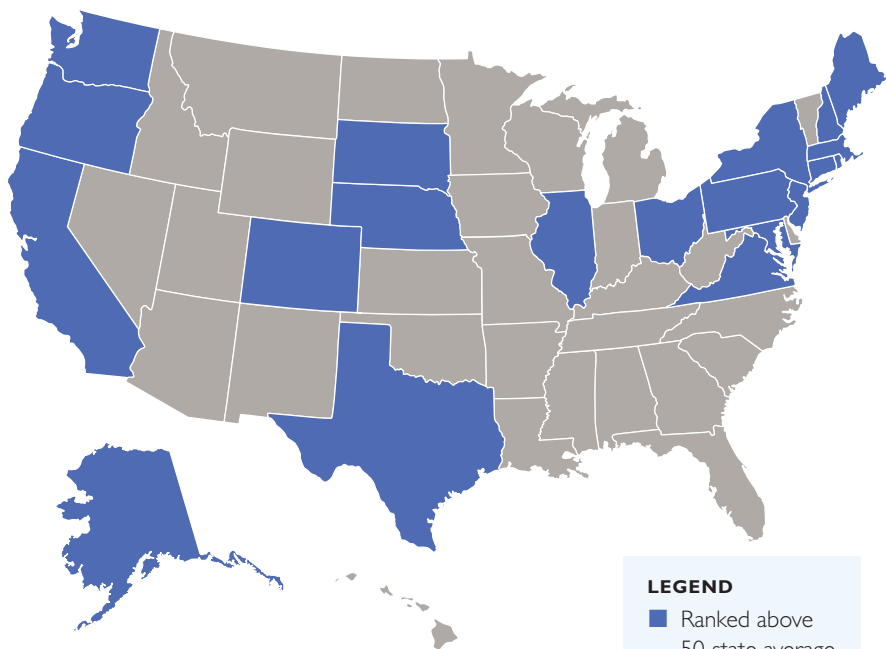
Quick Stats

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

13. Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	5,503
2	New Jersey	3,577
3	Connecticut	3,261
4	New Hampshire	3,007
5	Illinois	2,926
6	Maryland	2,883
7	Colorado	2,861
8	Maine	2,771
9	Massachusetts	2,728
10	Alaska	2,680
11	Rhode Island	2,596
12	Nebraska	2,588
13	California	2,562
14	Texas	2,525
15	Pennsylvania	2,376
16	Washington	2,364
17	Virginia	2,303
18	Ohio	2,202
19	South Dakota	2,096
20	Oregon	2,076
►	50-State Average	2,065
21	Hawaii	2,052
22	Iowa	2,039
23	North Dakota	2,039
24	Louisiana	1,977

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Missouri	1,932
26	Kansas	1,925
27	Wyoming	1,917
28	Florida	1,901
29	Wisconsin	1,821
30	Georgia	1,798
31	Minnesota	1,739
32	Utah	1,731
33	South Carolina	1,710
34	Nevada	1,686
35	Arizona	1,603
36	New Mexico	1,531
37	Oklahoma	1,503
38	Montana	1,480
39	North Carolina	1,463
40	Michigan	1,432
41	Indiana	1,371
42	Kentucky	1,316
43	Alabama	1,316
44	Tennessee	1,252
45	Vermont	1,216
46	West Virginia	1,192
47	Delaware	1,190
48	Idaho	1,183
49	Mississippi	1,167
50	Arkansas	896



Quick Stats

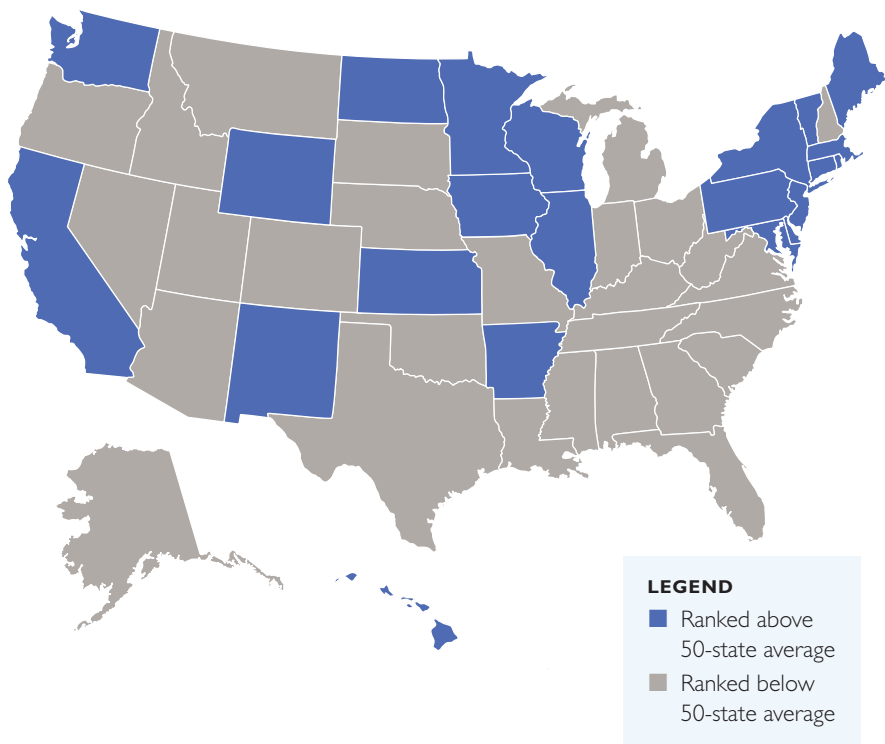
- Georgia's per capita local taxes increased by \$128, an increase of 7.7 percent from FY 2018.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita local taxes increased by \$86 or 4.3 percent from FY 2018.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*, and *Annual Population Estimates*

14. Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	North Dakota	6,521
2	Hawaii	5,797
3	Vermont	5,495
4	Connecticut	5,047
5	Minnesota	4,996
6	California	4,764
7	Delaware	4,719
8	New York	4,710
9	Massachusetts	4,614
10	New Jersey	4,373
11	Maryland	3,905
12	Washington	3,676
13	Wyoming	3,647
14	New Mexico	3,542
15	Rhode Island	3,515
16	Maine	3,477
17	Kansas	3,443
18	Wisconsin	3,442
19	Arkansas	3,386
20	Pennsylvania	3,369
21	Iowa	3,355
22	Illinois	3,354
►	50-State Average	3,353
23	West Virginia	3,313
24	Oregon	3,310

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Nevada	3,164
26	Utah	3,109
27	Virginia	3,080
28	Michigan	3,031
29	Indiana	2,996
30	Nebraska	2,975
31	Montana	2,965
32	Kentucky	2,886
33	North Carolina	2,795
34	Mississippi	2,785
35	Colorado	2,756
36	Idaho	2,733
37	Oklahoma	2,712
38	Ohio	2,579
39	Louisiana	2,527
40	Arizona	2,495
41	Alaska	2,434
42	Alabama	2,361
43	Georgia	2,328
44	South Dakota	2,193
45	Texas	2,184
46	New Hampshire	2,184
47	South Carolina	2,179
48	Tennessee	2,171
49	Missouri	2,148
50	Florida	2,086



■ Ranked above
50-state average

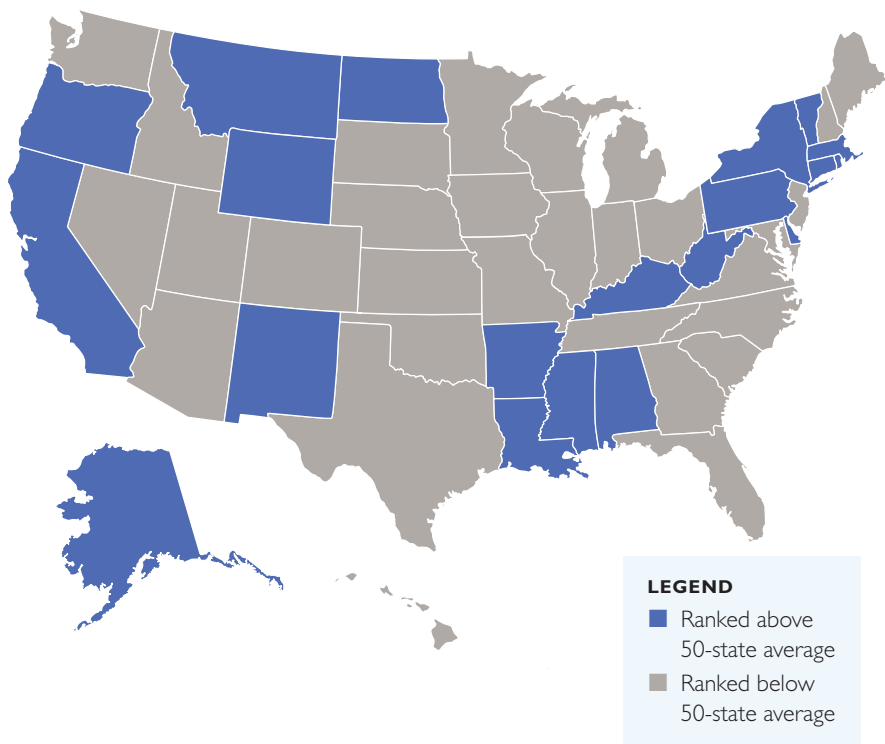
Quick Stats

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

15. Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	5,418
2	Wyoming	4,188
3	New York	3,746
4	New Mexico	3,680
5	Vermont	3,339
6	Montana	3,254
7	Louisiana	3,144
8	West Virginia	2,953
9	Mississippi	2,932
10	Kentucky	2,861
11	California	2,855
12	Rhode Island	2,819
13	Oregon	2,813
14	Massachusetts	2,715
15	Arkansas	2,706
16	Pennsylvania	2,688
17	Delaware	2,673
18	North Dakota	2,594
19	Connecticut	2,514
20	Alabama	2,499
►	50-State Average	2,436
21	Michigan	2,420
22	Maryland	2,418
23	Arizona	2,412
24	Maine	2,393

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Indiana	2,366
26	Ohio	2,312
27	Minnesota	2,240
28	Hawaii	2,178
29	Iowa	2,139
30	New Jersey	2,101
31	North Carolina	2,066
32	Washington	2,056
33	Missouri	2,045
34	Oklahoma	1,975
35	South Dakota	1,914
36	South Carolina	1,891
37	Illinois	1,885
38	Wisconsin	1,874
39	Nebraska	1,870
40	Nevada	1,860
41	Tennessee	1,858
42	New Hampshire	1,839
43	Idaho	1,810
44	Colorado	1,765
45	Texas	1,747
46	Utah	1,702
47	Kansas	1,598
48	Georgia	1,595
49	Florida	1,547
50	Virginia	1,532



Quick Stats

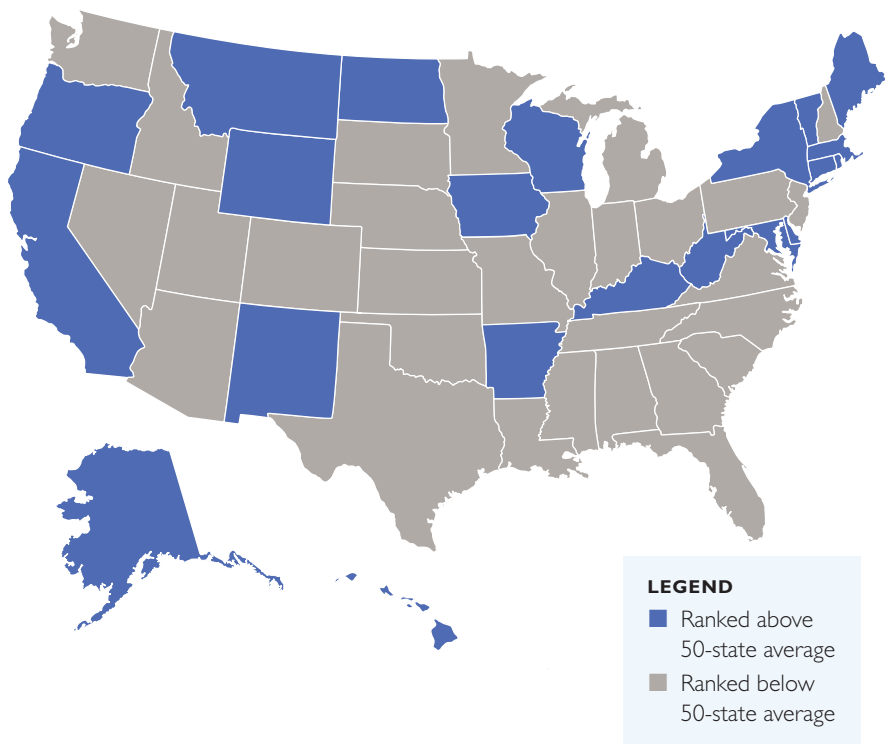
- Georgia's per capita revenue from federal sources increased by \$23 in FY 2019 or 1.4 percent.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita federal revenue increased by \$58 or 2.4 percent in FY 2019 from FY 2018.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*, and *Annual Population Estimates*

16. Per Capita Total State Expenditures, FY 2020

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	16,267
2	Hawaii	12,461
3	Delaware	12,008
4	Oregon	11,519
5	New Mexico	10,553
6	Rhode Island	10,404
7	West Virginia	10,312
8	Vermont	9,602
9	Connecticut	9,437
10	Arkansas	9,223
11	North Dakota	9,059
12	California	9,031
13	Massachusetts	8,974
14	Wisconsin	8,795
15	New York	8,563
16	Kentucky	8,530
17	Iowa	8,164
18	Wyoming	8,162
19	Maryland	7,864
20	Maine	7,740
21	Montana	7,657
►	50-State Average	7,570
22	Minnesota	7,533
23	Virginia	7,464
24	Pennsylvania	7,384

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	New Jersey	7,187
26	Washington	7,047
27	Mississippi	6,726
28	Louisiana	6,672
29	Kansas	6,607
30	Nebraska	6,577
31	Idaho	6,366
32	Ohio	6,319
33	Alabama	6,297
34	Oklahoma	6,263
35	Michigan	6,184
36	Colorado	6,173
37	Illinois	6,073
38	North Carolina	5,906
39	Arizona	5,703
40	Georgia	5,673
41	Indiana	5,549
42	Utah	5,549
43	South Dakota	5,471
44	South Carolina	5,265
45	Tennessee	5,216
46	New Hampshire	5,023
47	Nevada	4,855
48	Texas	4,680
49	Missouri	4,437
50	Florida	3,992



Quick Stats

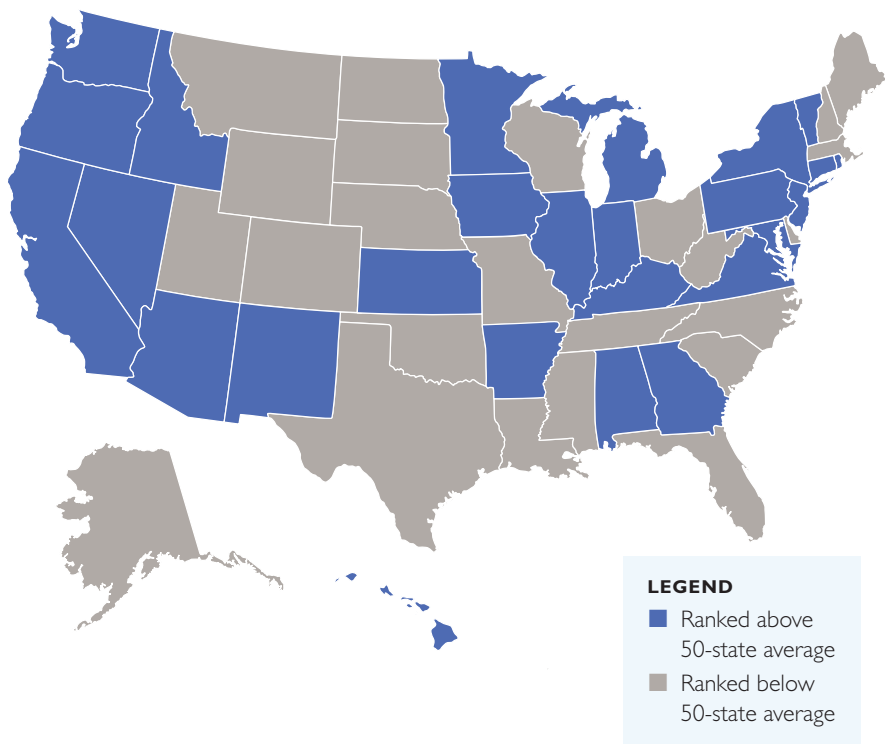
Notes:

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, *State Expenditure Report*; U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

17. Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2010-20

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Connecticut	44.8
2	California	38.0
3	Nevada	33.8
4	Idaho	32.0
5	Hawaii	30.9
6	Virginia	23.8
7	Alabama	23.6
8	Kentucky	20.6
9	New Mexico	20.5
10	Washington	19.3
11	Iowa	19.2
12	Rhode Island	18.5
13	Pennsylvania	16.4
14	Maryland	16.0
15	Georgia	14.9
16	Oregon	14.6
17	Arkansas	14.1
18	Indiana	14.1
19	Kansas	13.5
20	Minnesota	12.1
21	New Jersey	11.8
22	Arizona	11.3
23	Vermont	8.9
24	New York	8.8
25	Illinois	8.6

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Michigan	8.2
►	50-State Average	8.1
27	Ohio	6.9
28	Texas	6.8
29	North Dakota	6.3
30	Montana	5.9
31	Nebraska	5.7
32	Wisconsin	5.5
33	Maine	5.3
34	Delaware	4.5
35	New Hampshire	2.3
36	Florida	2.3
37	South Carolina	1.4
38	Alaska	0.1
39	South Dakota	-1.4
40	Massachusetts	-1.5
41	Tennessee	-1.6
42	North Carolina	-2.3
43	Mississippi	-7.7
44	Oklahoma	-8.1
45	Missouri	-12.0
46	Louisiana	-12.2
47	Utah	-13.5
48	Colorado	-15.5
49	West Virginia	-20.6
50	Wyoming	-49.2



Quick Stats

- Total state expenditures, not adjusted for inflation and population, increased by 50.3 percent in Georgia over FY 2010-20. The 50-state average of aggregate state expenditures increased by 54.4%.

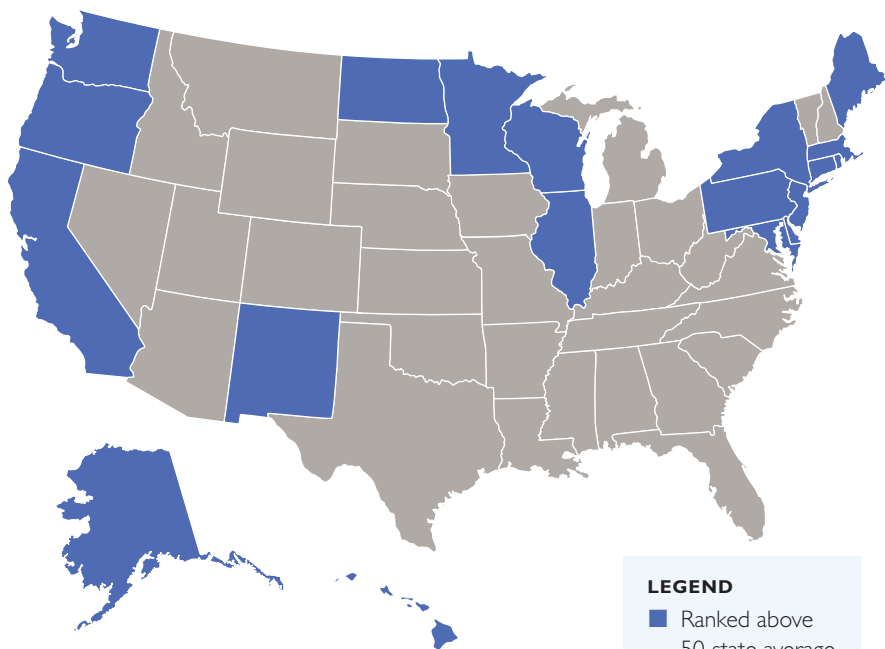
Notes:

1. Expenditures include capital spending.
2. Values and rankings are not comparable to those of the previous edition due to source data adjustments.
3. Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, *State Expenditure Reports*; U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*; U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product*

18. Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2020

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	7,794	25	Indiana	2,458
2	Hawaii	5,521	26	Iowa	2,455
3	Connecticut	5,321	27	Idaho	2,431
4	Delaware	4,560	28	Vermont	2,393
5	Massachusetts	4,197	29	North Carolina	2,357
6	Minnesota	4,167	30	Nebraska	2,294
7	New Jersey	3,994	31	Utah	2,225
8	New York	3,835	32	Tennessee	2,201
9	California	3,700	33	Texas	2,165
10	Rhode Island	3,588	34	Montana	2,149
11	New Mexico	3,236	35	West Virginia	2,146
12	Washington	3,110	36	Colorado	2,111
13	Maryland	3,070	37	Louisiana	2,071
14	North Dakota	2,995	38	Alabama	2,025
15	Wisconsin	2,940	39	Mississippi	1,936
16	Illinois	2,815	40	South Dakota	1,921
17	Maine	2,808	41	Ohio	1,909
18	Pennsylvania	2,795	42	Arkansas	1,820
19	Oregon	2,743	43	South Carolina	1,692
►	50-State Average	2,734	44	Oklahoma	1,638
20	Georgia	2,631	45	Florida	1,574
21	Wyoming	2,612	46	Arizona	1,569
22	Kentucky	2,579	47	Missouri	1,487
23	Kansas	2,560	48	Nevada	1,439
24	Virginia	2,539	49	New Hampshire	1,225
			50	Michigan	889



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita general fund expenditures decreased by \$2 or 0.07 percent from FY 2019 to FY 2020.
- Georgia's total general fund expenditures increased by \$228 million between FY 2019 and FY 2020.

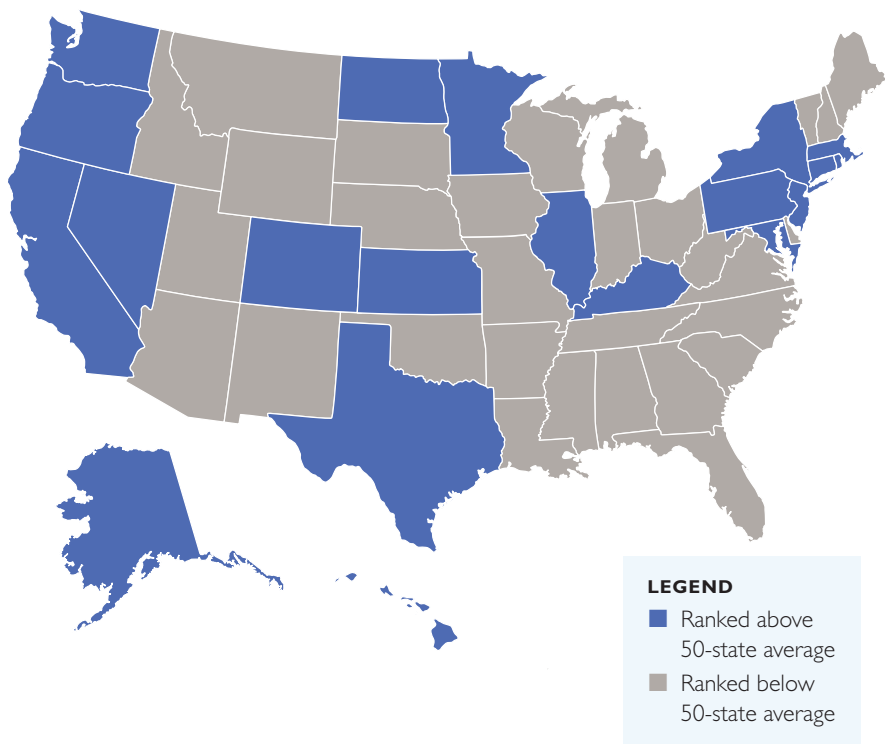
Note: The general fund, the predominant fund for financing a state's operations, receives revenues from broad-based state taxes. Specific functions are financed differently from state to state.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

19. Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2019

RANK		STATE -----IN \$-----	LOCAL -----IN \$-----	S&L -----IN \$-----
1	New York	7,749	10,662	18,411
2	Connecticut	11,730	3,307	15,037
3	Massachusetts	11,413	2,851	14,263
4	Illinois	5,151	7,878	13,029
5	Alaska	8,285	4,709	12,994
6	California	3,677	9,146	12,823
7	North Dakota	4,429	8,296	12,725
8	Hawaii	7,064	5,448	12,512
9	Washington	4,673	7,743	12,416
10	Kentucky	3,435	8,450	11,885
11	Rhode Island	8,756	2,528	11,283
12	Colorado	3,341	7,764	11,105
13	Texas	1,855	8,555	10,410
14	New Jersey	7,197	3,187	10,384
15	Pennsylvania	3,824	5,954	9,778
16	Minnesota	3,035	6,704	9,739
17	Oregon	3,635	6,053	9,688
18	Nevada	1,074	8,532	9,606
19	Maryland	4,784	4,557	9,340
20	Kansas	2,546	6,561	9,107
►	50-State Average	3,866	4,807	8,672
21	Wisconsin	3,893	4,450	8,342
22	West Virginia	5,898	1,997	7,895
23	Virginia	3,411	4,395	7,806
24	New Mexico	3,486	4,293	7,779

RANK		STATE -----IN \$-----	LOCAL -----IN \$-----	S&L -----IN \$-----
25	Delaware	5,098	2,554	7,651
26	New Hampshire	5,589	2,001	7,590
27	Missouri	2,781	4,781	7,562
28	Vermont	5,594	1,941	7,534
29	Ohio	2,392	5,135	7,528
30	Nebraska	1,173	6,325	7,498
31	Indiana	3,333	4,140	7,472
32	Louisiana	3,753	3,649	7,402
33	Michigan	3,201	4,044	7,244
34	South Carolina	2,496	4,714	7,210
35	Utah	2,151	4,882	7,033
36	South Dakota	3,967	3,040	7,006
37	Tennessee	986	5,639	6,625
38	Arkansas	2,381	4,071	6,452
39	Alabama	2,059	4,234	6,294
40	Maine	3,493	2,768	6,261
41	Iowa	1,960	4,269	6,229
42	Arizona	1,871	4,247	6,118
43	Florida	1,212	4,852	6,064
44	Georgia	1,283	4,410	5,693
45	Oklahoma	2,414	2,873	5,287
46	Montana	2,488	2,736	5,224
47	Mississippi	2,428	2,438	4,866
48	North Carolina	1,425	3,111	4,536
49	Idaho	1,892	1,546	3,438
50	Wyoming	1,525	1,912	3,437



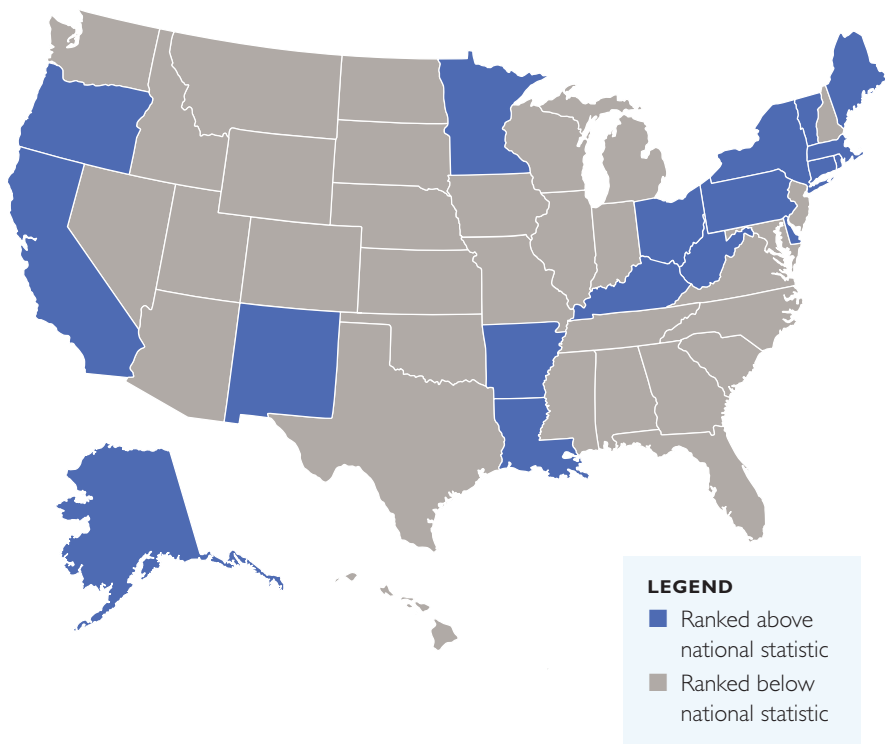
■ Ranked above
50-state average

20. State Credit Ratings, 2020

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
1	Delaware	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Florida	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Georgia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Indiana*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Iowa*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Maryland	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Missouri	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	North Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	South Dakota*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Tennessee	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Texas	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Utah	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Virginia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
14	Minnesota	AAA	Aa1	AAA
14	South Carolina	AA+	Aaa	AAA
16	Nebraska*	AAA	Aa1	--
17	Washington	AA+	Aaa	AA+
18	Idaho*	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Nevada	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	North Dakota*	AA+	Aa1	--
18	Ohio	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Oregon	AA+	Aa1	AA+
18	Vermont	AA+	Aa1	AA+
24	Alabama	AA	Aa1	AA+

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
24	Massachusetts	AA	Aa1	AA+
24	Montana	AA	Aa1	AA+
24	New Hampshire	AA	Aa1	AA+
24	New York	AA+	Aa2	AA+
24	Wisconsin	AA	Aa1	AA+
30	Arizona*	AA	Aa1	--
30	Arkansas	AA	Aa1	--
30	Colorado*	AA	Aa1	--
33	Hawaii	AA+	Aa2	AA
33	Michigan	AA	Aa1	AA
35	Maine	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Mississippi	AA	Aa2	AA
35	New Mexico	AA	Aa2	--
35	Oklahoma	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Rhode Island	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Wyoming*	AA	--	--
41	California	AA-	Aa2	AA
41	West Virginia	AA-	Aa2	AA
43	Kansas*	AA-	Aa2	--
44	Louisiana	AA-	Aa3	AA-
45	Alaska	AA-	Aa3	A+
45	Pennsylvania	A+	Aa3	AA-
47	Kentucky*	A	Aa3	AA-
48	Connecticut	A	A1	A+
49	New Jersey	BBB+	A3	A-
50	Illinois	BBB-	Baa3	BBB-

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	3,117	25	Colorado	1,721
2	New York	2,989	26	Arizona	1,696
3	New Mexico	2,680	27	New Jersey	1,686
4	Vermont	2,606	28	Montana	1,665
5	Massachusetts	2,538	29	Tennessee	1,658
6	Rhode Island	2,535	30	Washington	1,648
7	Louisiana	2,500	31	Missouri	1,645
8	Pennsylvania	2,490	32	Hawaii	1,599
9	Arkansas	2,465	33	New Hampshire	1,591
10	Ohio	2,286	34	North Dakota	1,545
11	Connecticut	2,267	35	Oklahoma	1,463
12	Kentucky	2,260	36	Illinois	1,456
13	West Virginia	2,250	37	Alabama	1,389
14	California	2,249	38	North Carolina	1,369
15	Oregon	2,211	39	South Carolina	1,323
16	Delaware	2,203	40	Virginia	1,309
17	Minnesota	2,197	41	Nevada	1,300
18	Maine	2,184	42	Idaho	1,261
►	United States	1,958	43	Texas	1,215
19	Maryland	1,887	44	Florida	1,205
20	Michigan	1,841	45	Kansas	1,202
21	Iowa	1,812	46	Nebraska	1,131
22	Indiana	1,811	47	Wyoming	1,087
23	Wisconsin	1,790	48	South Dakota	1,034
24	Mississippi	1,727	49	Georgia	1,011
			50	Utah	916



- Ranked above national statistic

Quick Stats

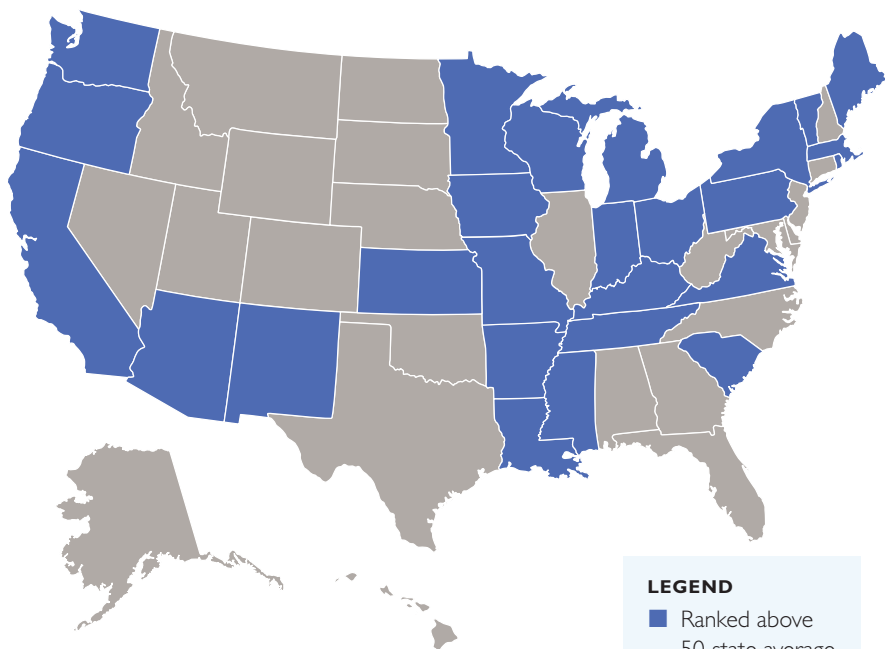
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, *State Expenditure Report*; U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

22. Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Kansas	52.1
2	Arkansas	51.7
3	Arizona	51.6
4	Tennessee	49.6
5	Missouri	49.0
6	New York	48.9
7	Indiana	48.6
8	Mississippi	47.9
9	Maine	47.4
10	Iowa	47.2
10	Kentucky	47.2
12	New Mexico	46.9
13	California	46.8
13	Massachusetts	45.8
15	Louisiana	45.6
15	Pennsylvania	45.6
17	Ohio	45.5
18	Minnesota	45.2
19	Vermont	44.9
20	Wisconsin	44.6
21	Oregon	44.1
22	Michigan	43.4
23	Washington	43.0
24	Rhode Island	42.8
25	South Carolina	41.7

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Virginia	41.4
►	50-State Average	41.4
27	Florida	41.3
28	West Virginia	41.0
29	Alabama	40.9
30	Texas	40.3
31	Maryland	40.2
32	Oklahoma	39.5
33	Georgia	38.7
34	Nebraska	38.0
35	Montana	37.9
36	Nevada	37.6
37	Idaho	37.4
38	Utah	37.1
39	Illinois	36.9
40	North Carolina	36.6
41	Delaware	36.4
42	New Jersey	35.5
43	Colorado	35.2
44	New Hampshire	33.5
45	South Dakota	31.4
46	North Dakota	31.0
47	Alaska	30.7
48	Hawaii	28.8
49	Connecticut	27.8
50	Wyoming	25.9



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita expenditure on public assistance was \$1,462 in FY 2019.
- Georgia's share of state expenditures on public assistance is second lowest among Southeastern states and 2.7 percentage points below the 50-state average.

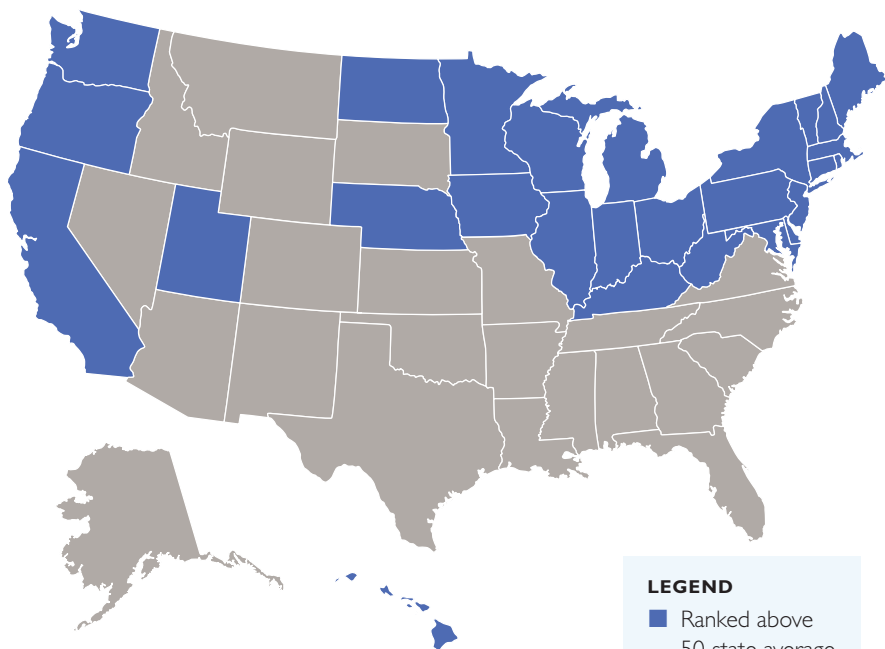
Note: Public assistance expenditures include public welfare, hospital, health, employment security administration, veteran services, and other public welfare expenditures.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

23. Percentage of Population Under Age 65 With Health Insurance, 2020

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Massachusetts	96.3
2	Rhode Island	94.5
3	Vermont	94.2
4	Connecticut	93.6
5	Minnesota	93.6
6	Iowa	93.4
7	New York	93.1
8	Michigan	92.9
9	Wisconsin	92.4
10	New Hampshire	91.9
11	Maryland	91.9
12	Kentucky	91.6
13	Pennsylvania	91.3
14	Oregon	91.2
15	Washington	91.2
16	Ohio	91.0
17	Hawaii	90.8
18	Delaware	90.7
19	Illinois	90.7
19	California	90.7
21	West Virginia	90.2
22	New Jersey	90.2
23	Indiana	90.1
24	Maine	89.9
25	North Dakota	89.9

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Utah	89.7
27	Nebraska	89.3
►	50-State Average	88.9
28	Virginia	88.9
29	Colorado	88.6
30	Arkansas	88.3
31	Louisiana	88.2
32	Kansas	88.0
33	Montana	87.9
34	Idaho	87.5
35	Alabama	87.0
36	South Dakota	86.9
37	Missouri	86.6
38	Tennessee	86.6
39	New Mexico	86.4
40	North Carolina	85.6
41	South Carolina	85.4
42	Arizona	85.2
43	Wyoming	84.8
44	Nevada	84.7
45	Mississippi	84.1
46	Florida	83.3
47	Georgia	83.2
48	Alaska	82.9
49	Oklahoma	80.2
50	Texas	78.8



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- The percentage of persons under 65 covered by health insurance in Georgia decreased from 84.5 to 83.2 percent between 2019 and 2020.
- In 2020, 65.78 percent of Georgians under 65 years of age had private insurance, either alone or in combination with public health insurance. The comparable figure for 2019 was 67.5 percent.

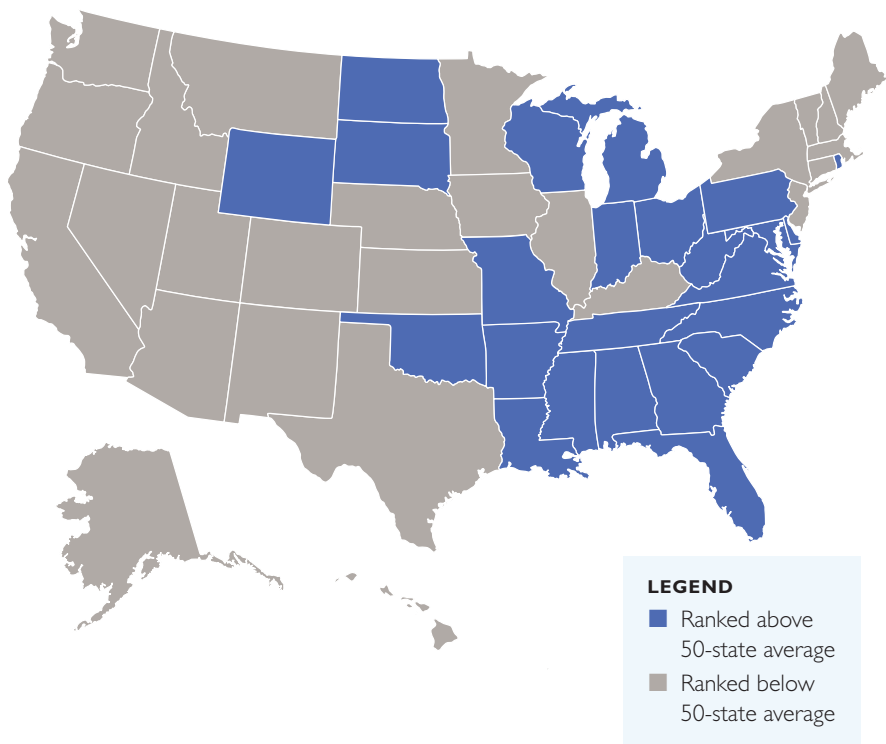
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

24. Infant Mortality Rate, 2019

RANK	STATE	PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS
1	Mississippi	9.1
2	Louisiana	8.1
3	Alabama	7.9
4	North Dakota	7.4
5	Oklahoma	7.1
5	Tennessee	7.1
7	Wyoming	7.0
7	Georgia	7.0
7	Ohio	7.0
7	South Carolina	7.0
11	Arkansas	6.9
12	North Carolina	6.8
13	South Dakota	6.7
14	Indiana	6.5
15	Michigan	6.3
15	West Virginia	6.3
17	Delaware	6.2
18	Missouri	6.1
19	Florida	6.0
20	Maryland	5.9
20	Pennsylvania	5.9
20	Wisconsin	5.9
23	Virginia	5.8
23	Rhode Island	5.8
►	50-State Average	5.7

RANK	STATE	PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS
25	Kansas	5.7
26	Nevada	5.6
26	New Mexico	5.6
28	Illinois	5.5
28	Texas	5.5
30	Arizona	5.2
30	Maine	5.2
32	Utah	5.1
32	Hawaii	5.1
34	Iowa	5.0
34	Kentucky	5.0
34	Nebraska	5.0
37	Alaska	4.8
38	Colorado	4.7
38	Oregon	4.7
40	Montana	4.6
41	Minnesota	4.5
42	Connecticut	4.4
42	Idaho	4.4
44	New Jersey	4.3
44	New York	4.3
46	Washington	4.1
46	California	4.1
48	Vermont	4.0
49	Massachusetts	3.6
50	New Hampshire	3.1



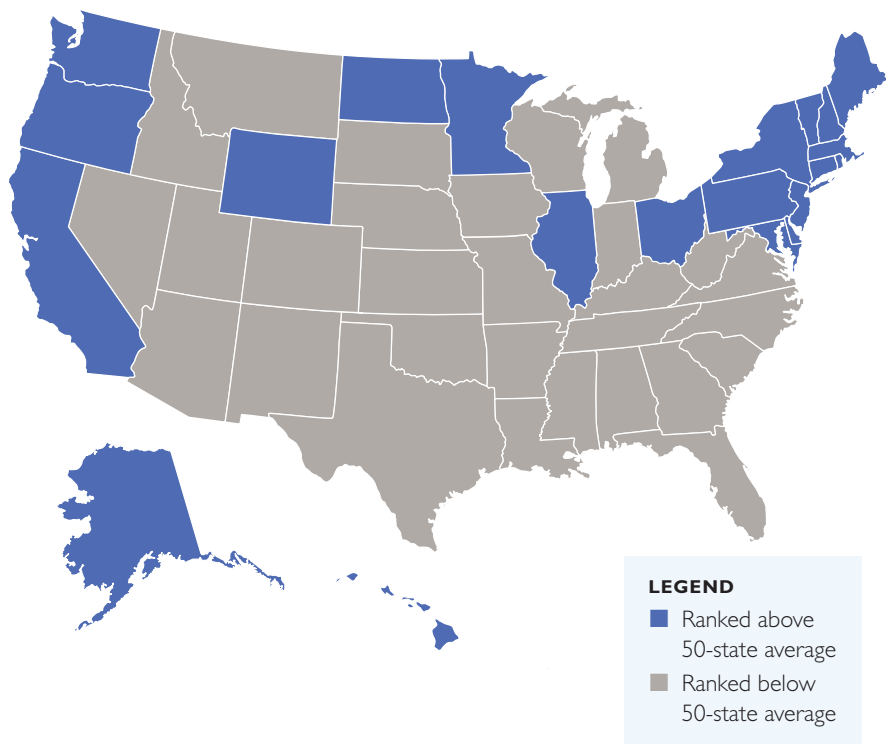
Quick Stats

- Georgia's infant mortality rate per 1000 live births remained unchanged from 2018 to 2019. The U.S. 50-state average infant mortality rate decreased to 5.7 from 5.8 per 1000 live births between 2018 to 2019.
- The U.S. Southeastern states' average infant mortality was 6.9 per 1000 live births in 2019.

Sources: Centers for Disease Control, National Center for Health Statistics

25. State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2018-19

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	28,398	25	Iowa	13,141
2	Connecticut	23,604	26	Colorado	12,948
3	New Jersey	22,655	27	South Carolina	12,790
4	Vermont	21,085	28	Virginia	12,750
5	Massachusetts	20,016	29	Kansas	12,652
6	Pennsylvania	19,834	30	Missouri	12,231
7	New Hampshire	18,312	31	Indiana	12,143
8	Illinois	17,805	32	Louisiana	12,099
9	Rhode Island	17,799	33	Montana	11,991
10	Wyoming	17,743	34	Georgia	11,854
11	Delaware	17,331	35	West Virginia	11,712
12	Maryland	16,913	36	Texas	11,542
13	Alaska	16,535	37	Kentucky	11,436
14	Washington	16,295	38	New Mexico	10,779
15	Maine	15,924	39	South Dakota	10,535
16	Hawaii	15,589	40	Arkansas	10,463
17	Minnesota	15,497	41	Nevada	10,230
18	California	15,438	42	Alabama	10,225
19	North Dakota	14,706	43	Florida	9,982
20	Ohio	14,468	44	Tennessee	9,576
21	Oregon	14,233	45	Oklahoma	9,527
►	50-State Average	14,132	46	North Carolina	9,455
22	Michigan	14,097	47	Utah	9,061
23	Wisconsin	13,617	48	Arizona	8,988
24	Nebraska	13,249	49	Mississippi	8,929
			50	Idaho	8,420



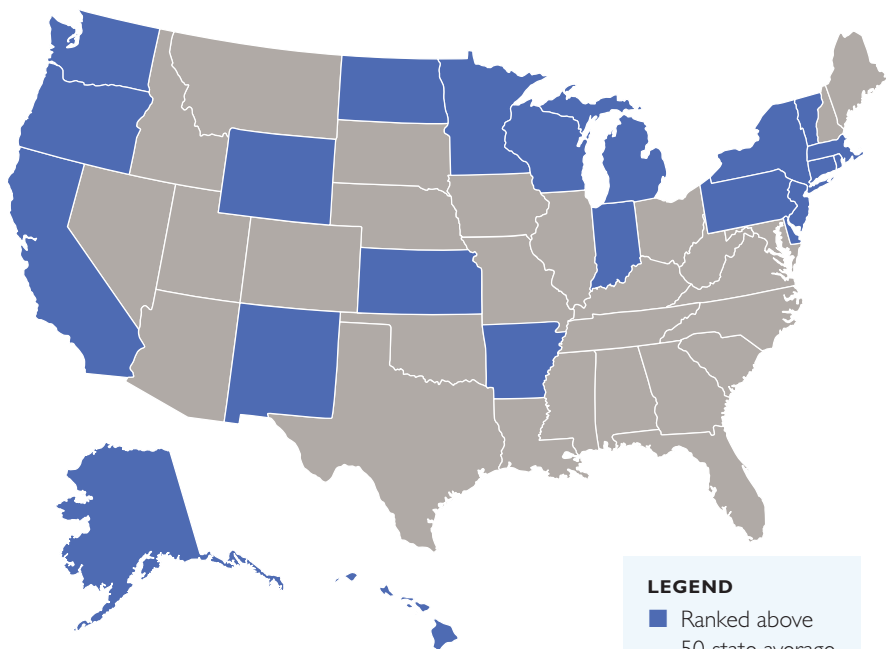
Quick Stats

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of School System Finances

26. State Per-Pupil School Funding, Pre-K to 12, 2018-19

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	20,362
2	Hawaii	15,227
3	Alaska	12,216
4	Delaware	11,962
5	Washington	11,928
6	New York	11,853
7	Minnesota	10,495
8	Wyoming	10,290
9	New Jersey	10,071
10	California	9,505
11	Connecticut	9,182
12	North Dakota	8,983
13	Kansas	8,870
14	Michigan	8,846
15	Arkansas	8,794
16	New Mexico	8,299
17	Massachusetts	8,245
18	Indiana	8,109
19	Pennsylvania	8,037
20	Wisconsin	8,028
21	Oregon	7,915
22	Rhode Island	7,819
►	50-State Average	7,788
23	Illinois	7,727
24	Maryland	7,627

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Iowa	7,451
26	West Virginia	7,308
27	Kentucky	7,104
28	Nevada	6,975
29	Maine	6,603
30	South Carolina	6,554
31	North Carolina	6,514
32	Alabama	6,364
33	Ohio	6,114
34	Idaho	6,040
35	New Hampshire	5,929
36	Colorado	5,909
37	Montana	5,856
38	Georgia	5,789
39	Louisiana	5,680
40	Missouri	5,543
41	Virginia	5,488
42	Mississippi	5,137
43	Oklahoma	5,093
44	Utah	5,000
45	Tennessee	4,954
46	Nebraska	4,606
47	Arizona	4,371
48	Florida	4,317
49	Texas	4,168
50	South Dakota	4,158



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

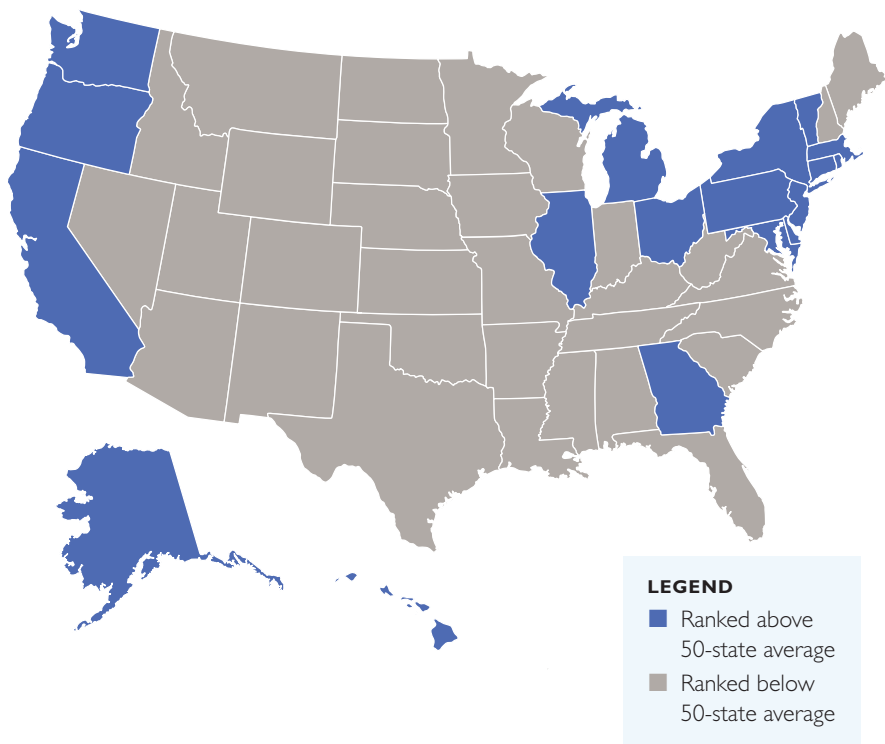
Quick Stats

- State per pupil funding in Georgia increased by \$155 or 2.7 percent from 2017-18 to 2018-19.
- The 50-state average spending per pupil increased by \$264 or 3.5 percent between 2017-18 and 2018-19.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of School System Finances

27. Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2019-20

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	87,069	25	Virginia	57,665
2	California	84,531	26	Texas	57,090
3	Massachusetts	84,290	27	Nevada	56,672
4	Connecticut	78,427	28	Maine	55,276
5	Washington	76,743	29	Nebraska	55,267
6	New Jersey	76,376	30	Utah	54,678
7	Rhode Island	75,336	31	New Mexico	54,256
8	Maryland	73,444	32	North Carolina	54,150
9	Alaska	72,010	33	Oklahoma	54,096
10	Pennsylvania	70,339	34	Alabama	54,095
11	Illinois	68,083	35	Kentucky	53,907
12	Oregon	67,685	36	North Dakota	53,525
13	Hawaii	65,409	37	South Carolina	53,329
14	Delaware	64,853	38	Idaho	52,875
15	Michigan	63,568	39	Montana	52,135
16	Ohio	61,406	40	Tennessee	51,862
17	Vermont	61,108	41	Indiana	51,745
18	Georgia	60,578	42	Louisiana	51,566
►	50-State Average	60,348	43	Kansas	51,320
19	Wyoming	59,786	44	Missouri	50,817
20	New Hampshire	59,622	45	Arizona	50,782
21	Wisconsin	59,431	46	Arkansas	50,456
22	Minnesota	58,663	47	West Virginia	50,238
23	Iowa	58,184	48	Florida	49,102
24	Colorado	57,706	49	South Dakota	48,984
			50	Mississippi	46,843

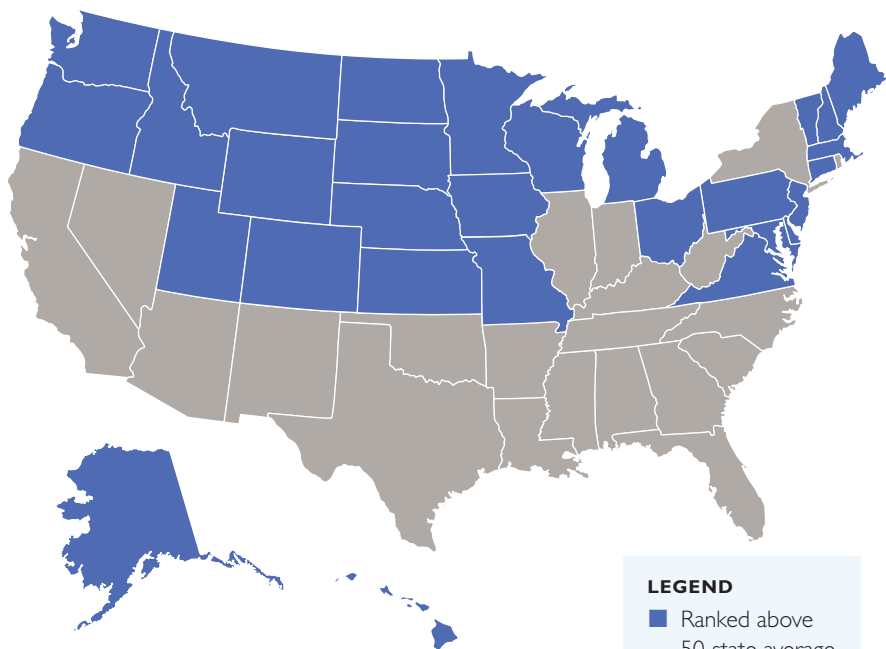


■ Ranked above
50-state average

28. Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older With at Least a High School Education, 2020

RANK	STATE	(IN %)
1	Montana	94.4
2	Vermont	94.2
3	New Hampshire	94.1
4	Utah	94.0
5	Minnesota	93.8
6	Wyoming	93.8
7	Alaska	93.7
8	Maine	93.6
9	North Dakota	93.5
10	Hawaii	93.3
11	Wisconsin	93.1
12	Iowa	93.1
13	Colorado	92.7
14	South Dakota	92.2
15	Washington	92.1
16	Michigan	92.0
17	Oregon	91.9
18	Nebraska	91.9
19	Kansas	91.8
20	Connecticut	91.6
21	Pennsylvania	91.6
22	Ohio	91.5
23	Virginia	91.4
24	Missouri	91.4
25	Massachusetts	91.3

RANK	STATE	(IN %)
26	Idaho	91.3
27	Maryland	91.1
28	Delaware	91.0
29	New Jersey	90.9
►	50-State Average	90.8
30	Illinois	90.4
31	North Carolina	90.3
32	Indiana	90.2
33	Rhode Island	90.1
34	Tennessee	89.7
35	Florida	89.6
36	South Carolina	89.4
37	Georgia	89.3
38	Oklahoma	89.2
39	West Virginia	89.1
40	Arizona	89.1
41	Kentucky	88.7
42	Arkansas	88.2
43	Alabama	88.0
44	New Mexico	87.8
45	New York	87.8
46	Nevada	87.2
47	Louisiana	86.9
48	Mississippi	86.8
49	Texas	85.8
50	California	84.4



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

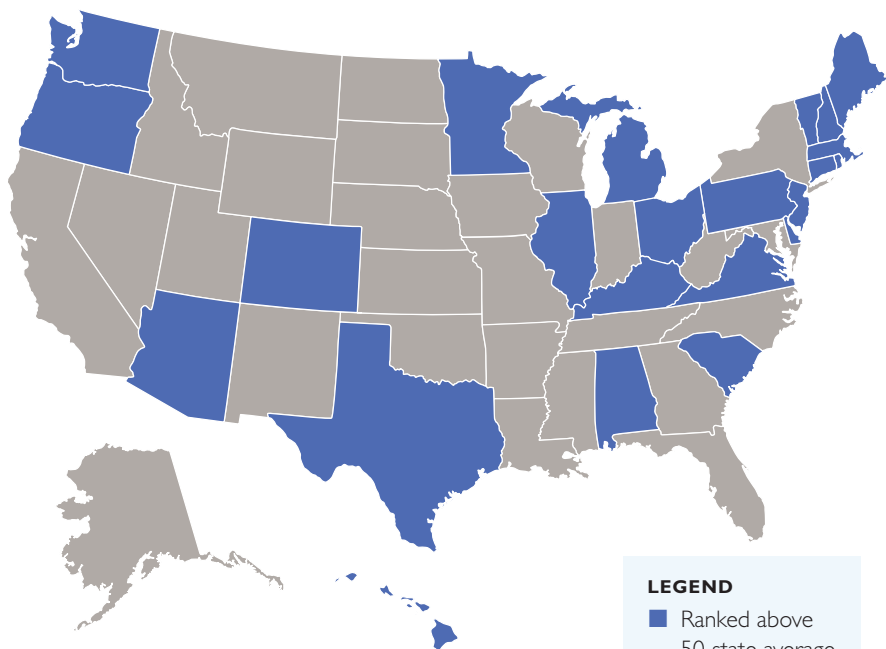
- The share of Georgia's population over age 25 with at least a high school education increased from 87.9 to 89.3 percent from 2019 to 2020.
- In 2020, 34.8 percent of Georgians 25 years and older had earned at least a bachelors degree, 2.3 percentage points higher than in 2019.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

29. Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2021-22

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	17,747
2	New Hampshire	17,038
3	Pennsylvania	15,312
4	New Jersey	14,963
5	Illinois	14,667
6	Connecticut	14,549
7	Michigan	14,339
8	Virginia	14,121
9	Rhode Island	14,100
10	Massachusetts	13,986
11	Delaware	13,901
12	South Carolina	13,119
13	Minnesota	12,409
14	Oregon	12,251
15	Ohio	12,056
16	Arizona	11,816
17	Colorado	11,769
18	Kentucky	11,169
19	Alabama	11,124
20	Texas	11,096
21	Maine	11,031
22	Hawaii	10,999
23	Washington	10,902
►	50-State Average	10,859
24	Tennessee	10,575

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Maryland	10,245
26	North Dakota	10,020
27	Louisiana	10,014
28	Indiana	9,937
29	California	9,933
30	Missouri	9,803
31	Iowa	9,668
32	Kansas	9,363
33	South Dakota	9,295
34	Arkansas	9,250
35	Oklahoma	9,229
36	Wisconsin	9,162
37	Nebraska	9,093
38	Georgia	8,885
39	Mississippi	8,872
40	Alaska	8,835
41	West Virginia	8,733
42	New York	8,555
43	Nevada	8,548
44	Idaho	8,000
45	New Mexico	7,975
46	North Carolina	7,389
47	Utah	7,387
48	Montana	7,265
49	Florida	6,366
50	Wyoming	6,097



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

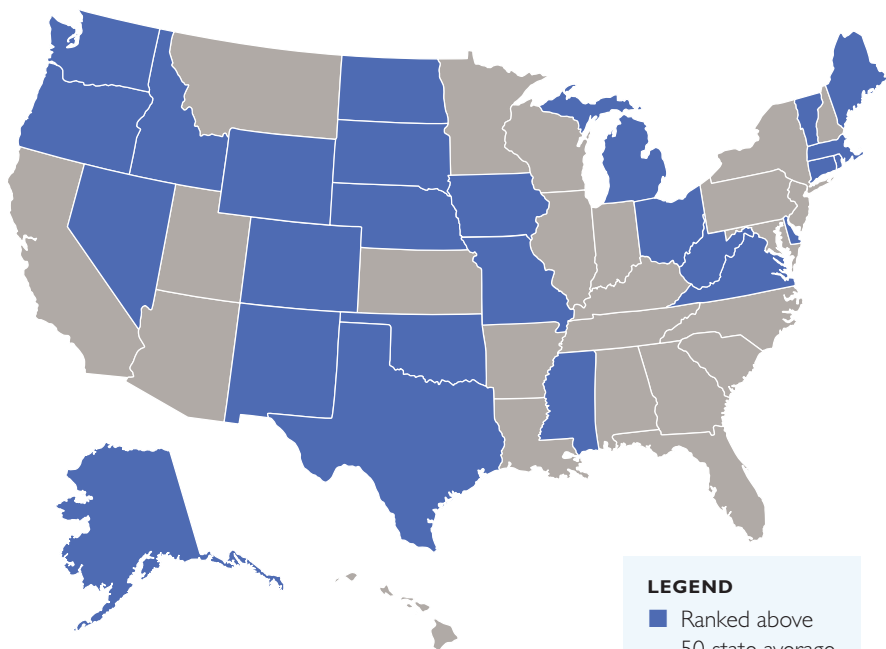
- Average tuition and fess at Georgia's public four-year colleges increased 1.08 percent from 2020-21 school year levels.
- The 50-state average increased by \$66, an increase of 0.61 percent from 2020-21.

Source: College Board, *Trends in College Pricing*

30. Real Percentage Change in In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2016-17 to 2021-22

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	North Dakota	13.4%
2	Oregon	12.3%
3	Alaska	10.7%
4	Nevada	10.5%
5	Connecticut	10.3%
6	Rhode Island	10.2%
7	Wyoming	7.7%
8	New Mexico	7.3%
9	Mississippi	5.9%
10	Washington	5.0%
11	Ohio	4.4%
11	Iowa	4.4%
13	West Virginia	4.1%
14	Delaware	4.0%
15	Texas	3.9%
16	Nebraska	2.9%
17	Michigan	2.6%
17	Oklahoma	2.6%
19	Colorado	2.2%
20	Virginia	2.1%
21	Idaho	1.9%
22	Vermont	1.8%
23	South Dakota	1.7%
23	Maine	1.7%
25	Missouri	1.5%

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Massachusetts	1.4%
►	50-State Average	1.2%
27	Montana	0.9%
28	Minnesota	0.6%
28	Utah	0.6%
30	Louisiana	0.1%
30	Arkansas	0.1%
32	Kentucky	0.0%
33	New York	-0.9%
34	Tennessee	-1.0%
35	Alabama	-1.5%
35	New Jersey	-1.5%
37	Pennsylvania	-1.9%
38	Maryland	-2.2%
39	Illinois	-2.6%
40	New Hampshire	-3.1%
41	Arizona	-3.5%
42	Indiana	-4.0%
42	South Carolina	-4.0%
44	California	-4.7%
45	Georgia	-5.7%
46	Kansas	-6.1%
47	Hawaii	-7.8%
48	North Carolina	-8.4%
49	Wisconsin	-8.4%
50	Florida	-10.6%



Quick Stats

- In-state tuition and fees at Georgia's public four-year colleges decreased by 5.7 percent, inflation adjusted, over the last five years.

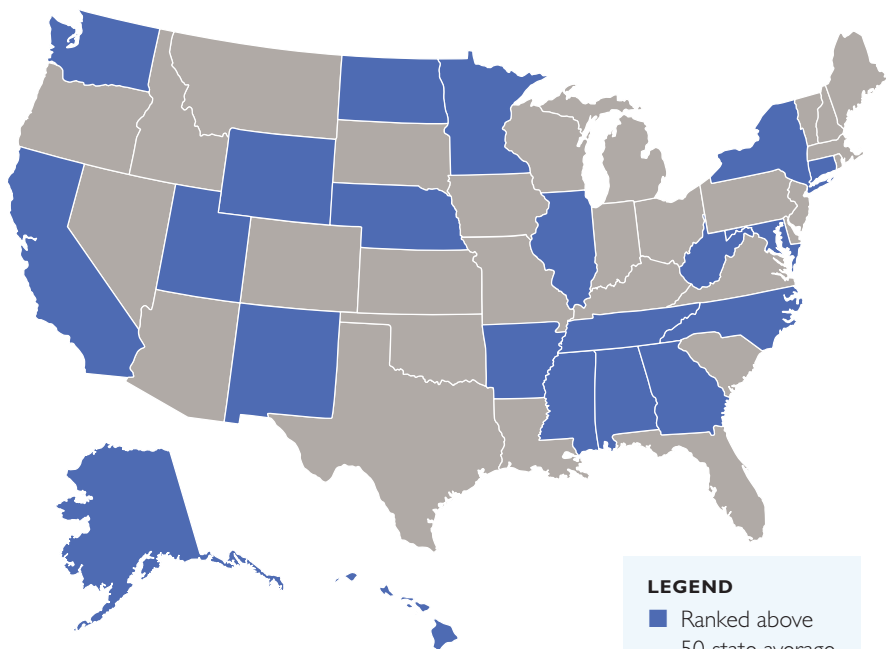
Note: Data provided by the College Board is adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index - All Urban Consumers.

Source: College Board, Trends in College Pricing

31. Per Capita State Support for Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Wyoming	659
2	Hawaii	569
3	North Dakota	496
4	Nebraska	422
5	New Mexico	422
6	North Carolina	413
7	Alaska	402
8	California	382
9	Illinois	376
10	Utah	373
11	Alabama	370
12	Maryland	356
13	Connecticut	341
14	Georgia	341
15	Arkansas	327
16	Mississippi	325
17	Washington	322
18	Tennessee	317
19	New York	312
20	Minnesota	302
21	West Virginia	296
►	50-State Average	294
22	Idaho	292
23	South Dakota	290
24	Virginia	288

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Kansas	287
26	Texas	274
27	Wisconsin	273
28	Iowa	267
29	Indiana	264
30	New Jersey	263
31	Florida	261
32	Kentucky	260
33	Delaware	256
34	Massachusetts	254
35	South Carolina	249
36	Montana	247
37	Louisiana	240
38	Oregon	233
39	Maine	233
40	Oklahoma	207
41	Ohio	203
42	Vermont	201
43	Michigan	201
44	Rhode Island	196
45	Nevada	184
46	Missouri	150
47	Pennsylvania	143
48	Arizona	129
49	New Hampshire	109
50	Colorado	104



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

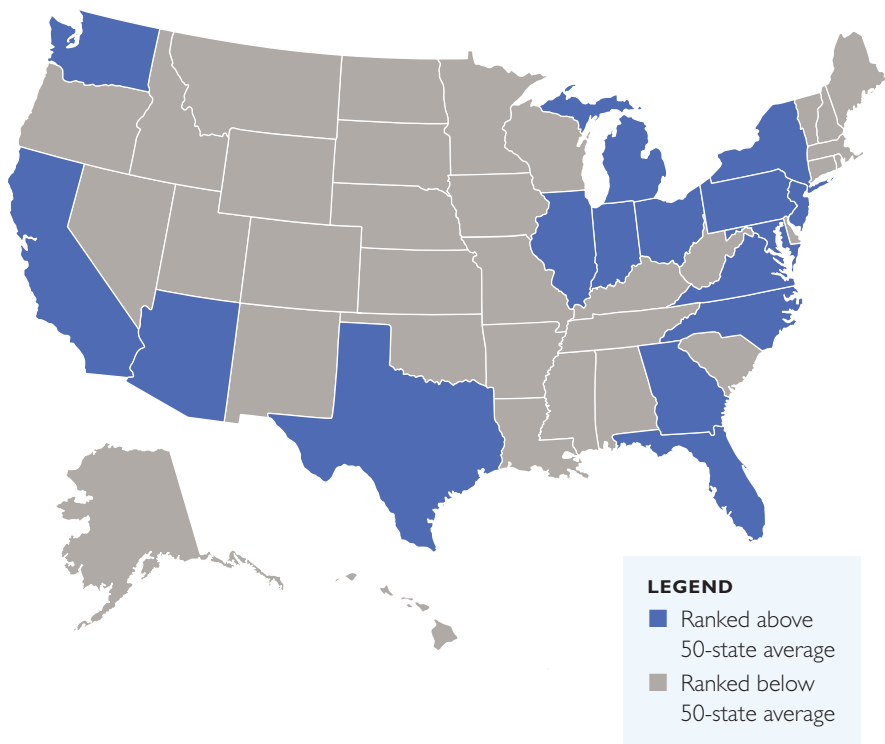
- Georgia's per capita state funding for public and private higher education decreased by 4.98 percent from FY 2020 to FY 2021.
- The 50-state average per capita state funding for public and private higher education decreased by 0.92 percent from FY 2020 to FY 2021.

Source: Grapevine, James C. Palmer, ed., Illinois State University Center for the Study of Education Policy

32. FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2020

RANK	STATE	FTE
1	California	1,607,937
2	Texas	1,071,308
3	Florida	630,884
4	New York	524,387
5	North Carolina	403,093
6	Ohio	385,027
7	Georgia	358,669
8	Michigan	357,275
9	Pennsylvania	322,144
10	Arizona	314,834
11	Illinois	312,151
12	Virginia	301,730
13	New Jersey	261,616
14	Indiana	245,224
15	Washington	230,583
16	Maryland	221,419
►	50-State Average	218,650
17	Wisconsin	206,545
18	Alabama	205,948
19	Tennessee	186,845
20	Colorado	183,702
21	Minnesota	180,441
22	South Carolina	168,422
23	Louisiana	165,480
24	Missouri	163,408

RANK	STATE	FTE
25	Massachusetts	156,878
26	Kentucky	141,103
27	Oregon	137,801
28	Kansas	129,622
29	Utah	127,833
30	Mississippi	127,142
31	Oklahoma	126,370
32	Iowa	119,917
33	Arkansas	111,155
34	Connecticut	81,422
35	Nebraska	73,833
36	Nevada	72,145
37	New Mexico	71,365
38	West Virginia	65,445
39	Idaho	55,155
40	Delaware	35,571
41	Montana	35,237
42	Hawaii	34,736
43	New Hampshire	34,695
44	Maine	34,005
45	North Dakota	32,660
46	South Dakota	31,962
47	Rhode Island	30,099
48	Wyoming	21,653
49	Vermont	20,562
50	Alaska	15,051



■ Ranked above
50-state average

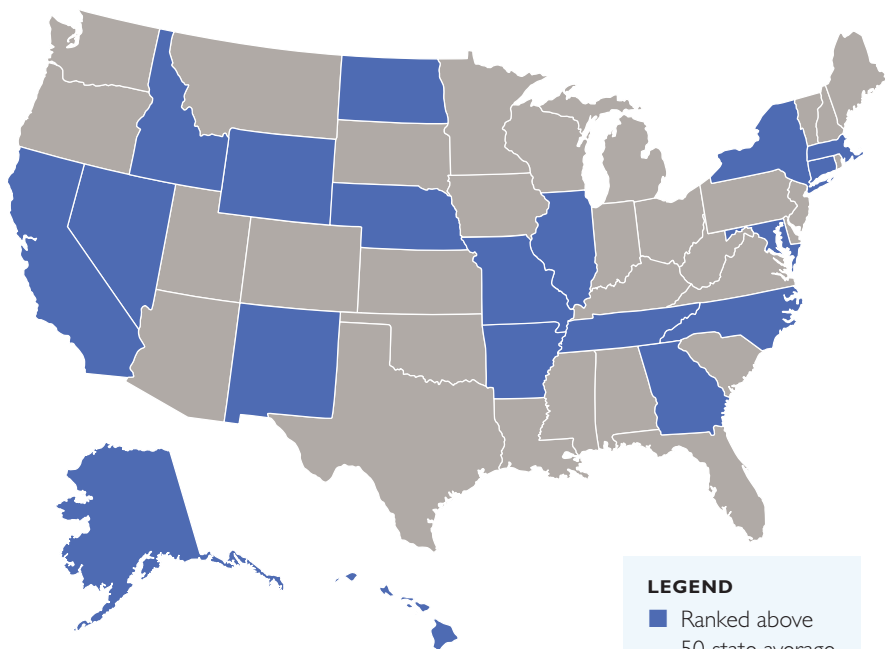
Quick Stats

Note: Full-time equivalent enrollment equates student credit hours to full-time, academic year students but excludes medical students.

33. Higher Education Appropriations Per FTE Student, FY 2020

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Wyoming	21,802
2	Illinois	17,669
3	Alaska	16,128
4	Hawaii	14,735
5	New Mexico	14,268
6	New York	12,252
7	Connecticut	11,965
8	Tennessee	10,969
9	North Carolina	10,742
10	Nebraska	10,485
11	Georgia	10,348
12	Idaho	9,910
13	California	9,531
14	Nevada	9,430
15	North Dakota	8,874
16	Missouri	8,819
17	Maryland	8,800
18	Arkansas	8,788
19	Massachusetts	8,728
►	50-State Average	8,720
20	Washington	8,610
21	Utah	8,399
22	Wisconsin	8,276
23	Texas	8,147
24	Maine	8,102

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Minnesota	8,055
26	Alabama	8,023
27	New Jersey	7,735
28	Florida	7,714
29	South Dakota	7,704
30	Michigan	7,630
31	Kentucky	7,535
32	Kansas	7,376
33	Mississippi	7,166
34	Oregon	6,977
35	Rhode Island	6,878
36	Montana	6,757
37	Iowa	6,608
38	South Carolina	6,586
39	Virginia	6,519
40	Ohio	6,432
41	Oklahoma	6,393
42	Indiana	6,388
43	Louisiana	6,143
44	Delaware	5,971
45	West Virginia	5,905
46	Arizona	5,480
47	Pennsylvania	5,412
48	Colorado	5,140
49	New Hampshire	4,321
50	Vermont	3,387



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's higher education appropriations per FTE increased by 4.78 percent.
- ▶ The average increase among Southeastern states was 2.3 percent.

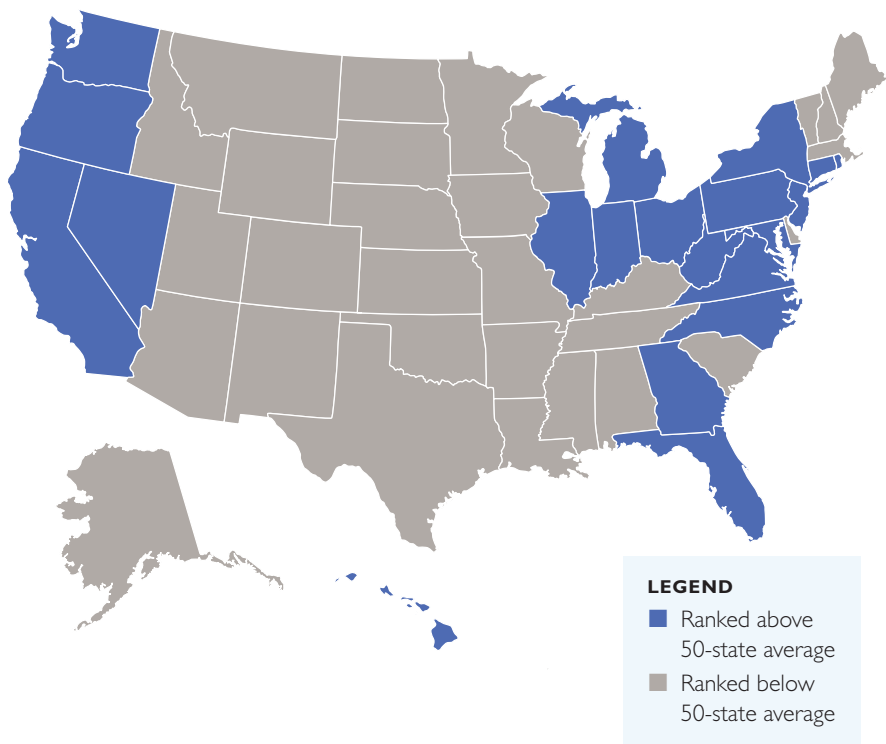
Note: Educational appropriations are a measure of state and local support available for public higher education operating expenses, including from ARRA funds; excludes appropriations for independent institutions, financial aid for students attending independent institutions, research, hospitals and medical education.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers Association, State Higher Education Finance

34. State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2021

RANK	STATE	GAS (IN CENTS PER GALLON)	DIESEL (IN CENTS PER GALLON)
1	California	66.98	93.08
2	Pennsylvania	58.70	75.20
3	Illinois	59.56	65.22
4	New Jersey	50.70	57.70
5	Indiana	49.79	54.00
6	Hawaii	50.17	50.81
7	Washington	49.40	49.40
8	New York	46.19	44.64
9	Michigan	45.12	44.46
10	Ohio	38.51	47.01
11	Connecticut	35.75	44.10
12	Nevada	50.48	28.56
13	Florida	42.26	35.57
14	Oregon	38.83	38.06
15	Georgia	36.09	39.17
16	Maryland	36.10	36.85
17	North Carolina	36.35	36.35
18	West Virginia	35.70	35.70
19	Rhode Island	35.00	35.00
20	Virginia	34.40	35.30
►	50-State Average	33.13	34.43
21	Idaho	33.00	33.00
22	Wisconsin	32.90	32.90
23	Vermont	31.28	32.00
24	Montana	32.75	30.20

RANK	STATE	GAS (IN CENTS PER GALLON)	DIESEL (IN CENTS PER GALLON)
25	Utah	31.41	31.41
26	Iowa	30.00	32.50
27	Maine	30.01	31.21
28	Minnesota	30.60	30.60
29	South Dakota	30.00	30.00
30	Alabama	29.21	30.15
31	Nebraska	28.60	28.00
32	Tennessee	27.40	28.40
33	Arkansas	24.80	28.80
34	South Carolina	26.75	26.75
35	Massachusetts	26.54	26.54
36	Kansas	24.03	26.03
37	Kentucky	26.00	23.00
38	Wyoming	24.00	24.00
39	New Hampshire	23.83	23.83
40	Arizona	19.00	27.00
40	North Dakota	23.00	23.00
42	Delaware	23.00	22.00
43	Colorado	22.00	20.50
44	New Mexico	18.88	22.88
45	Louisiana	20.01	20.01
46	Oklahoma	20.00	20.00
46	Texas	20.00	20.00
48	Mississippi	18.79	18.40
49	Missouri	17.42	17.42
50	Alaska	14.98	14.66



Quick Stats

- The federal gasoline tax, collected in all states in addition to the amounts at left, is 18.4 cents per gallon; the federal tax per gallon of diesel is 24.4 cents.
- Georgia's gasoline tax is 6.28 cents higher than the Southeastern states' average.

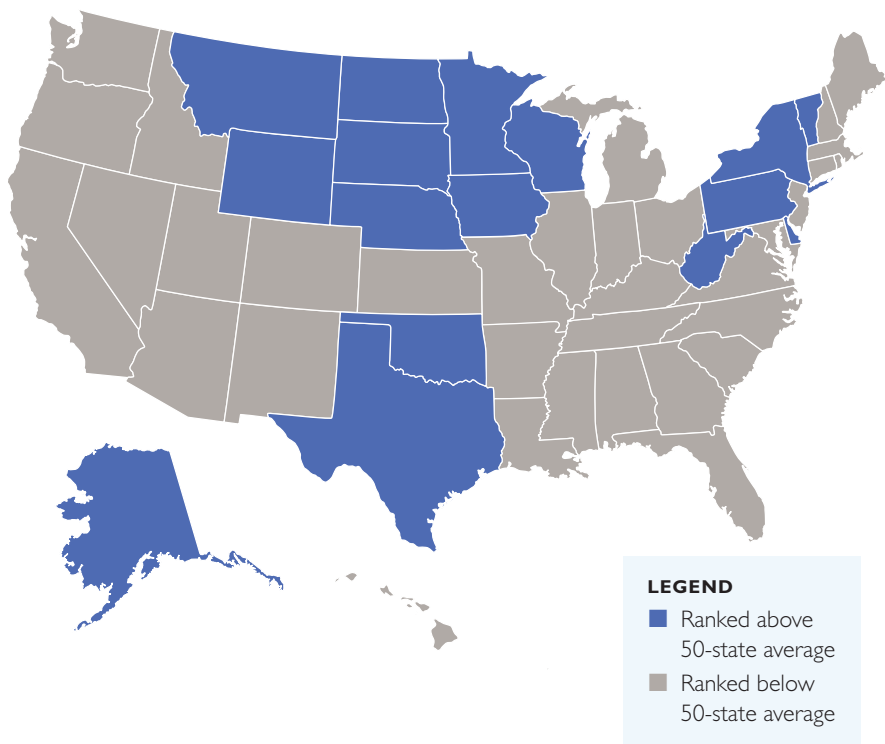
Notes: Amounts include state and local taxes. Rankings are based on gas tax.

Sources: American Petroleum Institute

35. Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	1,800
2	North Dakota	1,627
3	Wyoming	1,155
4	South Dakota	1,113
5	Vermont	1,038
6	Iowa	933
7	Montana	901
8	Nebraska	900
9	Minnesota	894
10	Pennsylvania	879
11	West Virginia	858
12	Delaware	839
13	Texas	836
14	Wisconsin	815
15	New York	727
16	Oklahoma	714
►	50-State Average	694
17	Maine	683
18	Utah	678
19	Idaho	642
20	Virginia	638
21	Nevada	633
22	North Carolina	630
23	Rhode Island	618
23	Maryland	618

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Washington	614
26	Illinois	591
27	Connecticut	588
28	Hawaii	586
28	Kansas	586
30	Mississippi	585
31	Alabama	581
32	New Jersey	574
33	New Hampshire	570
34	Colorado	568
35	Florida	565
36	Arkansas	558
37	Oregon	548
38	Michigan	528
39	Ohio	518
40	Kentucky	503
41	California	489
42	Indiana	488
43	New Mexico	482
44	Louisiana	479
45	Massachusetts	470
46	South Carolina	442
47	Missouri	422
48	Georgia	420
49	Tennessee	398
50	Arizona	385



Quick Stats

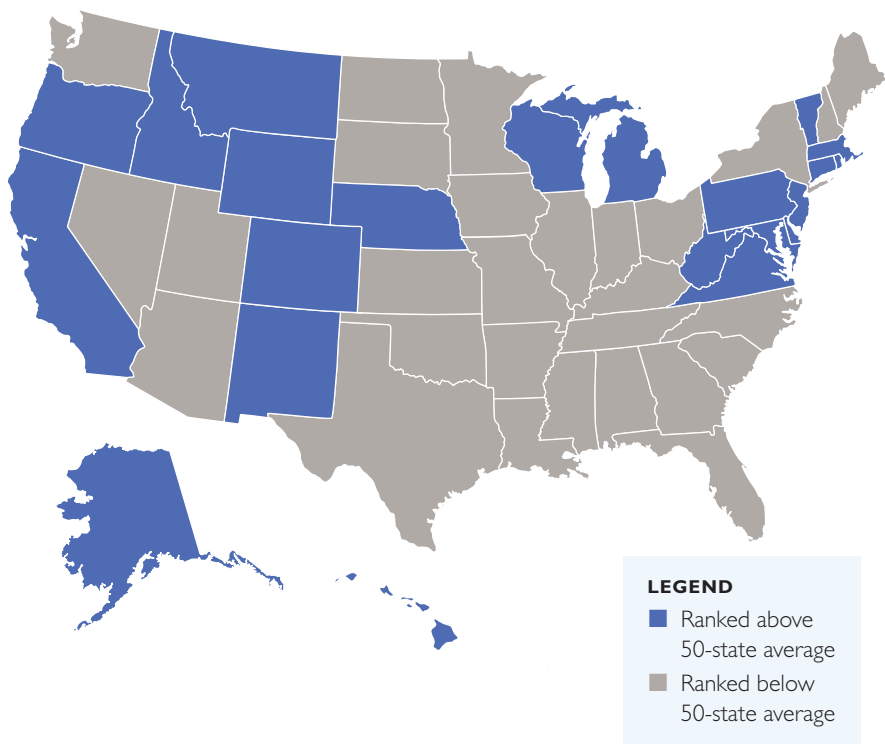
- Georgia per capita highway expenditures increased by \$1 or 0.3 percent from FY 2018 to FY 2019.
- The 50-state average for per capita road expenditures increased by \$9 or 1.3 percent.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

36. Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2019

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	452	25	Arizona	147
2	Delaware	369	26	South Dakota	146
3	Maryland	246	27	North Dakota	144
4	New Mexico	241	28	Ohio	142
5	Wyoming	238	29	North Carolina	138
6	Massachusetts	233	30	Kentucky	138
7	Vermont	229	31	Washington	136
8	Rhode Island	217	32	Illinois	133
9	California	214	33	Florida	130
10	Montana	200	34	Alabama	127
11	Nebraska	198	35	Texas	127
12	Oregon	195	36	Missouri	124
13	Michigan	191	37	Georgia	120
14	West Virginia	190	38	Louisiana	118
15	Connecticut	181	39	Arkansas	118
16	Virginia	179	40	Utah	114
17	New Jersey	175	41	Kansas	111
18	Wisconsin	174	42	Mississippi	110
19	Colorado	172	43	Maine	110
20	Idaho	172	44	Nevada	106
21	Pennsylvania	171	45	Minnesota	104
22	Hawaii	171	46	South Carolina	102
►	50-State Average	165	47	Tennessee	101
23	New York	160	48	Indiana	100
24	Oklahoma	156	49	New Hampshire	97
			50	Iowa	93



- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

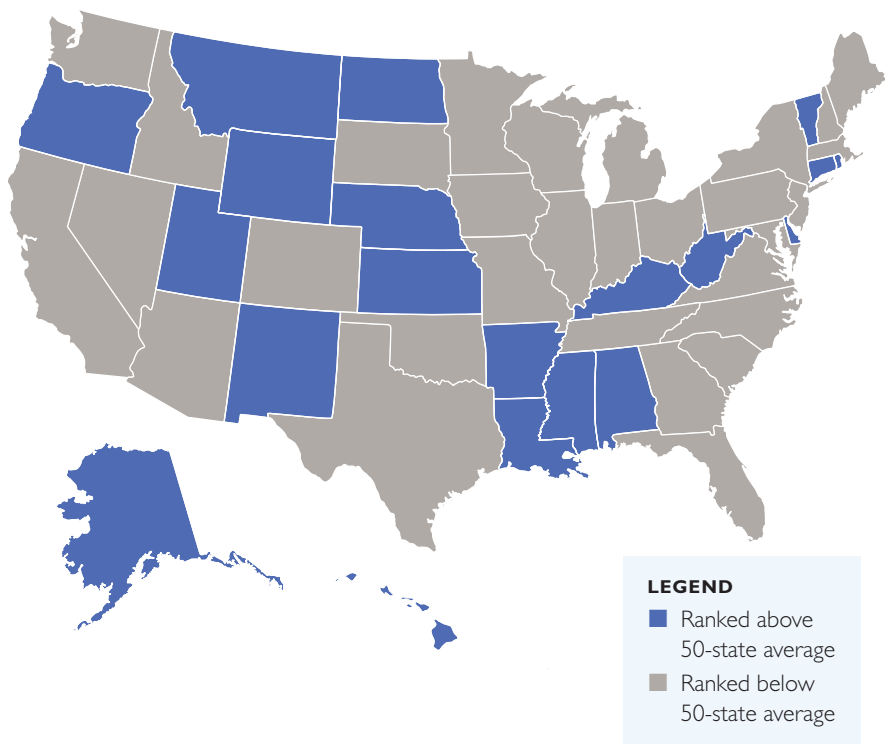
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs after considering decimal values.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances, and Annual Population Estimates

37. State Government Workers Per 100 Persons, 2019

RANK	STATE	FTE PER 100 PERSONS
1	Hawaii	4.0
2	Alaska	3.3
3	Delaware	2.7
4	North Dakota	2.4
5	Montana	2.3
6	Vermont	2.2
7	Wyoming	2.2
8	New Mexico	2.2
9	West Virginia	2.1
10	Arkansas	2.1
11	Utah	2.0
12	Alabama	1.9
13	Kansas	1.9
14	Nebraska	1.8
15	Mississippi	1.8
15	Rhode Island	1.8
17	Kentucky	1.8
18	Oregon	1.8
19	Louisiana	1.8
20	Connecticut	1.7
►	50-State Average	1.7
21	Washington	1.7
22	South Carolina	1.6
23	Colorado	1.6
23	New Jersey	1.6

RANK	STATE	FTE PER 100 PERSONS
25	Oklahoma	1.6
25	Iowa	1.6
27	South Dakota	1.6
28	Maryland	1.6
29	Maine	1.5
30	Massachusetts	1.5
31	Michigan	1.5
32	Minnesota	1.5
32	Virginia	1.5
34	North Carolina	1.5
35	Idaho	1.4
35	New Hampshire	1.4
37	Missouri	1.4
38	New York	1.3
38	Indiana	1.3
40	Wisconsin	1.2
41	Georgia	1.2
41	Pennsylvania	1.2
43	Tennessee	1.2
44	Ohio	1.2
45	California	1.1
46	Texas	1.1
47	Arizona	1.0
48	Nevada	1.0
48	Illinois	1.0
50	Florida	0.9



Quick Stats

- In 2019, Georgia had 129,982 FTE state government employees.

Notes:

1. Full-time equivalent (FTE) is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated by dividing the "part-time hours paid" by the standard number of hours for full-time employees and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees.
2. FTE per 100 persons is calculated as state government FTE divided by state population in hundreds of persons.
3. Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. States that have similar values but different rankings indicate that the value differs beyond the first decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll, and Annual Population Estimates

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