

January 2024

Fiscal Research Center

Georgia's Rankings Among the States:

*Budget, Taxes and
Other Indicators*



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Introduction

Enclosed is a collection of quantitative metrics and state rankings that compare Georgia to states across the nation. While several of the comparisons focus on total state or local government revenue and expenditures, the report also includes a number of measures that provide comparisons within specific functional areas, such as education, health, and transportation. The state rankings for each topic are generally (with a few exceptions) determined by the reported total dollar value or percentage, with the highest state value or percentage ranked number one. This 2024 edition is an annual publication from the Fiscal Research Center. We hope it will serve as a convenient reference guide for policymakers, the media, and the public.

Sources

The 37 metrics presented in this report are based on data from a variety of sources, listed at the end of each metric's section. We have strived to include the most recent information available for each measure, although each source is updated according to its own schedule. A partial list of the data sources includes:

- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances
- ▶ U.S. Census Bureau, Poverty: American Community Survey Briefs
- ▶ U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis
- ▶ College Board, Trends in College Pricing
- ▶ National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report
- ▶ State Higher Education Executive Officers Association
- ▶ Bureau of Labor Statistics
- ▶ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Georgia Trends, 2024 Edition

	MEASURE	RANK	TREND	
1.	Population, 2022	10,912,876	8	—
2.	Percentage Change in Population, 2012–22	10.2%	13	—
3.	Per Capita Personal Income, 2022	\$56,589	41	▼
4.	Annual Unemployment Rate, 2022	3.10%	16	—
5.	Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2022	12.7%	17	▼
6.	Per Capita State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2021	\$6,527	48	▼
7.	State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2021	11.7%	44	▲
8.	Per Capita State General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2021	\$3,211	50	—
9.	Per Capita Local General Revenue from Own Sources, FY 2021	\$3,316	24	▼
10.	Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Taxes, FY 2021	28.8%	16	▼
11.	Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2021	\$4,573	43	▲
12.	State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2021	11.7%	44	—
13.	Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2021	\$1,994	27	▲
14.	Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2021	\$2,579	43	▲
15.	Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2021	\$2,692	41	▲
16.	Per Capita Total State Expenditures, FY 2022	\$6,188	40	▼
17.	Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2012–22	17.7%	26	▼
18.	Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2022	\$2,534	27	▼
19.	Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2021	\$5,758	43	▲
20.	State Credit Ratings, 2022	AAA	1	—

MEASURE RANK TREND

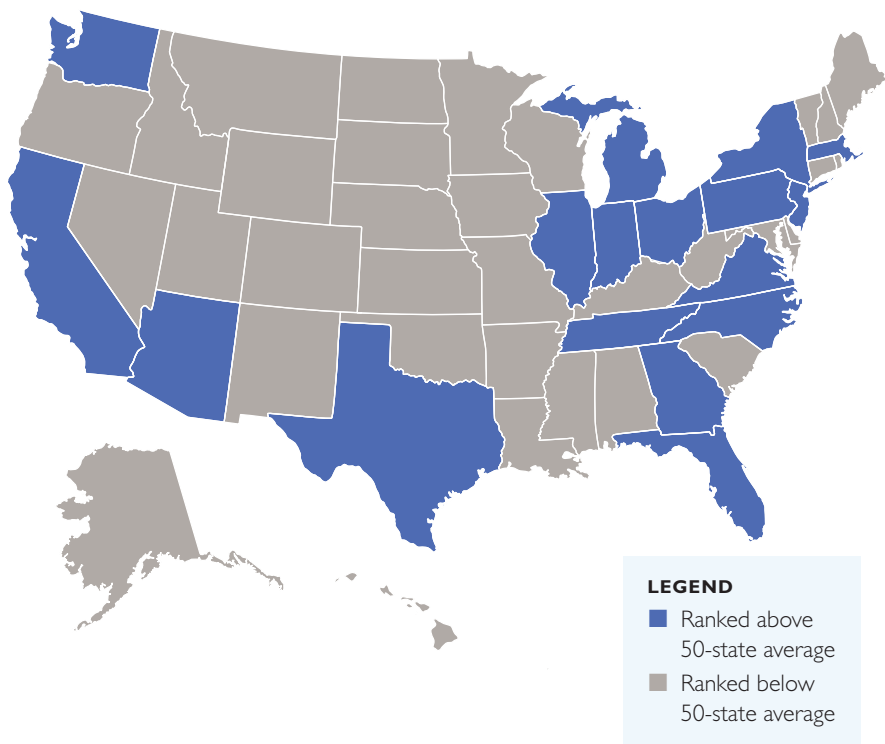
21. Per Capita Medicaid Expenditures, FY 2022	\$1,373	48	▼
22. Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2021	33.6%	41	▼
23. Percentage of Population under Age 65 with Health Insurance, 2022	86.4%	46	—
24. Infant Mortality Rate, 2021	6.3	12	▲
25. State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding (Pre-K to 12), 2020–21	\$12,786	35	▼
26. State Per-Pupil School Funding (Pre-K to 12), 2020–21	\$6,121	38	▼
27. Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2021–22	\$62,240	20	—
28. Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older with at Least a High School Education, 2022	89.5%	38	▼
29. Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2023–24	\$8,306	45	▼
30. Real Percent Change of In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2018–19 to 2023–24	-20.2%	50	—
31. Per Capita State Support for Public & Private Higher Education, FY 2023	\$421	13	▲
32. FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2022	348,450	7	—
33. Higher Education Appropriations per FTE Student, FY 2022	\$12,313	10	▲
34. State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2022	\$67.70	19	▼
35. Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2021	\$478	45	—
36. Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2021	\$113	41	▼
37. State Government Workers per 100 Persons, 2021	1.14	42	—

Change in Rank from 2023 Edition: ▲ Up ▼ Down — Unchanged

Population, 2022

RANK	STATE	2022
1	California	39,029,342
2	Texas	30,029,572
3	Florida	22,244,823
4	New York	19,677,151
5	Pennsylvania	12,972,008
6	Illinois	12,582,032
7	Ohio	11,756,058
8	Georgia	10,912,876
9	North Carolina	10,698,973
10	Michigan	10,034,118
11	New Jersey	9,261,699
12	Virginia	8,683,619
13	Washington	7,785,786
14	Arizona	7,359,197
15	Tennessee	7,051,339
16	Massachusetts	6,981,974
17	Indiana	6,833,037
►	50-State Average	6,652,315
18	Missouri	6,177,957
19	Maryland	6,164,660
20	Wisconsin	5,892,539
21	Colorado	5,839,926
22	Minnesota	5,717,184
23	South Carolina	5,282,634
24	Alabama	5,074,296

RANK	STATE	2022
25	Louisiana	4,590,241
26	Kentucky	4,512,310
27	Oregon	4,240,137
28	Oklahoma	4,019,800
29	Connecticut	3,626,205
30	Utah	3,380,800
31	Iowa	3,200,517
32	Nevada	3,177,772
33	Arkansas	3,045,637
34	Mississippi	2,940,057
35	Kansas	2,937,150
36	New Mexico	2,113,344
37	Nebraska	1,967,923
38	Idaho	1,939,033
39	West Virginia	1,775,156
40	Hawaii	1,440,196
41	New Hampshire	1,395,231
42	Maine	1,385,340
43	Montana	1,122,867
44	Rhode Island	1,093,734
45	Delaware	1,018,396
46	South Dakota	909,824
47	North Dakota	779,261
48	Alaska	733,583
49	Vermont	647,064
50	Wyoming	581,381



■ Ranked above
50-state average

Quick Stats

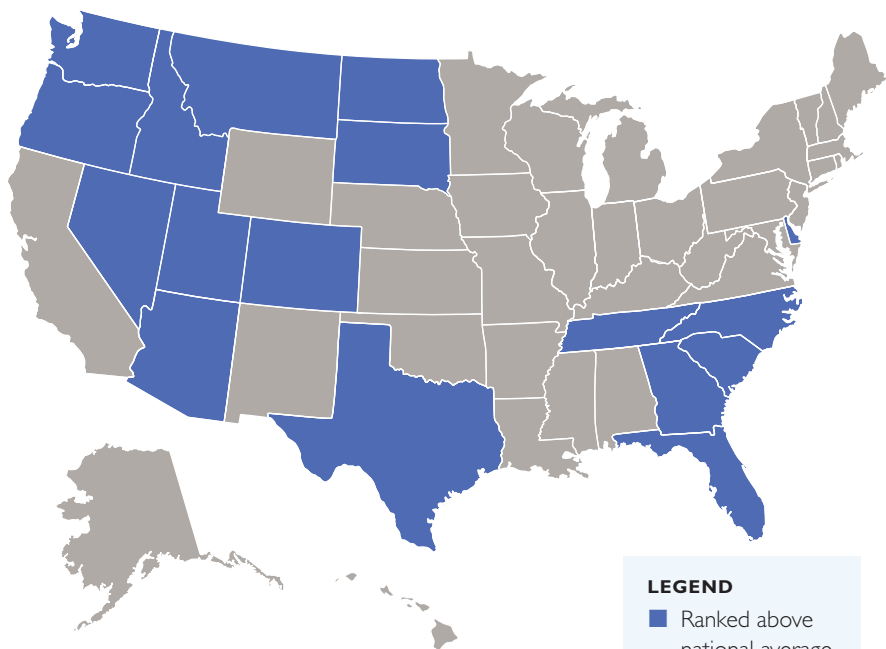
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

2.

Percentage Change in Population, 2012–22

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Idaho	21.5
2	Utah	18.5
3	Nevada	15.8
4	Florida	15.3
5	Texas	15.1
6	Washington	12.9
7	Colorado	12.5
8	Arizona	12.3
9	South Carolina	12.0
10	Montana	11.9
11	Delaware	11.3
12	North Dakota	11.1
13	Georgia	10.2
14	North Carolina	9.7
15	Tennessee	9.3
16	South Dakota	9.1
17	Oregon	8.7
►	National Average	6.5
18	Minnesota	6.3
19	Nebraska	6.2
20	Virginia	6.1
21	Alabama	5.4
22	New Hampshire	5.4
23	Oklahoma	5.3
24	Massachusetts	4.8

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	Maryland	4.7
26	New Jersey	4.7
27	Indiana	4.5
28	Maine	4.3
29	Iowa	4.0
30	Rhode Island	3.7
31	Vermont	3.3
32	Hawaii	3.3
33	Arkansas	3.2
34	Wisconsin	3.0
35	Kentucky	2.9
36	California	2.8
37	Missouri	2.5
38	Kansas	1.8
39	Ohio	1.8
40	Pennsylvania	1.6
41	Michigan	1.4
42	New Mexico	1.2
43	Wyoming	0.9
44	Connecticut	0.9
45	New York	0.5
46	Alaska	0.4
47	Louisiana	-0.2
48	Mississippi	-1.5
49	Illinois	-2.3
50	West Virginia	-4.4



LEGEND

- Ranked above national average
- Ranked below national average

Quick Stats

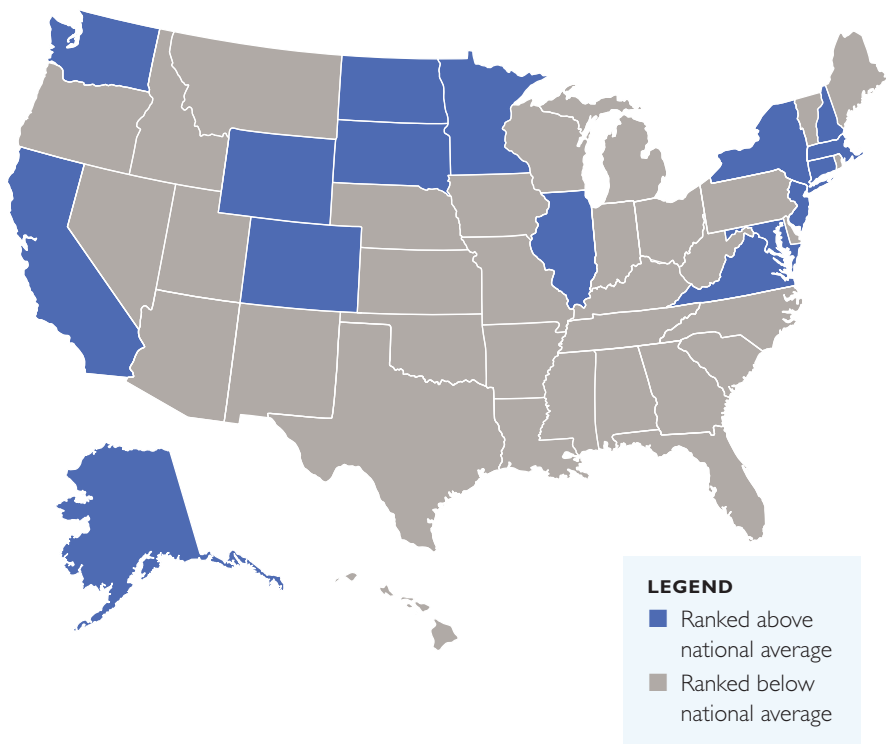
- ▶ Georgia's population increased 10.22 percent from 2012 to 2022, 1.65 percentage points higher than the percentage increase across states in the Southeast.
- ▶ On average, state populations increased by 6.12 percent from 2012 to 2022.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

3.

Per Capita Personal Income, 2022

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Massachusetts	84,561	25	Nevada	62,085
2	Connecticut	82,938	26	Hawaii	61,779
3	New Jersey	77,199	27	Wisconsin	61,475
4	California	77,036	28	Montana	60,984
5	Colorado	75,722	29	Maine	60,599
6	New York	75,407	30	Kansas	60,424
7	Washington	75,332	31	Iowa	60,222
8	New Hampshire	73,910	32	Utah	59,457
9	Wyoming	73,248	33	Arizona	58,442
10	North Dakota	70,360	34	Indiana	58,323
11	Maryland	70,228	35	Tennessee	58,292
12	Virginia	68,985	36	North Carolina	58,109
13	Minnesota	68,840	37	Missouri	57,818
14	Alaska	68,635	38	Ohio	57,777
15	South Dakota	68,176	39	Michigan	57,038
16	Illinois	67,655	40	Idaho	56,614
►	National Average	65,470	41	Georgia	56,589
17	Florida	64,806	42	Oklahoma	56,298
18	Pennsylvania	64,506	43	Louisiana	54,501
19	Nebraska	64,268	44	South Carolina	53,618
20	Rhode Island	63,557	45	Arkansas	52,618
21	Delaware	63,243	46	New Mexico	52,194
22	Vermont	63,039	47	Kentucky	51,921
23	Texas	62,586	48	Alabama	50,916
24	Oregon	62,303	49	West Virginia	49,993
			50	Mississippi	46,370



Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's per capita personal income increased 1.44 percent from 2021 to 2022.
- ▶ The national average of per capita personal income increased by \$1,327 (2.07 percent) from 2021 to 2022.

Notes: Personal income, measured before personal taxes are deducted, includes income from net earnings (wages, salaries, and other labor income); property (personal dividend, interest, and rental income); and transfer payments (such as Social Security and unemployment benefits).

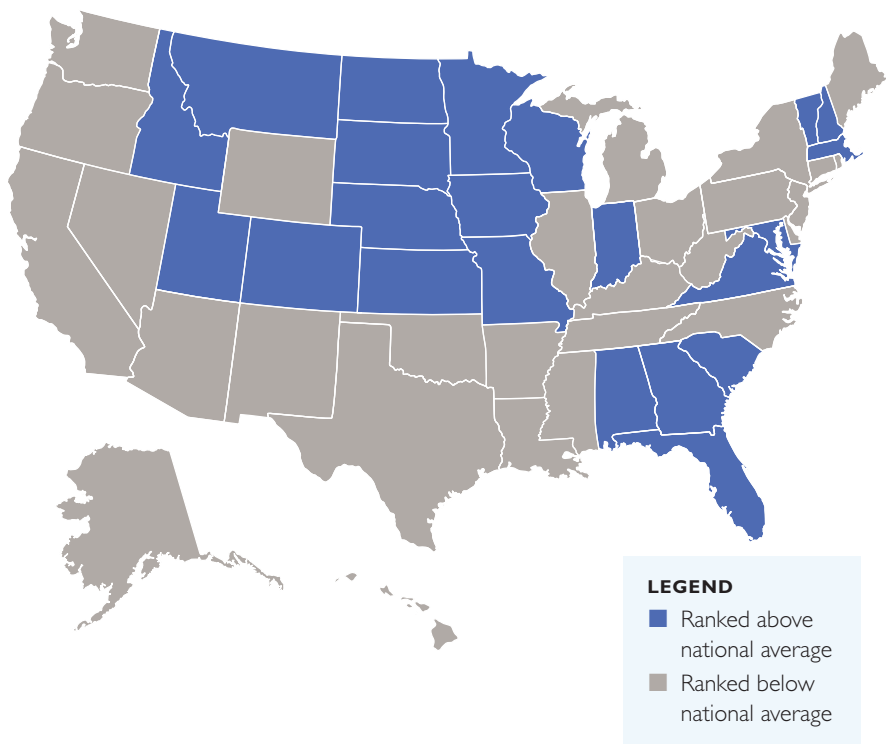
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

4.

Annual Unemployment Rate, 2022

RANK	STATE	RATE
1	North Dakota	1.8
1	South Dakota	1.8
3	Utah	2.4
4	Nebraska	2.5
4	Vermont	2.5
6	Alabama	2.6
6	Iowa	2.6
6	Minnesota	2.6
9	Kansas	2.7
9	Missouri	2.7
9	Montana	2.7
12	Florida	2.8
12	Idaho	2.8
12	New Hampshire	2.8
12	Virginia	2.8
16	Colorado	3.1
16	Georgia	3.1
18	Indiana	3.2
18	Maryland	3.2
18	Wisconsin	3.2
21	Massachusetts	3.4
21	South Carolina	3.4
►	National Average	3.6
23	Maine	3.5
23	Rhode Island	3.5

RANK	STATE	RATE
23	Tennessee	3.5
23	Wyoming	3.5
27	Louisiana	3.6
28	Arkansas	3.7
28	Hawaii	3.7
28	North Carolina	3.7
28	Oklahoma	3.7
32	Kentucky	3.8
32	New Jersey	3.8
32	Texas	3.8
32	West Virginia	3.8
36	Mississippi	3.9
36	Ohio	3.9
38	Arizona	4.0
38	New Mexico	4.0
40	Michigan	4.1
40	Pennsylvania	4.1
42	California	4.2
42	Connecticut	4.2
42	Oregon	4.2
45	Alaska	4.4
45	Delaware	4.4
45	Illinois	4.4
45	New York	4.4
45	Washington	4.4
50	Nevada	5.4



Quick Stats

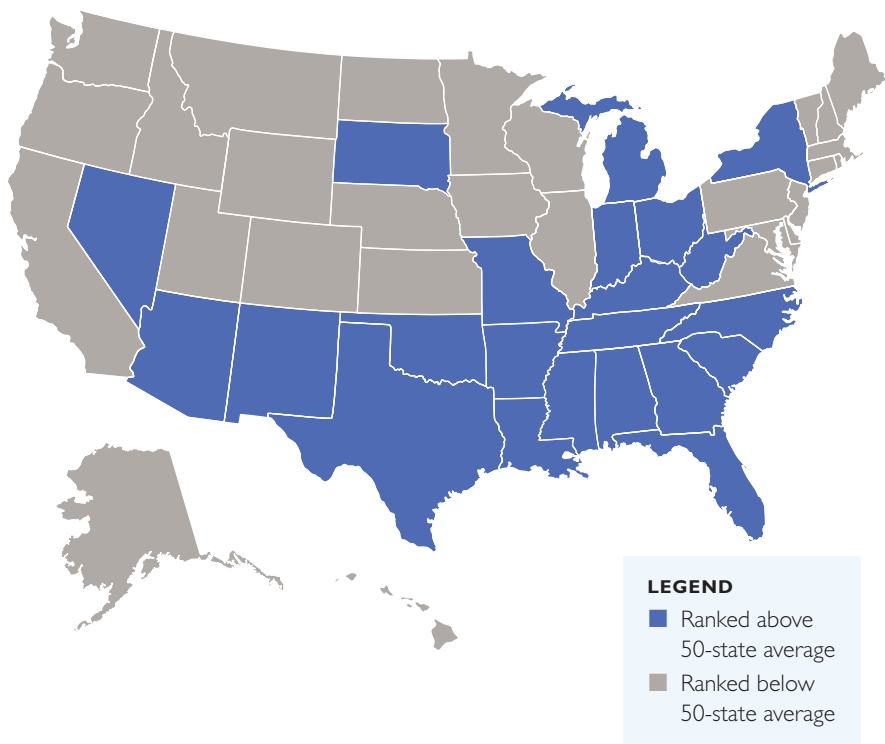
- ▶ Georgia's annual unemployment rate decreased by 0.9 percentage points (from 2021 to 2022) and was 0.4 percentage points lower than the southeastern states' average.
- ▶ The average unemployment rate nationally was 3.46 percent in 2022, a 0.3-point decrease from 2021.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

5.

Percentage of Population Living in Poverty, 2022

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Mississippi	19.1	24	Oregon	12.1
2	Louisiana	18.6	26	Kansas	12.0
3	West Virginia	17.9	27	Illinois	11.9
4	New Mexico	17.6	28	Pennsylvania	11.8
5	Arkansas	16.8	28	Wyoming	11.8
6	Kentucky	16.5	30	North Dakota	11.5
7	Alabama	16.2	31	Nebraska	11.2
8	Oklahoma	15.7	32	Alaska	11.0
9	New York	14.3	32	Iowa	11.0
10	South Carolina	14.0	34	Maine	10.8
10	Texas	14.0	34	Rhode Island	10.8
12	Michigan	13.4	36	Idaho	10.7
12	Ohio	13.4	36	Wisconsin	10.7
14	Tennessee	13.3	38	Virginia	10.6
15	Missouri	13.2	39	Massachusetts	10.4
16	North Carolina	12.8	39	Vermont	10.4
17	Florida	12.7	41	Hawaii	10.2
17	Georgia	12.7	42	Washington	10.0
19	Indiana	12.6	43	Connecticut	9.8
20	Arizona	12.5	44	New Jersey	9.7
20	Nevada	12.5	45	Maryland	9.6
20	South Dakota	12.5	45	Minnesota	9.6
►	50-State Average	12.4	47	Colorado	9.4
23	California	12.2	47	Delaware	9.4
24	Montana	12.1	49	Utah	8.2
			50	New Hampshire	7.2



Quick Stats

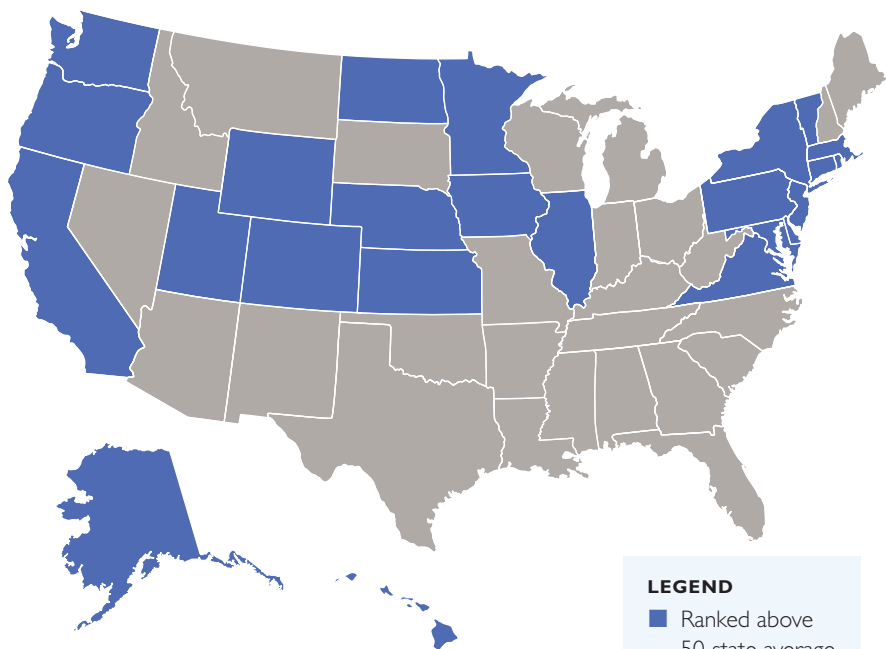
Note: In 2022, the poverty threshold designated by the U.S. Census Bureau was \$29,678 for a family of four, including two children. This threshold is updated annually to account for changes in the cost of living.

6.

Per Capita State & Local General Revenue
from Own Sources, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	13,071
2	California	12,413
3	Alaska	11,244
4	Wyoming	11,076
5	Connecticut	11,032
6	Hawaii	10,883
7	North Dakota	10,561
8	New Jersey	10,413
9	Massachusetts	10,301
10	Oregon	10,035
11	Minnesota	9,921
12	Washington	9,763
13	Delaware	9,662
14	Vermont	9,618
15	Iowa	9,381
16	Kansas	9,213
17	Illinois	9,202
18	Utah	9,137
19	Colorado	9,103
20	Maryland	9,088
21	Nebraska	8,863
22	Pennsylvania	8,795
23	Virginia	8,782
24	Rhode Island	8,736
►	50-State Average	8,556

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	New Mexico	8,540
26	Maine	8,455
27	Wisconsin	8,049
28	Indiana	7,934
29	Ohio	7,835
30	South Carolina	7,630
31	North Carolina	7,624
32	Michigan	7,564
33	Alabama	7,445
34	Texas	7,340
35	West Virginia	7,285
36	New Hampshire	7,157
37	Louisiana	7,071
38	Mississippi	7,046
39	Florida	7,029
40	Nevada	7,008
41	Oklahoma	6,972
42	Missouri	6,881
43	Montana	6,876
44	Arkansas	6,824
45	Kentucky	6,774
46	South Dakota	6,593
47	Idaho	6,582
48	Georgia	6,527
49	Arizona	6,245
50	Tennessee	6,204



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state and local revenue from own sources increased by \$435 (7.14 percent) from FY 2020 to FY 2021, \$615 below the average per capita state and local revenue in the southeastern states.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state and local government general revenue from own sources increased by \$602 (7.56 percent) from FY 2020 to FY 2021.

Note: This table uses own-source general revenue data, which includes taxes, charges and miscellaneous general revenue—but excludes utility revenue, liquor store revenue, insurance trust revenue and intergovernmental revenue.

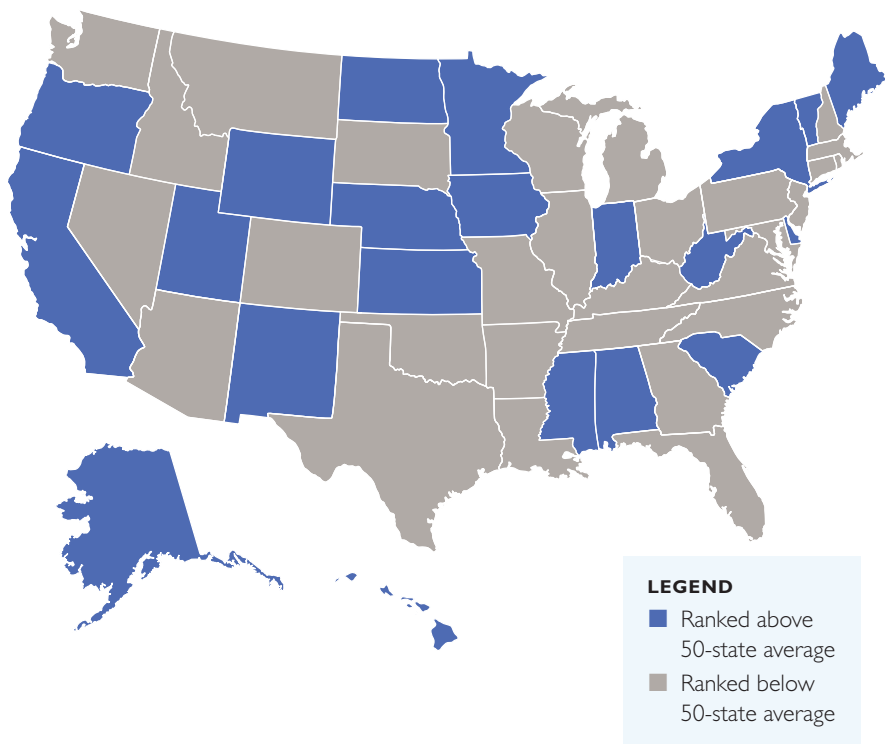
*Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates*

7.

State & Local General Revenue from Own Sources as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Hawaii	17.9
2	Alaska	17.1
3	New York	17.0
4	New Mexico	17.0
5	Iowa	16.4
6	North Dakota	16.4
7	Utah	16.3
8	Oregon	16.3
9	California	16.2
10	Delaware	16.1
11	Wyoming	15.9
12	Kansas	15.6
13	Vermont	15.5
14	Mississippi	15.4
15	West Virginia	15.0
16	Minnesota	15.0
17	Alabama	15.0
18	South Carolina	14.5
19	Nebraska	14.5
20	Maine	14.5
21	Indiana	14.0
►	50-State Average	13.9
22	Ohio	13.8
23	Illinois	13.7
24	Pennsylvania	13.7

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	North Carolina	13.6
26	Rhode Island	13.6
27	New Jersey	13.5
28	Wisconsin	13.5
29	Arkansas	13.5
30	Michigan	13.4
31	Virginia	13.2
32	Connecticut	13.2
33	Washington	13.2
34	Kentucky	13.2
35	Louisiana	13.0
36	Maryland	13.0
37	Oklahoma	12.9
38	Colorado	12.9
39	Idaho	12.6
40	Missouri	12.4
41	Massachusetts	12.3
42	Texas	12.3
43	Montana	12.1
44	Georgia	11.7
45	Nevada	11.6
46	Florida	11.3
47	Arizona	11.3
48	Tennessee	11.0
49	South Dakota	10.2
50	New Hampshire	9.8



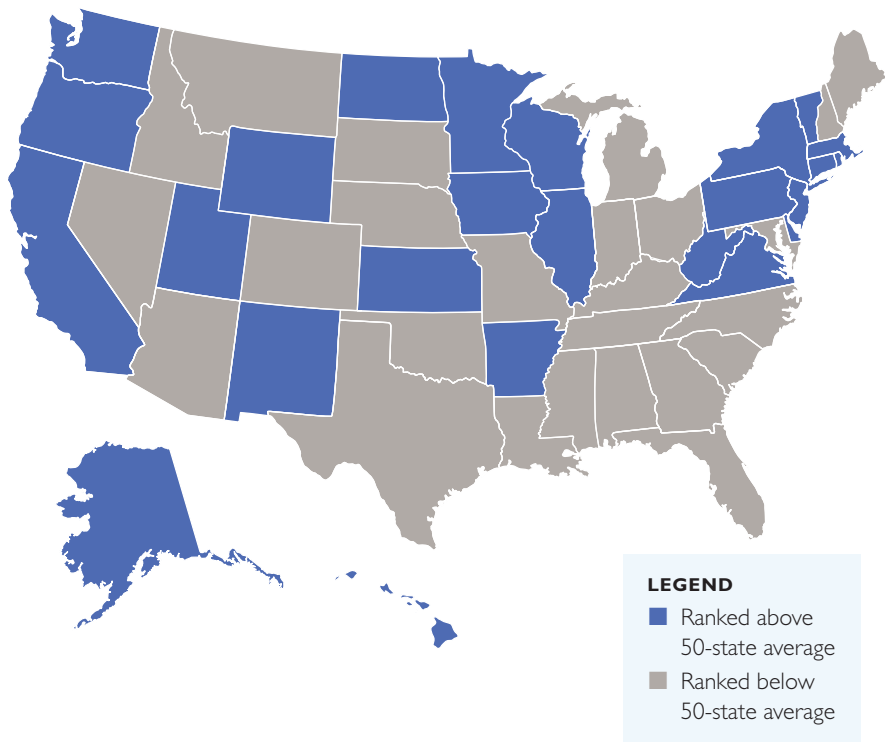
Quick Stats

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. If states have similar values but different rankings, then their values differ beyond the first decimal.

8.

Per Capita State General Revenue
from Own Sources, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Hawaii	7,969	►	50-State Average	5,184
2	Vermont	7,968	26	Maryland	5,132
3	Delaware	7,705	27	Maine	5,006
4	California	7,489	28	Michigan	4,928
5	Connecticut	7,257	29	Indiana	4,923
6	North Dakota	7,202	30	Kentucky	4,645
7	Massachusetts	6,722	31	Nebraska	4,582
8	Oregon	6,553	32	Alabama	4,454
9	Minnesota	6,552	33	Colorado	4,420
10	New Mexico	6,263	34	Montana	4,380
11	New Jersey	6,170	35	Ohio	4,357
12	Kansas	6,089	36	Oklahoma	4,347
13	Utah	5,992	37	North Carolina	4,338
14	New York	5,866	38	Mississippi	4,324
15	Rhode Island	5,663	39	Idaho	4,268
16	Wyoming	5,654	40	South Carolina	4,231
17	Virginia	5,563	41	Nevada	3,839
18	Iowa	5,537	42	Louisiana	3,675
19	Pennsylvania	5,524	43	Arizona	3,628
20	Washington	5,461	44	New Hampshire	3,590
21	Alaska	5,347	45	Missouri	3,575
22	Wisconsin	5,275	46	Texas	3,557
23	Arkansas	5,254	47	South Dakota	3,538
24	Illinois	5,226	48	Tennessee	3,494
25	West Virginia	5,213	49	Florida	3,230
			50	Georgia	3,211



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$396 (14 percent) from FY 2020 to FY 2021.
- The U.S. 50-state average per capita state general revenue from own sources increased by \$517 (11.08 percent) between FY 2020 and FY 2021.

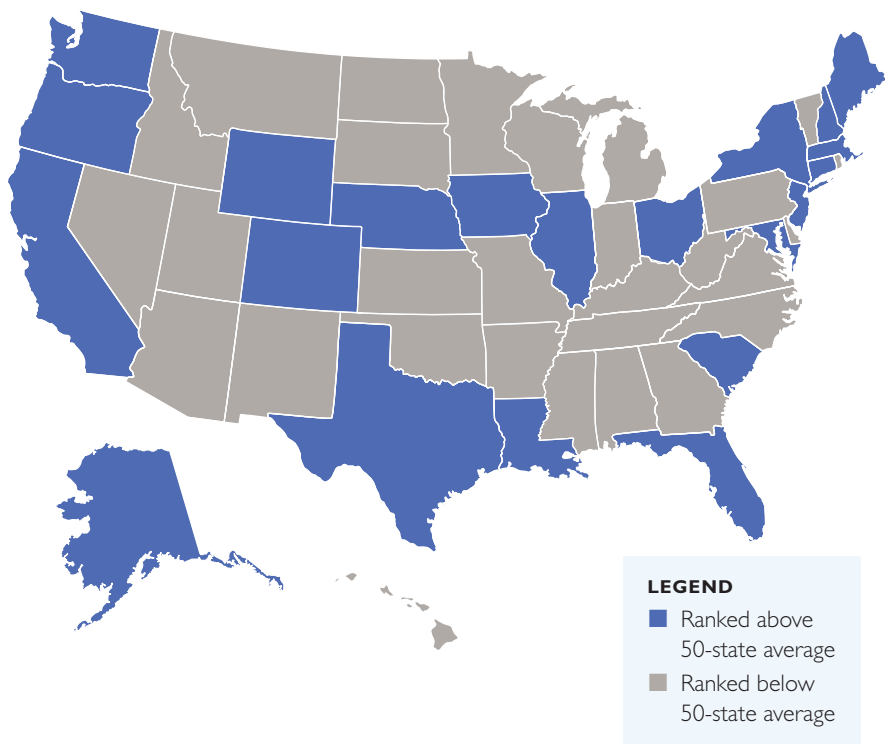
Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*;
U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

9.

Per Capita Local General Revenue
from Own Sources, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	7,205
2	Alaska	5,897
3	Wyoming	5,422
4	California	4,925
5	Colorado	4,683
6	Washington	4,302
7	Nebraska	4,281
8	New Jersey	4,243
9	Illinois	3,976
10	Maryland	3,956
11	Iowa	3,844
12	Florida	3,799
13	Texas	3,783
14	Connecticut	3,775
15	Massachusetts	3,579
16	New Hampshire	3,566
17	Oregon	3,481
18	Ohio	3,478
19	Maine	3,449
20	South Carolina	3,400
21	Louisiana	3,396
►	50-State Average	3,372
22	Minnesota	3,369
23	North Dakota	3,358
24	Georgia	3,316

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Missouri	3,305
26	North Carolina	3,287
27	Pennsylvania	3,271
28	Virginia	3,219
29	Nevada	3,168
30	Utah	3,145
31	Kansas	3,124
32	Rhode Island	3,072
33	South Dakota	3,055
34	Indiana	3,011
35	Alabama	2,991
36	Hawaii	2,914
37	Wisconsin	2,774
38	Mississippi	2,722
39	Tennessee	2,710
40	Michigan	2,636
41	Oklahoma	2,625
42	Arizona	2,616
43	Montana	2,496
44	Idaho	2,315
45	New Mexico	2,276
46	Kentucky	2,129
47	West Virginia	2,072
48	Delaware	1,957
49	Vermont	1,650
50	Arkansas	1,570

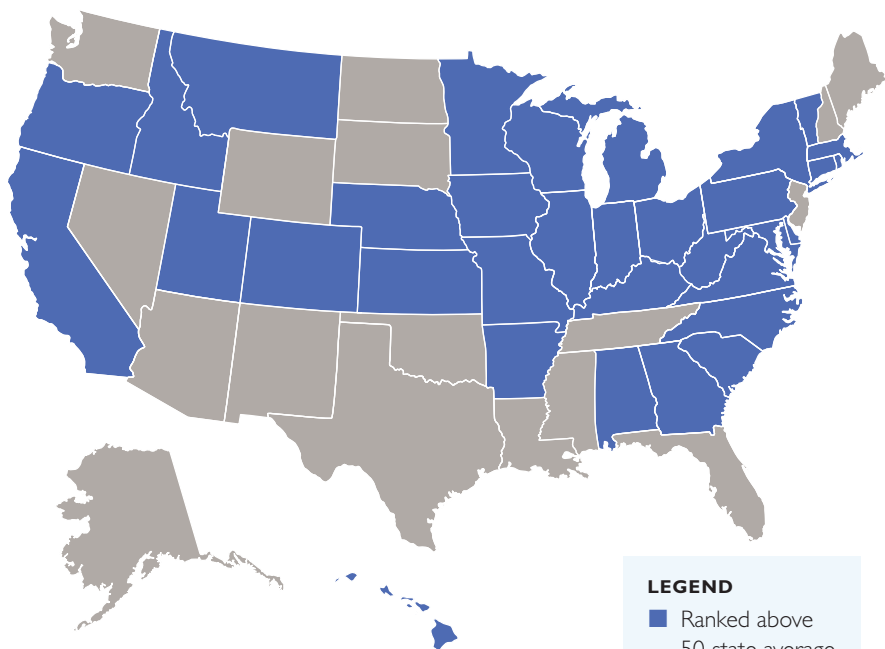


Quick Stats

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

10. Percentage of Total State & Local Tax Revenue from Individual Income Taxes, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Oregon	40.8	26	Michigan	25.3
2	California	40.6	27	Nebraska	25.1
3	Maryland	38.5	28	Rhode Island	24.7
4	Minnesota	35.6	29	South Carolina	23.8
5	Utah	35.4	30	Arkansas	23.6
6	Massachusetts	34.7	31	Alabama	23.5
7	New York	34.4	32	Illinois	23.5
8	Montana	33.5	33	Iowa	23.1
9	Kentucky	32.7	►	50-State Average	22.4
10	Indiana	32.3	34	Maine	22.2
11	Virginia	31.9	35	New Jersey	21.9
12	Delaware	31.8	36	Oklahoma	21.1
13	North Carolina	30.8	37	Arizona	19.4
14	Connecticut	30.0	38	Mississippi	19.2
15	Hawaii	29.9	39	Louisiana	17.6
16	Georgia	28.8	40	New Mexico	10.9
17	Missouri	28.7	41	North Dakota	8.2
18	Idaho	28.2	42	New Hampshire	2.0
19	Colorado	27.5	43	Tennessee	0.6
20	Pennsylvania	27.0	44	Alaska	0
21	Wisconsin	26.9	44	Florida	0
22	West Virginia	26.9	44	Nevada	0
23	Kansas	26.4	44	South Dakota	0
24	Ohio	26.4	44	Texas	0
25	Vermont	25.3	44	Washington	0
			44	Wyoming	0



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's total individual income tax revenue increased by 7.54 percent from FY 2020 to FY 2021.
- Seven states have no state individual income tax, and Tennessee is phasing out its income tax, to be completed FY 2021. New Hampshire taxes only dividend and interest income.

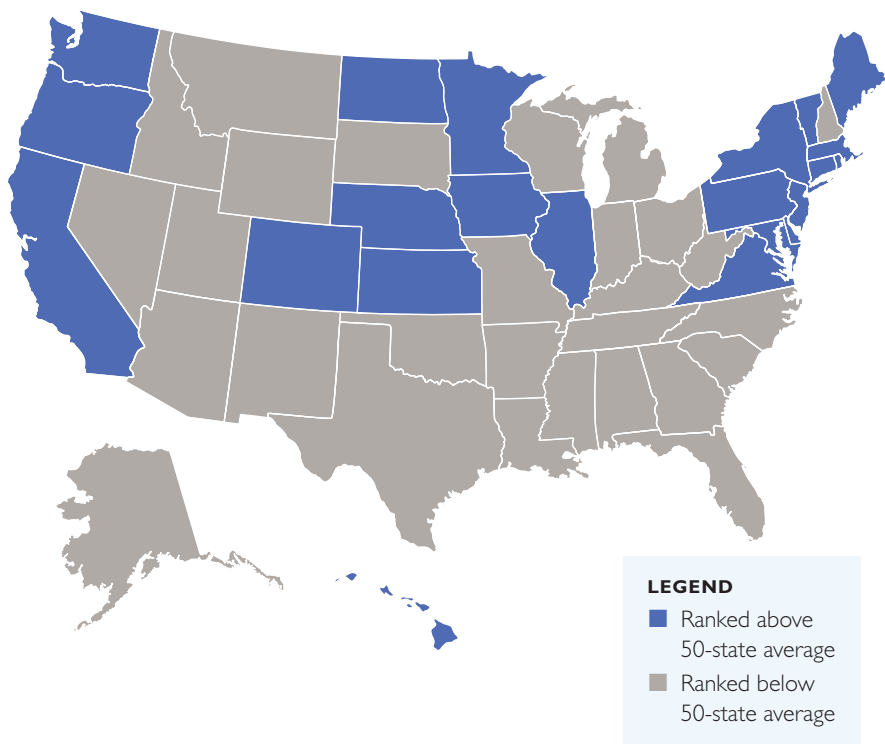
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. If states have similar values but different rankings, then their values differ beyond the first decimal.

*Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates*

Per Capita State & Local Taxes, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	10,342
2	Connecticut	9,470
3	California	9,195
4	New Jersey	8,306
5	Massachusetts	8,113
6	Hawaii	7,786
7	Vermont	7,544
8	Minnesota	7,462
9	Illinois	7,359
10	Maryland	7,253
11	North Dakota	7,039
12	Maine	6,816
13	Delaware	6,726
14	Washington	6,664
15	Oregon	6,501
16	Rhode Island	6,496
17	Colorado	6,403
18	Nebraska	6,353
19	Pennsylvania	6,278
20	Virginia	6,198
21	Kansas	5,951
22	Iowa	5,936
►	50-State Average	5,911
23	Wisconsin	5,690
24	Utah	5,654

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	New Hampshire	5,403
26	Indiana	5,367
27	Ohio	5,335
28	Wyoming	5,210
29	New Mexico	5,177
30	Montana	5,112
31	Nevada	5,110
32	Michigan	4,974
33	North Carolina	4,896
34	Texas	4,866
35	Arkansas	4,860
36	Louisiana	4,838
37	West Virginia	4,703
38	Kentucky	4,672
39	South Dakota	4,659
40	Missouri	4,639
41	Arizona	4,633
42	Idaho	4,591
43	Georgia	4,573
44	Oklahoma	4,471
45	Mississippi	4,441
46	South Carolina	4,415
47	Florida	4,390
48	Tennessee	4,255
49	Alabama	4,245
50	Alaska	4,198



Quick Stats

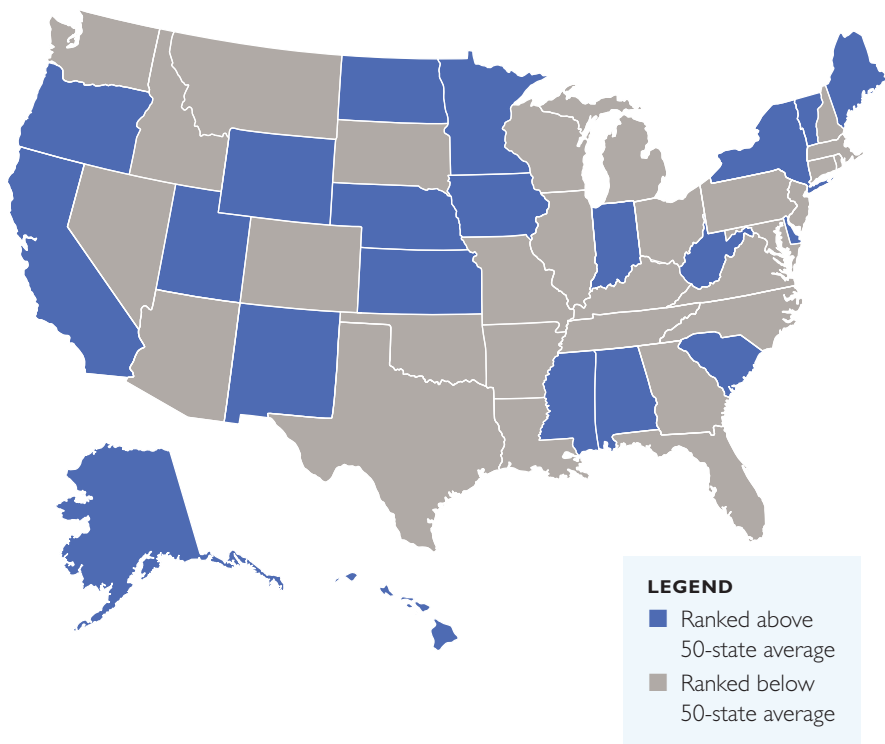
- Georgia's per capita state and local taxes are \$492 above FY 2020, an increase of 12.1 percent.
- The FY 2021 50-state average of per capita state and local taxes increased by \$561 or 10.5 percent.

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. If states have similar values but different rankings, then their values differ after considering decimal values.

*Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates*

12. State & Local Taxes as a Percentage of Personal Income, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Hawaii	17.9	25	North Carolina	13.6
2	Alaska	17.1	26	Rhode Island	13.6
3	New York	17.0	27	New Jersey	13.5
4	New Mexico	17.0	28	Wisconsin	13.5
5	Iowa	16.4	29	Arkansas	13.5
6	North Dakota	16.4	30	Michigan	13.4
7	Utah	16.3	31	Virginia	13.2
8	Oregon	16.3	32	Connecticut	13.2
9	California	16.2	33	Washington	13.2
10	Delaware	16.1	34	Kentucky	13.2
11	Wyoming	15.9	35	Louisiana	13.0
12	Kansas	15.6	36	Maryland	13.0
13	Vermont	15.5	37	Oklahoma	12.9
14	Mississippi	15.4	38	Colorado	12.9
15	West Virginia	15.0	39	Idaho	12.6
16	Minnesota	15.0	40	Missouri	12.4
17	Alabama	15.0	41	Massachusetts	12.3
18	South Carolina	14.5	42	Texas	12.3
19	Nebraska	14.5	43	Montana	12.1
20	Maine	14.5	44	Georgia	11.7
21	Indiana	14.0	45	Nevada	11.6
►	50-State Average	13.9	46	Florida	11.3
22	Ohio	13.8	47	Arizona	11.3
23	Illinois	13.7	48	Tennessee	11.0
24	Pennsylvania	13.7	49	South Dakota	10.2
			50	New Hampshire	9.8



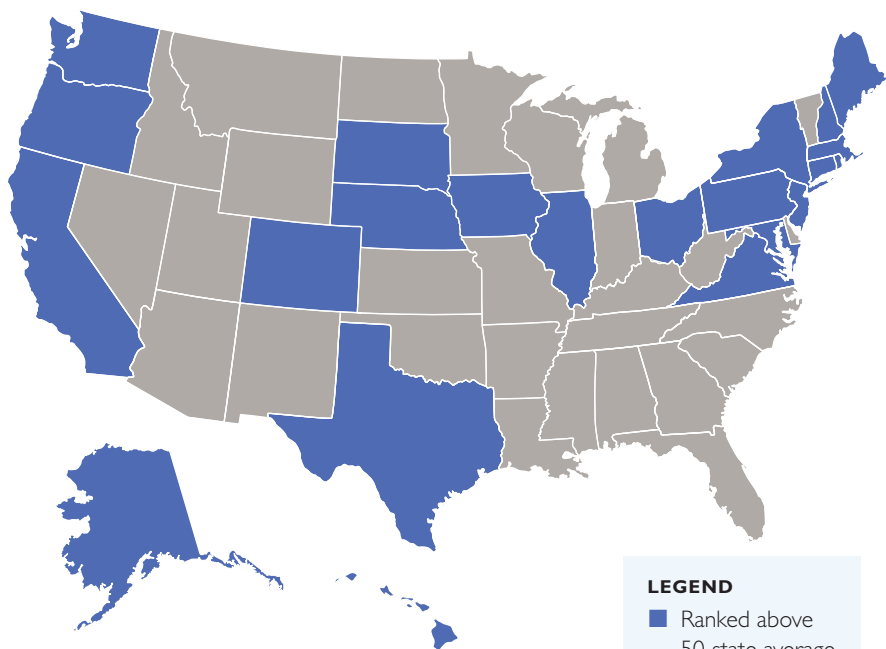
Quick Stats

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. If states have similar values but different rankings, then their values differ beyond the first decimal.

13. Per Capita Local Taxes, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	5,629
2	New Jersey	3,592
3	Connecticut	3,350
4	Colorado	3,165
5	Maryland	3,162
6	New Hampshire	3,089
7	Illinois	2,977
8	Massachusetts	2,910
9	California	2,870
10	Maine	2,842
11	Nebraska	2,808
12	Alaska	2,760
13	Texas	2,652
14	Rhode Island	2,530
15	Virginia	2,457
16	Pennsylvania	2,454
17	Washington	2,450
18	Ohio	2,372
19	Oregon	2,309
20	South Dakota	2,258
21	Iowa	2,236
22	Hawaii	2,204
►	50-State Average	2,193
23	Missouri	2,192
24	Louisiana	2,188

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Florida	2,126
26	North Dakota	1,995
27	Georgia	1,994
28	Kansas	1,993
29	Wyoming	1,971
30	Wisconsin	1,908
31	Minnesota	1,892
32	Utah	1,870
33	South Carolina	1,856
34	Nevada	1,796
35	Arizona	1,772
36	New Mexico	1,646
37	Oklahoma	1,636
38	North Carolina	1,606
39	Montana	1,598
40	Michigan	1,548
41	Indiana	1,452
42	Kentucky	1,430
43	Alabama	1,418
44	Tennessee	1,391
45	Delaware	1,349
46	West Virginia	1,312
47	Mississippi	1,270
48	Vermont	1,189
49	Idaho	1,186
50	Arkansas	985



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

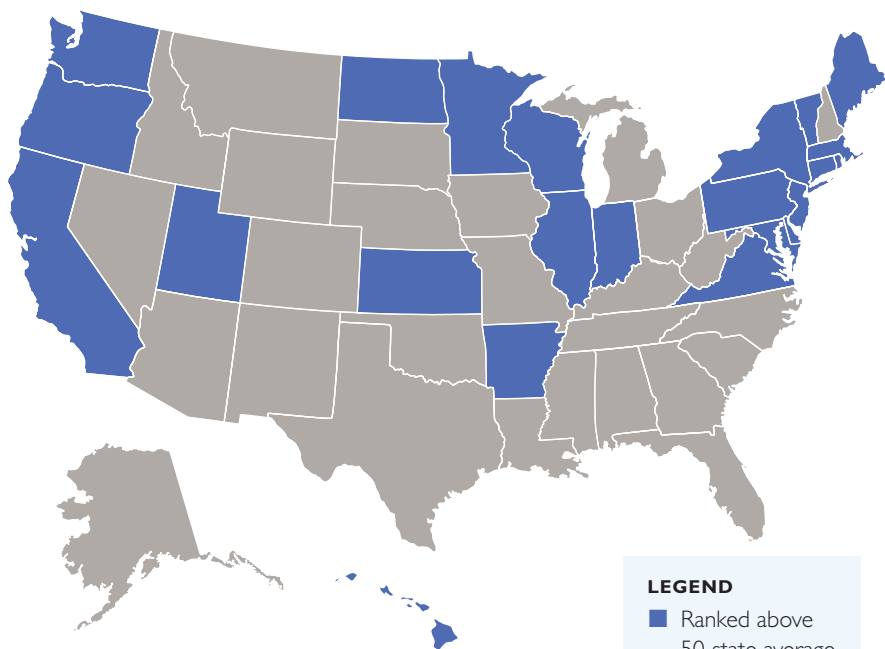
Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita local taxes increased by \$117 (6.26 percent) from FY 2020 to FY 2021.
- The 50-state average per capita local taxes increased by \$83 (3.91 percent) from FY 2020 to FY 2021.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*;
U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

14. Per Capita State Taxes, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	6,356	25	Nebraska	3,545
2	California	6,325	26	New Mexico	3,531
3	Connecticut	6,120	27	Montana	3,514
4	Hawaii	5,582	28	Michigan	3,426
5	Minnesota	5,571	29	Idaho	3,405
6	Delaware	5,378	30	West Virginia	3,391
7	Massachusetts	5,202	31	Nevada	3,313
8	North Dakota	5,044	32	North Carolina	3,290
9	New York	4,714	33	Kentucky	3,242
10	New Jersey	4,714	34	Wyoming	3,239
11	Illinois	4,382	35	Colorado	3,238
12	Washington	4,214	36	Mississippi	3,171
13	Oregon	4,192	37	Ohio	2,963
14	Maryland	4,091	38	Tennessee	2,864
15	Maine	3,973	39	Arizona	2,861
16	Rhode Island	3,965	40	Oklahoma	2,834
17	Kansas	3,958	41	Alabama	2,828
18	Indiana	3,915	42	Louisiana	2,651
19	Arkansas	3,875	43	Georgia	2,579
20	Pennsylvania	3,824	44	South Carolina	2,560
21	Utah	3,784	45	Missouri	2,447
22	Wisconsin	3,782	46	South Dakota	2,401
23	Virginia	3,741	47	New Hampshire	2,313
►	50-State Average	3,718	48	Florida	2,264
24	Iowa	3,701	49	Texas	2,214
			50	Alaska	1,438



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

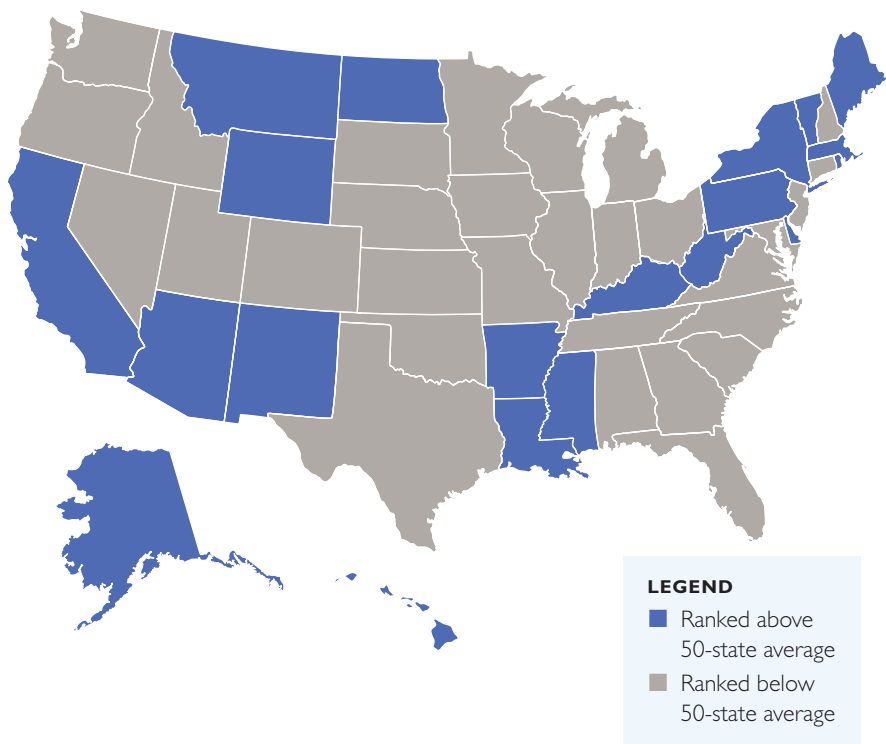
- Georgia's per capita state taxes increased by \$375 in FY 2021 over FY 2020, a 17-percent change.
- The 50-state average state tax increased by \$479 (14.79 percent) from FY 2020 to FY 2021.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*;
U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

15. Per Capita Federal Revenue, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	7,634
2	Rhode Island	6,024
3	New Mexico	5,955
4	Wyoming	5,933
5	Delaware	5,310
6	North Dakota	5,150
7	Montana	5,002
8	New York	4,899
9	Louisiana	4,626
10	Vermont	4,316
11	Massachusetts	4,297
12	Kentucky	4,276
13	Hawaii	4,273
14	West Virginia	4,085
15	Pennsylvania	3,888
16	Mississippi	3,824
17	Arizona	3,770
18	Arkansas	3,697
19	Maine	3,684
20	California	3,661
►	50-State Average	3,639
21	Oregon	3,639
22	Connecticut	3,578
23	Maryland	3,502
24	Indiana	3,378

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Alabama	3,373
26	Ohio	3,341
27	Michigan	3,219
28	Texas	3,162
29	Washington	3,160
30	Minnesota	3,095
31	Nebraska	3,055
32	North Carolina	2,975
33	Illinois	2,884
34	Iowa	2,871
35	Virginia	2,858
36	Idaho	2,828
37	Colorado	2,816
38	New Jersey	2,808
39	Oklahoma	2,760
40	New Hampshire	2,752
41	Georgia	2,692
42	Tennessee	2,678
43	Missouri	2,634
44	Utah	2,628
45	South Carolina	2,585
46	South Dakota	2,577
47	Wisconsin	2,541
48	Nevada	2,465
49	Kansas	2,429
50	Florida	2,380



Quick Stats

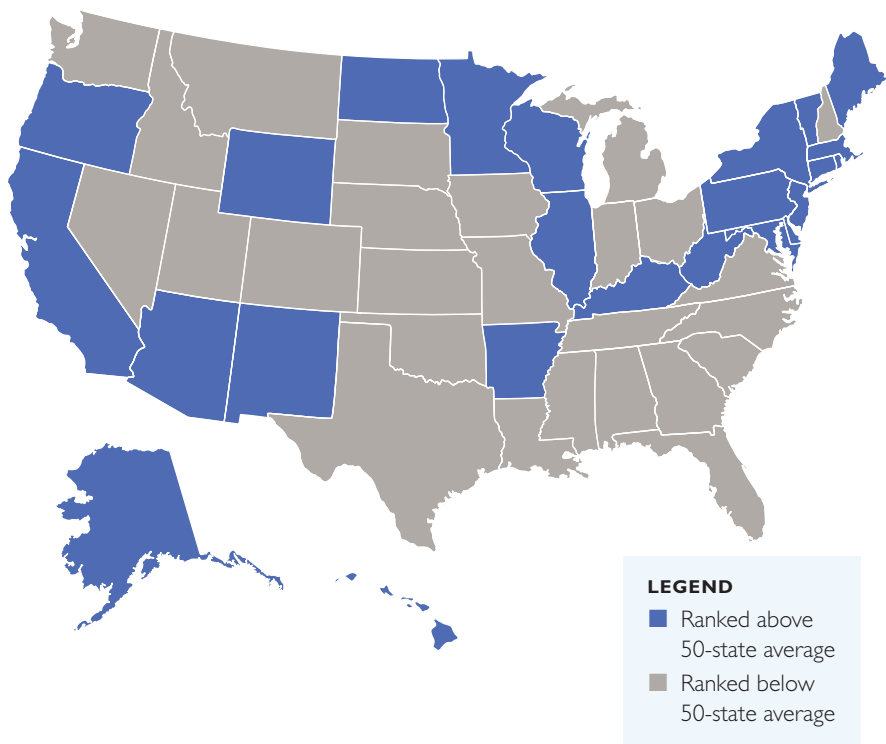
- Georgia's per capita revenue from federal sources increased by \$882 in FY 2021 over FY 2020.
- The 50-state average per capita federal revenue increased by \$526 (16.9 percent) from FY 2020 to FY 2021.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances*;
U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

16. Per Capita Total State Expenditures, FY 2022

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	19,692
2	Oregon	15,983
3	Delaware	14,117
4	Hawaii	13,067
5	Rhode Island	12,071
6	Vermont	11,778
7	Connecticut	11,456
8	California	11,331
9	Arizona	10,940
10	Wisconsin	10,675
11	New Mexico	10,668
12	New York	10,639
13	West Virginia	10,608
14	Massachusetts	10,604
15	Arkansas	10,522
16	North Dakota	10,379
17	Maryland	10,192
18	Kentucky	10,061
19	Illinois	9,746
20	Wyoming	9,694
21	Minnesota	9,412
22	New Jersey	9,393
23	Pennsylvania	9,349
24	Maine	9,035
►	50-State Average	8,996

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Iowa	8,907
26	Louisiana	8,638
27	Virginia	8,628
28	Washington	8,540
29	Mississippi	7,854
30	South Dakota	7,833
31	Nebraska	7,821
32	Montana	7,773
33	Kansas	7,667
34	Ohio	7,660
35	Michigan	7,538
36	Alabama	7,470
37	Indiana	7,052
38	Oklahoma	6,753
39	Nevada	6,326
40	Georgia	6,188
41	Utah	6,180
42	Tennessee	6,150
43	South Carolina	6,107
44	Colorado	6,025
45	Idaho	5,713
46	New Hampshire	5,606
47	North Carolina	5,512
48	Missouri	5,203
49	Florida	4,641
50	Texas	4,614



Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's per capita state expenditures increased by \$235 in FY 2022 compared to FY 2021, an increase of 3.95 percent.
- ▶ The U.S. 50-state average per capita state expenditures increased by \$375 between FY 2021 and FY 2022.

Notes:

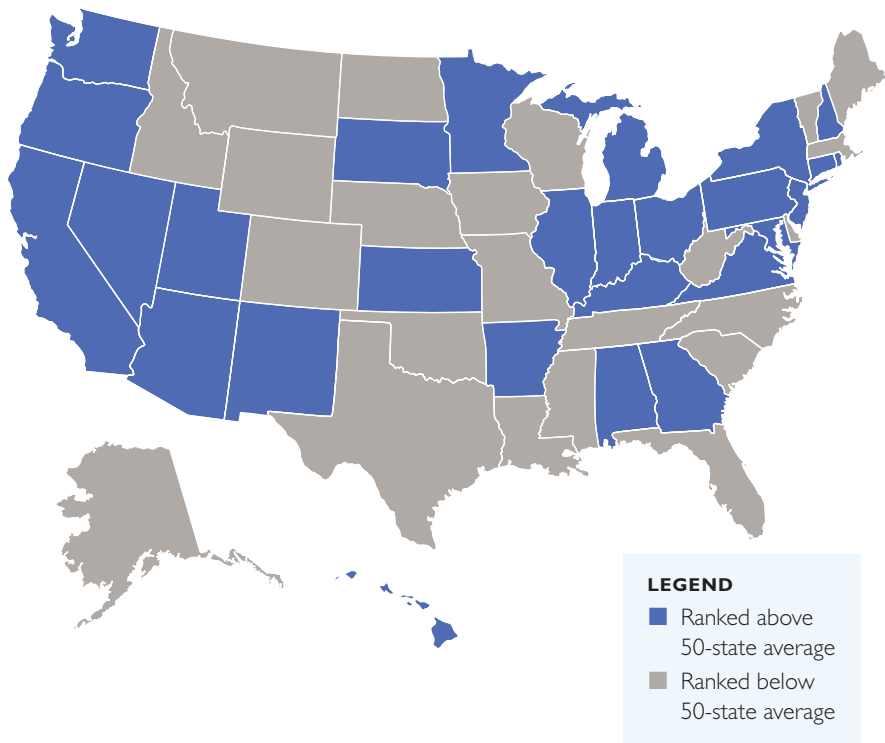
1. Expenditures include capital spending.
2. Values and rankings are not comparable to most previous editions due to a change in data source.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, *State Expenditure Report*;
U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Population Estimates*

17. Real Percent Change in Per Capita State Expenditures, FY 2012–22

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Arizona	98.5
2	Oregon	82.2
3	Nevada	79.9
4	California	70.3
5	Illinois	50.9
6	Pennsylvania	40.8
7	South Dakota	39.5
8	Indiana	38.4
9	Kentucky	35.9
10	Maryland	35.9
11	New Jersey	35.0
12	Washington	33.1
13	Virginia	28.5
14	Minnesota	27.6
15	Rhode Island	27.2
16	Hawaii	25.3
17	Michigan	24.6
18	New Mexico	24.2
19	New York	23.2
20	Kansas	21.4
21	Ohio	20.6
22	Arkansas	18.6
23	Connecticut	18.0
24	New Hampshire	17.9
25	Utah	17.8

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Georgia	17.7
27	Alabama	17.5
►	50-State Average	17.0
28	Maine	16.9
29	Wisconsin	16.7
30	Vermont	16.1
31	Louisiana	16.0
32	Nebraska	15.9
33	Idaho	14.9
34	Iowa	14.3
35	Delaware	14.1
36	Florida	12.3
37	Missouri	6.0
38	Montana	4.1
39	Tennessee	3.1
40	South Carolina	3.0
41	Texas	2.3
42	Mississippi	0.7
43	Oklahoma	-2.7
44	Alaska	-3.6
45	North Dakota	-4.6
46	Massachusetts	-5.8
47	North Carolina	-8.8
48	Colorado	-14.1
49	Wyoming	-26.8
50	West Virginia	-28.7



Quick Stats

- After adjusting for inflation and population growth, Georgia's per capita state expenditures increased 17.67 percent from FY 2012 to FY 2022.
- Across all 50 states, the real percent change in per capital state expenditures decreased by 1.3 percentage points in this period compared to FY 2011 through FY 2021.

Notes:

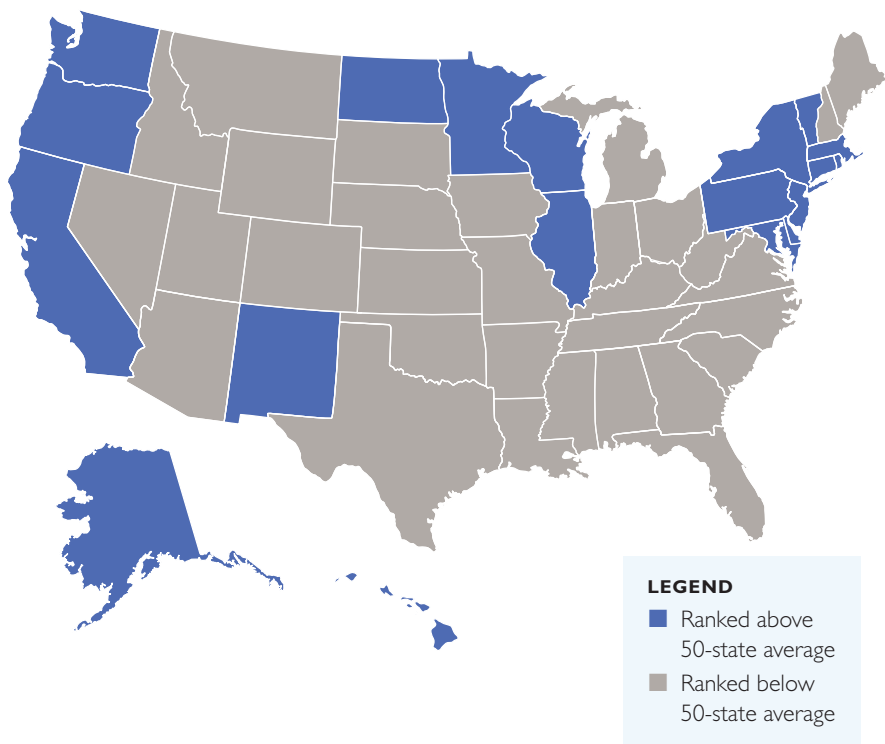
1. Expenditures include capital spending.
2. Values and rankings are not comparable to those of most previous editions due to source data adjustments.
3. Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. If states have similar values but different rankings, then their values differ beyond the first decimal.

Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports; U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates; U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

18. Per Capita General Fund Expenditures, FY 2022

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	7,268
2	Hawaii	6,140
3	Connecticut	5,695
4	California	5,554
5	New Jersey	5,399
6	Delaware	4,967
7	Rhode Island	4,787
8	Massachusetts	4,680
9	Oregon	4,484
10	Minnesota	4,318
11	New York	4,020
12	Washington	3,592
13	New Mexico	3,530
14	Maryland	3,412
15	Illinois	3,297
16	Wisconsin	3,115
17	Vermont	3,086
18	North Dakota	3,057
19	Pennsylvania	3,033
►	50-State Average	2,998
20	Kansas	2,990
21	Utah	2,982
22	Kentucky	2,887
23	Maine	2,870
24	Indiana	2,868

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Virginia	2,836
26	Iowa	2,539
27	Georgia	2,534
28	Nebraska	2,374
29	Tennessee	2,352
30	Louisiana	2,253
31	South Dakota	2,251
32	Alabama	2,227
33	Idaho	2,213
34	Montana	2,191
35	Colorado	2,135
36	Wyoming	2,052
37	West Virginia	2,038
38	Ohio	2,030
39	North Carolina	2,000
40	Mississippi	1,962
41	Arkansas	1,903
42	Oklahoma	1,864
43	South Carolina	1,850
44	Arizona	1,726
45	Missouri	1,694
46	Florida	1,678
47	Texas	1,558
48	Nevada	1,428
49	New Hampshire	1,152
50	Michigan	1,030



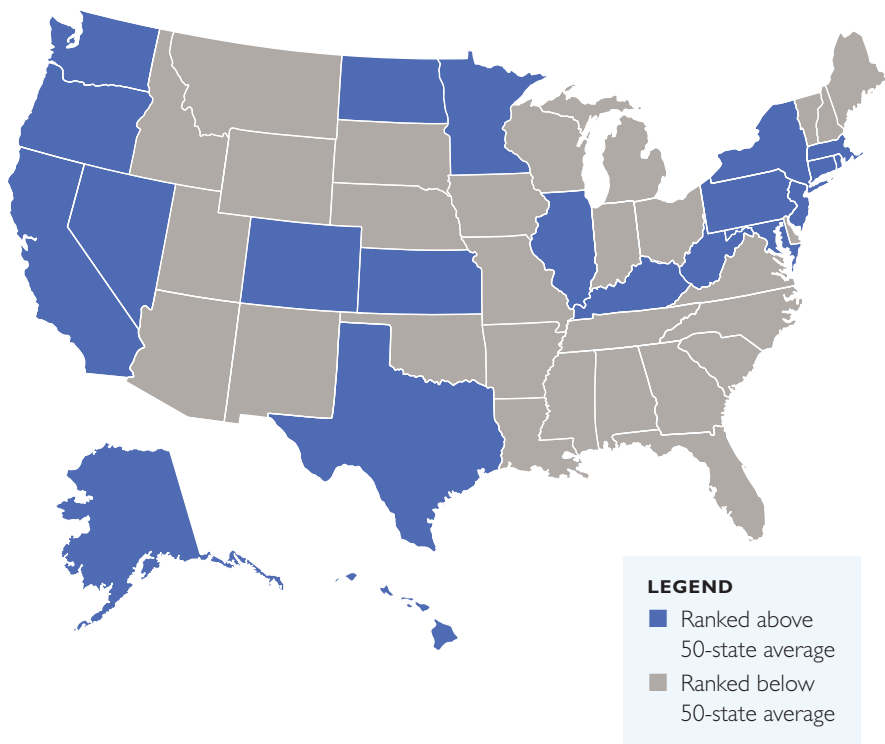
Quick Stats

Note: The general fund, the predominant fund for financing a state's operations, receives revenues from broad-based state taxes. Specific functions are financed differently state to state.

19. Per Capita State & Local Debt Outstanding, FY 2021

RANK		STATE -----IN \$-----	LOCAL -----IN \$-----	S&L -----IN \$-----
1	New York	8,588	10,748	19,336
2	Connecticut	11,639	3,266	14,905
3	Massachusetts	11,409	3,130	14,539
4	California	3,678	10,116	13,794
5	Hawaii	7,992	5,677	13,669
6	Illinois	5,109	7,949	13,058
7	North Dakota	3,463	8,649	12,112
8	Kentucky	3,407	8,613	12,020
9	Colorado	3,842	8,159	12,001
10	Alaska	7,715	4,108	11,822
11	Washington	3,903	7,765	11,668
12	Rhode Island	8,614	2,528	11,142
13	Texas	1,784	9,222	11,005
14	New Jersey	7,656	3,073	10,729
15	Maryland	4,972	5,304	10,276
16	Oregon	3,397	6,821	10,218
17	Minnesota	2,891	7,104	9,995
18	Pennsylvania	4,105	5,811	9,916
19	West Virginia	7,498	2,058	9,556
20	Kansas	2,285	7,158	9,444
21	Nevada	1,143	7,833	8,976
►	50-State Average	3,903	4,959	8,863
22	Delaware	5,352	3,139	8,491
23	Wisconsin	3,728	4,721	8,449
24	Nebraska	1,313	6,863	8,175

RANK		STATE -----IN \$-----	LOCAL -----IN \$-----	S&L -----IN \$-----
25	Missouri	3,104	4,946	8,049
26	Michigan	3,345	4,661	8,006
27	Ohio	2,958	5,047	8,005
28	Virginia	3,592	4,238	7,830
29	Indiana	3,200	4,366	7,567
30	South Dakota	4,358	3,103	7,462
31	Tennessee	992	6,459	7,451
32	South Carolina	2,477	4,850	7,327
33	Vermont	5,307	2,009	7,316
34	New Mexico	3,514	3,778	7,291
35	New Hampshire	5,202	1,852	7,054
36	Iowa	1,998	4,987	6,985
37	Arkansas	2,601	4,293	6,894
38	Alabama	1,809	5,054	6,863
39	Maine	4,101	2,745	6,846
40	Utah	2,106	4,520	6,627
41	Louisiana	3,673	2,941	6,613
42	Florida	984	5,252	6,236
43	Georgia	1,354	4,403	5,758
44	Arizona	1,233	4,259	5,492
45	Montana	2,375	2,859	5,234
46	Mississippi	2,531	2,455	4,985
47	Oklahoma	2,045	2,782	4,826
48	North Carolina	1,429	3,037	4,465
49	Wyoming	1,597	1,889	3,486
50	Idaho	1,801	1,369	3,170



Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita state and local government outstanding debt decreased by \$120 (2.04 percent) from FY 2020 to FY 2021.
- The 50-state average level of state and local government debt increased by \$120, a 2.45-percent increase.

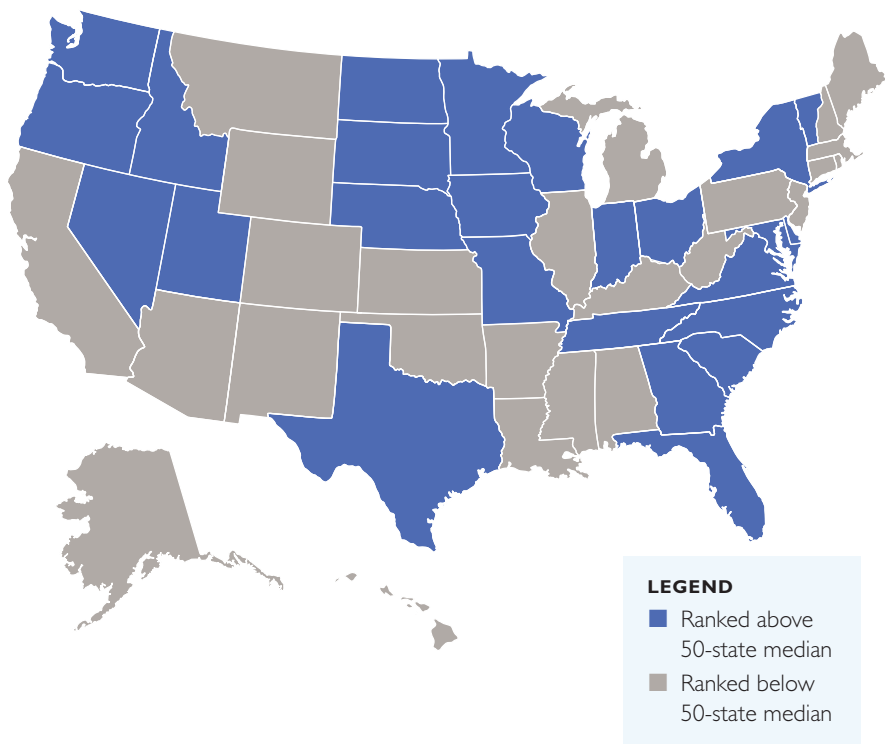
Note: The rankings are based on state and local debt combined.

*Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates*

20. State Credit Ratings, 2022

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
1	Delaware	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Florida	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Georgia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Indiana*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Iowa*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Maryland	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Minnesota	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Missouri	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	North Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	South Dakota*	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Tennessee	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Texas	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Utah	AAA	Aaa	AAA
1	Virginia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
15	Idaho	AA+	Aaa	AAA
15	South Carolina	AA+	Aaa	AAA
17	Nebraska*	AAA	Aa1	--
18	Ohio	AA+	Aa1	AAA
18	Washington	AA+	Aaa	AA+
20	Nevada	AA+	Aa1	AA+
20	New York	AA+	Aa1	AA+
20	North Dakota*	AA+	Aa1	--
20	Oregon	AA+	Aa1	AA+
20	Vermont	AA+	Aa1	AA+

RANK	STATE	S&P	MOODY'S	FITCH
20	Wisconsin	AA+	Aa1	AA+
26	Alabama	AA	Aa1	AA+
26	Massachusetts	AA	Aa1	AA+
26	Michigan	AA	Aa1	AA+
26	Montana	AA	Aa1	AA+
26	New Hampshire	AA	Aa1	AA+
31	Arizona*	AA	Aa1	--
31	Arkansas	AA	Aa1	--
31	Colorado*	AA	Aa1	--
34	Hawaii	AA+	Aa2	AA
35	Maine	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Mississippi	AA	Aa2	AA
35	New Mexico	AA	Aa2	--
35	Oklahoma	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Rhode Island	AA	Aa2	AA
35	Wyoming*	AA	--	--
41	California	AA-	Aa2	AA
41	West Virginia	AA-	Aa2	AA
43	Kansas*	AA-	Aa2	--
44	Louisiana	AA-	Aa2	AA-
45	Connecticut	AA-	Aa3	AA-
46	Alaska	AA-	Aa3	A+
46	Pennsylvania	A+	Aa3	AA-
48	Kentucky*	A	Aa3	AA-
49	New Jersey	A-	A2	A
50	Illinois	BBB+	Baa1	BBB+



Quick Stats

- Georgia has maintained a AAA rating from S&P since 2001. Outlook is stable per S&P, Moody's, and Fitch as of June 2023.

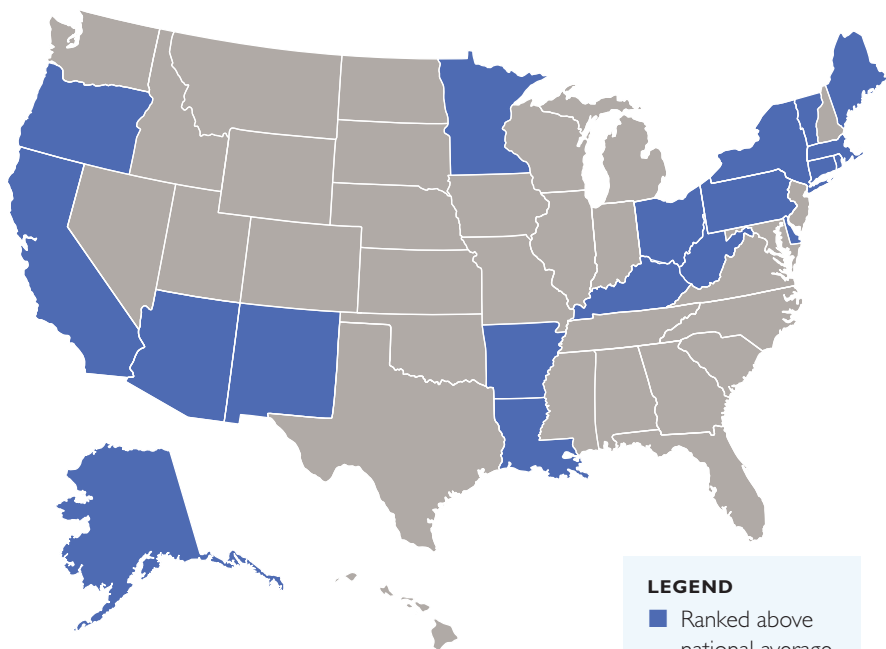
Notes:

1. States are ranked based on the average value of their bond ratings on a 10-point scale, with AAA rating equal to 10 points.
2. * indicates states with no outstanding general obligation debt. As such, the ratings shown are those the state would likely receive if they chose to issue general obligation debt.

Source: JLARC, "Virginia Compared to the Other States," 2022 Edition (ratings as of December 2019)

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New Mexico	3,891
2	New York	3,770
3	Pennsylvania	3,705
4	Alaska	3,383
5	Kentucky	3,300
6	Louisiana	3,241
7	Massachusetts	3,061
8	California	3,048
9	Oregon	3,045
10	Rhode Island	3,023
11	Ohio	2,989
12	Minnesota	2,951
13	West Virginia	2,918
14	Arkansas	2,904
15	Maine	2,844
16	Vermont	2,814
17	Delaware	2,796
18	Connecticut	2,573
19	Arizona	2,507
►	National Average	2,409
20	Indiana	2,361
21	New Jersey	2,327
22	Colorado	2,292
23	Wisconsin	2,253
24	Iowa	2,243

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Montana	2,198
26	Maryland	2,163
27	Washington	2,160
28	Virginia	2,152
29	Michigan	2,128
30	Oklahoma	2,004
31	Hawaii	1,995
32	Tennessee	1,988
33	Illinois	1,983
34	Missouri	1,977
35	New Hampshire	1,890
36	North Carolina	1,888
37	North Dakota	1,854
38	Texas	1,844
39	Idaho	1,795
40	Mississippi	1,790
41	Nebraska	1,677
42	Nevada	1,654
43	Alabama	1,637
44	Kansas	1,623
45	Florida	1,528
46	South Carolina	1,485
47	South Dakota	1,402
48	Georgia	1,373
49	Utah	1,326
50	Wyoming	1,146



LEGEND

- Ranked above national average
- Ranked below national average

Quick Stats

- Georgia's per capita Medicaid expenditure increased 9.84 percent from FY 2021.
- Georgia's total Medicaid expenditures in FY 2022 were \$14.9 billion, a 9.8-percent increase from FY 2021.

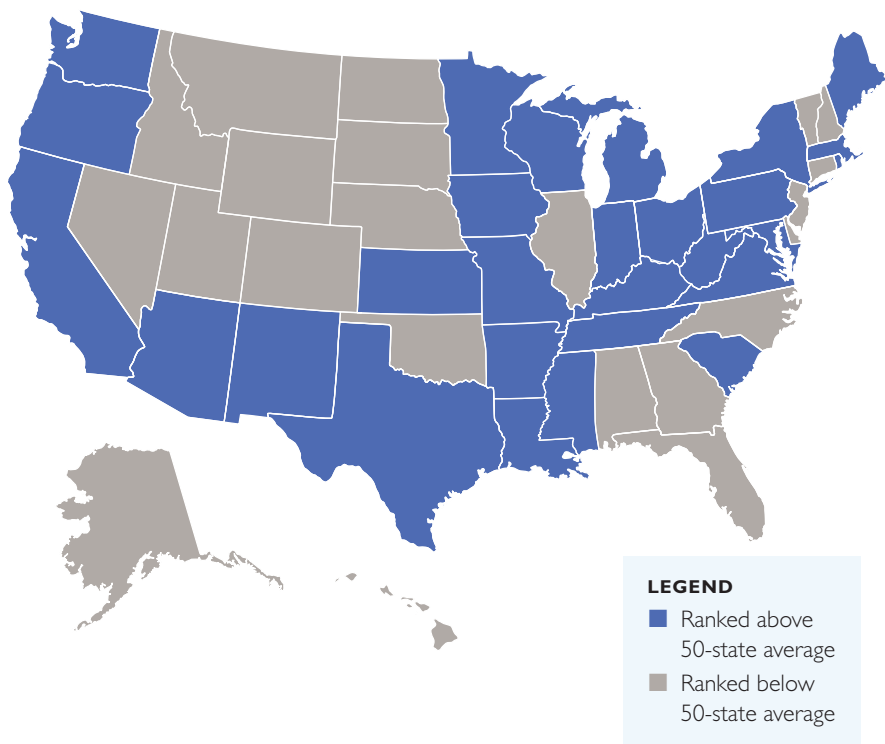
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. If states have similar values but different rankings, then their values differ after considering decimal values.

*Sources: National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Report;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates*

22. Percentage of Total State Expenditures on Public Assistance, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Kentucky	52.2
2	Arizona	51.9
3	Kansas	50.9
4	Indiana	49.1
4	Tennessee	49.1
6	New Mexico	48.7
7	Ohio	48.3
8	Arkansas	47.9
9	Missouri	47.8
10	Maine	46.9
11	Iowa	46.7
12	Louisiana	46.3
13	Mississippi	45.9
14	New York	45.7
15	Wisconsin	45.5
15	Pennsylvania	45.5
17	Michigan	43.9
18	California	43.8
18	Minnesota	43.8
20	Oregon	43.6
21	Washington	43.3
22	Virginia	43.1
23	Texas	42.9
24	Rhode Island	42.4
25	Maryland	41.9

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	South Carolina	41.6
27	West Virginia	41.3
27	Massachusetts	41.3
►	50-State Average	40.8
29	Florida	40.8
30	Idaho	40.5
31	North Carolina	39.7
32	Alabama	39.6
33	Nebraska	39.3
34	Illinois	39.0
35	Montana	38.9
36	Delaware	37.7
37	Utah	37.5
38	Oklahoma	37.2
39	Colorado	36.1
40	New Hampshire	35.1
41	Georgia	33.6
42	South Dakota	33.4
43	New Jersey	32.3
44	Vermont	31.3
45	Nevada	30.6
46	North Dakota	30.4
47	Hawaii	29.0
48	Alaska	28.8
49	Connecticut	25.6
50	Wyoming	24.7



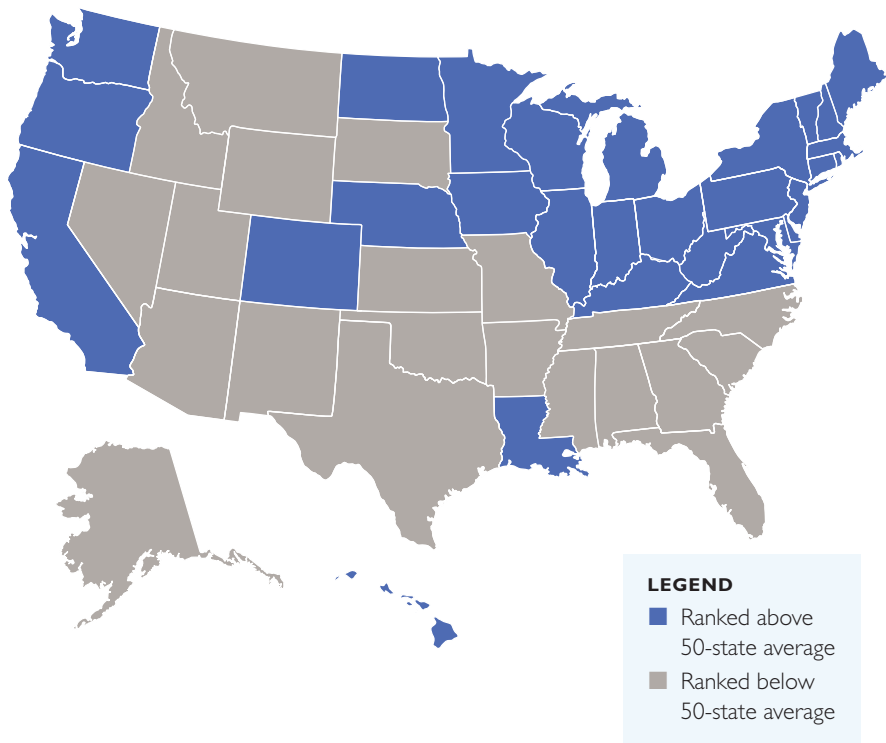
Quick Stats

Note: Public assistance expenditures include public welfare, hospital, health, employment security administration, veteran services, and other public welfare expenditures.

23. Percentage of Population under Age 65 with Health Insurance, 2022

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Massachusetts	97.2
2	Hawaii	95.7
3	Vermont	95.1
4	Rhode Island	94.9
5	Minnesota	94.7
6	Iowa	94.6
7	Michigan	94.5
8	New York	94.3
9	New Hampshire	94.0
10	Connecticut	93.9
11	Wisconsin	93.7
12	Pennsylvania	93.5
13	Kentucky	93.3
14	Delaware	93.1
15	Maryland	92.9
15	Ohio	92.9
17	Washington	92.8
18	Oregon	92.7
19	West Virginia	92.6
20	California	92.5
20	North Dakota	92.5
22	Virginia	92.4
23	Illinois	92.3
24	Nebraska	92.2
25	New Jersey	92.0

RANK	STATE	IN %
26	Colorado	91.7
26	Indiana	91.7
26	Louisiana	91.7
29	Maine	91.6
►	50-State Average	91.2
30	Utah	90.9
31	Idaho	90.3
32	South Dakota	90.2
33	New Mexico	90.0
34	Arkansas	89.9
35	Montana	89.8
36	Kansas	89.7
36	Missouri	89.7
38	Alabama	89.4
39	North Carolina	88.9
39	South Carolina	88.9
39	Tennessee	88.9
42	Arizona	87.5
43	Alaska	87.4
44	Mississippi	86.9
45	Nevada	86.8
46	Georgia	86.4
47	Oklahoma	86.2
48	Florida	86.1
49	Wyoming	86.0
50	Texas	81.1



Quick Stats

- The percentage of individuals under 65 covered by health insurance in Georgia increased from 85.3 percent to 86.4 percent between 2021 and 2022.
- In 2022, 69 percent of Georgians under 65 years of age had private insurance, either alone or in combination with public health insurance, compared to 68 percent in 2021.

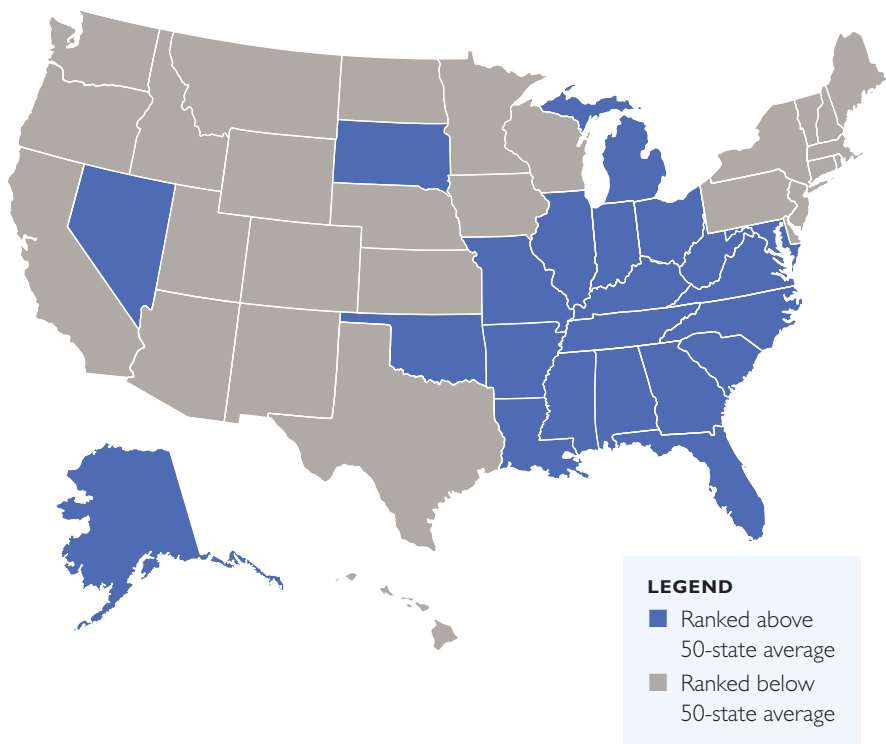
Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to one decimal. If states have similar values but different rankings, then their values differ beyond the first decimal.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

24. Infant Mortality Rate, 2021

RANK	STATE	PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS
1	Mississippi	9.4
2	Arkansas	8.6
3	Alabama	7.6
4	Alaska	7.4
5	South Carolina	7.3
6	Louisiana	7.2
7	Oklahoma	7.1
8	Ohio	7.1
9	West Virginia	6.8
10	Indiana	6.8
11	North Carolina	6.7
12	Georgia	6.3
13	Michigan	6.2
14	Tennessee	6.2
15	Kentucky	6.2
16	South Dakota	6.1
17	Maryland	6.0
18	Virginia	6.0
19	Florida	5.9
20	Missouri	5.9
21	Nevada	5.8
22	Illinois	5.6
►	50-State Average	5.5
23	Nebraska	5.5
24	Arizona	5.5

RANK	STATE	PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS
25	Wyoming	5.5
26	Pennsylvania	5.4
27	Wisconsin	5.4
28	Kansas	5.3
29	Texas	5.3
30	Idaho	5.1
31	Maine	5.0
32	Colorado	5.0
33	Montana	4.9
34	Minnesota	4.8
35	Delaware	4.8
35	New Mexico	4.8
37	Hawaii	4.7
38	Connecticut	4.7
39	Utah	4.6
40	Washington	4.4
41	Rhode Island	4.3
42	New York	4.2
43	California	4.1
44	Iowa	4.0
45	New Hampshire	4.0
46	Oregon	3.8
47	New Jersey	3.6
48	Massachusetts	3.2
49	Vermont	3.0
50	North Dakota	2.8



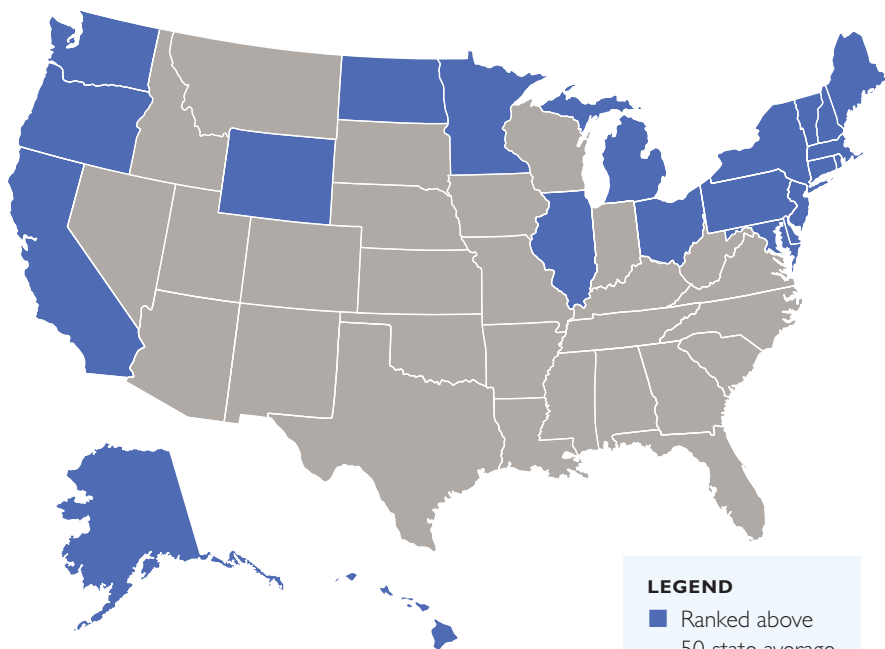
Quick Stats

- ▶ Georgia's infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) decreased by 0.05 births from 2020 to 2021, while the 50-state average rate remained unchanged.
- ▶ The average infant mortality in the southeastern states was 7 per 1,000 live births in 2021.

Source: Centers for Disease Control, National Center for Health Statistics

25. State & Local Per-Pupil School Funding (Pre-K to 12), 2020–21

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	30,640	25	Virginia	14,003
2	Connecticut	25,027	26	Iowa	13,948
3	New Jersey	24,822	27	Nebraska	13,876
4	Vermont	24,449	28	South Carolina	13,802
5	Massachusetts	22,553	29	Colorado	13,462
6	Pennsylvania	20,974	30	Missouri	13,336
7	New Hampshire	20,616	31	Louisiana	13,314
8	Illinois	19,958	32	West Virginia	13,161
9	Rhode Island	19,415	33	Indiana	13,115
10	Delaware	18,875	34	New Mexico	12,959
11	Maryland	18,357	35	Georgia	12,786
12	Wyoming	18,296	36	Montana	12,587
13	Maine	17,984	37	Texas	12,073
14	Washington	17,423	38	Kentucky	11,969
15	Alaska	16,909	39	Alabama	11,171
16	California	16,801	40	Arkansas	11,068
17	Minnesota	16,274	41	South Dakota	11,052
18	Hawaii	16,271	42	Nevada	10,943
19	Oregon	16,086	43	Florida	10,709
20	Ohio	15,784	44	Tennessee	10,525
21	Michigan	15,426	45	Oklahoma	10,205
22	North Dakota	15,423	46	North Carolina	10,135
►	50-State Average	15,313	47	Utah	9,816
23	Wisconsin	14,745	48	Arizona	9,791
24	Kansas	14,020	48	Mississippi	9,791
			50	Idaho	8,944



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

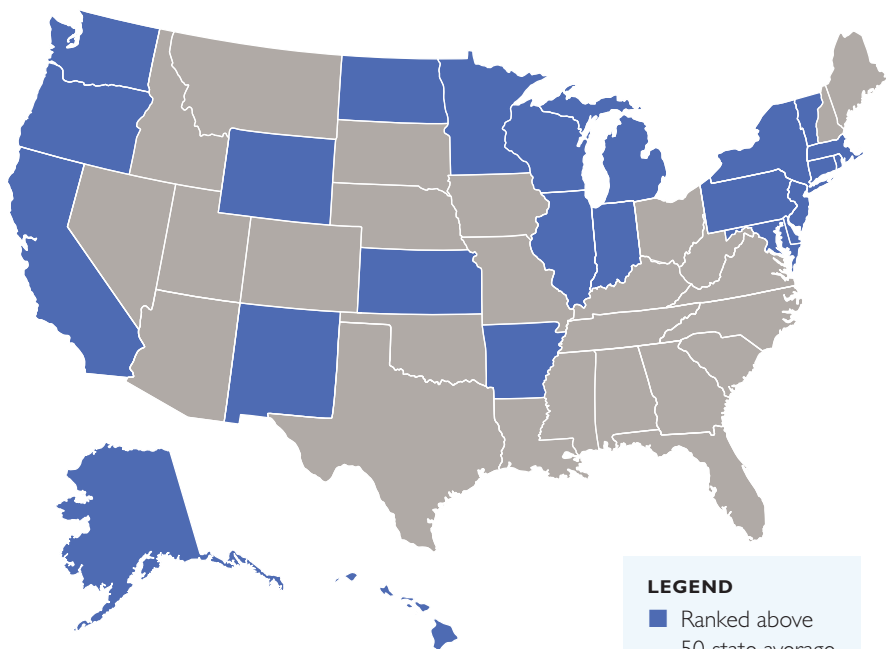
- Per-pupil state and local funding in Georgia increased by \$232 (1.85 percent) between the 2019–20 and 2020–21 school years. The value is \$917 higher than the average in the southeastern states.
- The 50-state average of per-pupil state and local funding increased by \$715 (4.9 percent) between 2019–20 and 2020–21.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of School System Finances

26. State Per-Pupil School Funding (Pre-K to 12), 2020–21

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	23,970
2	Hawaii	16,163
3	Washington	12,835
4	Alaska	12,596
5	Delaware	12,310
6	New York	12,147
7	New Jersey	11,478
8	Minnesota	11,115
9	Wyoming	10,540
10	New Mexico	10,480
11	Kansas	10,209
12	California	10,148
13	Massachusetts	9,872
14	Michigan	9,674
15	Connecticut	9,628
16	Oregon	9,512
17	North Dakota	9,386
18	Arkansas	9,376
19	Illinois	9,141
20	Wisconsin	8,735
21	Rhode Island	8,667
22	Pennsylvania	8,574
23	Indiana	8,537
24	Maryland	8,493
►	50-State Average	8,471

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Iowa	7,936
26	Maine	7,918
27	West Virginia	7,863
28	Nevada	7,324
29	Kentucky	7,179
30	South Carolina	7,112
31	North Carolina	7,104
32	Alabama	7,071
33	New Hampshire	6,846
34	Ohio	6,507
35	Idaho	6,420
36	Virginia	6,264
37	Montana	6,202
38	Georgia	6,121
39	Louisiana	5,793
40	Missouri	5,653
41	Colorado	5,644
42	Mississippi	5,605
43	Utah	5,529
44	Tennessee	5,445
45	Oklahoma	5,166
46	Nebraska	4,925
47	Arizona	4,730
48	Texas	4,702
49	Florida	4,557
50	South Dakota	4,360



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

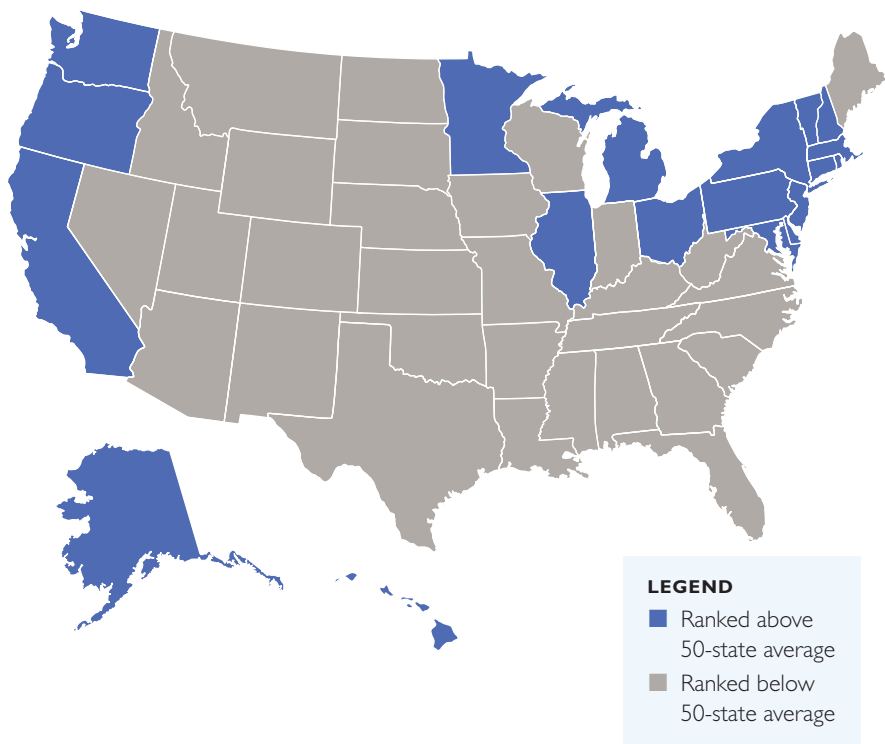
- State per-pupil funding in Georgia decreased by \$164 (2.61 percent) from 2019–20 to 2020–21.
- The 50-state average spending per pupil increased by \$361, or 4.45 percent, over the same period.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Survey of School System Finances*

27. Average Salary of Public School Teachers, 2021-22

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	New York	91,097
2	Massachusetts	89,538
3	California	88,508
4	Washington	81,510
5	Connecticut	81,185
6	New Jersey	79,045
7	Rhode Island	76,852
8	Maryland	75,766
9	Alaska	74,167
10	Pennsylvania	73,072
11	Illinois	72,315
12	Oregon	70,402
13	Hawaii	67,000
14	Delaware	65,647
15	Michigan	64,884
16	Ohio	64,353
17	Minnesota	64,184
18	Vermont	62,866
19	New Hampshire	62,783
►	50-State Average	62,683
20	Georgia	62,240
21	Virginia	61,367
22	Wyoming	60,819
23	Wisconsin	60,724
24	Colorado	60,130

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Utah	59,671
26	Iowa	59,581
27	Texas	58,887
28	Maine	58,757
29	Nevada	57,804
30	Nebraska	57,420
31	Arizona	56,775
32	Alabama	55,834
33	North Dakota	55,666
34	Kansas	54,988
35	North Carolina	54,863
36	South Carolina	54,814
37	Oklahoma	54,804
38	Indiana	54,596
39	Kentucky	54,574
40	New Mexico	54,272
41	Idaho	54,232
42	Louisiana	54,097
43	Montana	53,628
44	Tennessee	53,285
45	Arkansas	52,610
46	Missouri	52,481
47	Florida	51,230
48	South Dakota	50,592
49	West Virginia	50,315
50	Mississippi	47,902



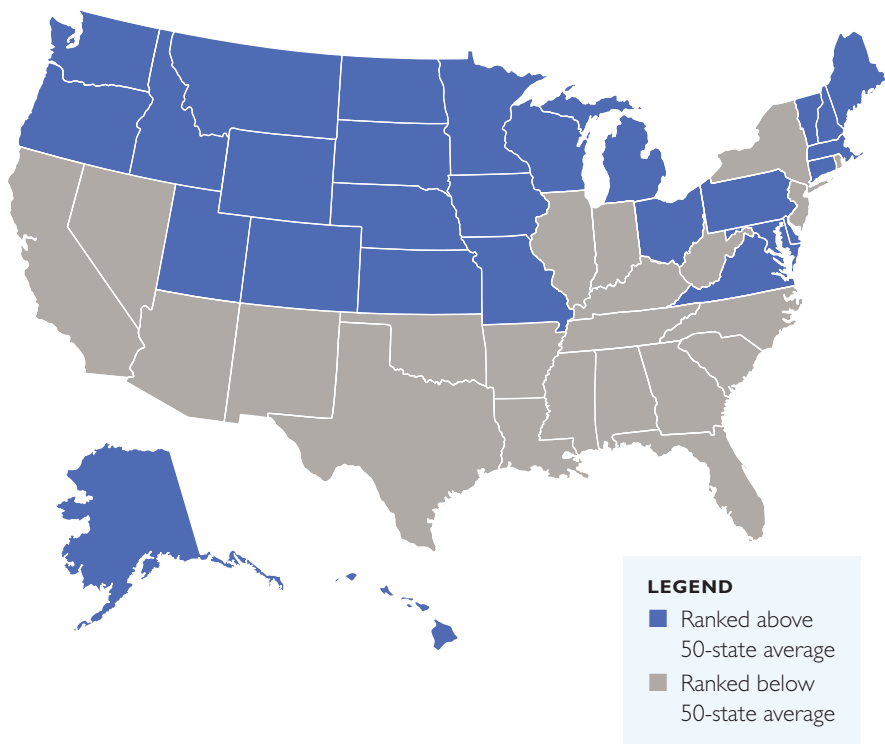
Quick Stats

Source: National Education Association Rankings & Estimates: Rankings of the States and Estimates of School Statistics

28. Percentage of Population 25 Years & Older with at Least a High School Education, 2022

RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Vermont	95.0
2	Maine	94.6
3	New Hampshire	94.5
4	Minnesota	94.0
4	Montana	94.0
6	North Dakota	93.9
7	Wyoming	93.7
8	Iowa	93.5
8	Wisconsin	93.5
10	Alaska	93.3
11	South Dakota	93.2
12	Colorado	93.0
12	Utah	93.0
14	Hawaii	92.9
15	Nebraska	92.8
16	Pennsylvania	92.2
16	Washington	92.2
18	Kansas	92.1
19	Delaware	92.0
19	Idaho	92.0
21	Michigan	91.8
21	Ohio	91.8
23	Missouri	91.6
23	Oregon	91.6
25	Connecticut	91.5

RANK	STATE	IN %
25	Virginia	91.5
27	Maryland	91.4
28	Massachusetts	91.3
►	50-State Average	91.1
29	New Jersey	90.7
30	Rhode Island	90.5
30	South Carolina	90.5
32	Illinois	90.4
32	Tennessee	90.4
34	Indiana	90.2
34	North Carolina	90.2
36	Florida	89.9
37	Oklahoma	89.6
38	Georgia	89.5
39	Arizona	89.2
40	Arkansas	89.1
40	West Virginia	89.1
42	Kentucky	89.0
43	Alabama	88.8
44	New Mexico	88.0
45	New York	87.9
46	Mississippi	87.6
47	Nevada	87.4
48	Louisiana	87.3
49	Texas	86.1
50	California	84.7

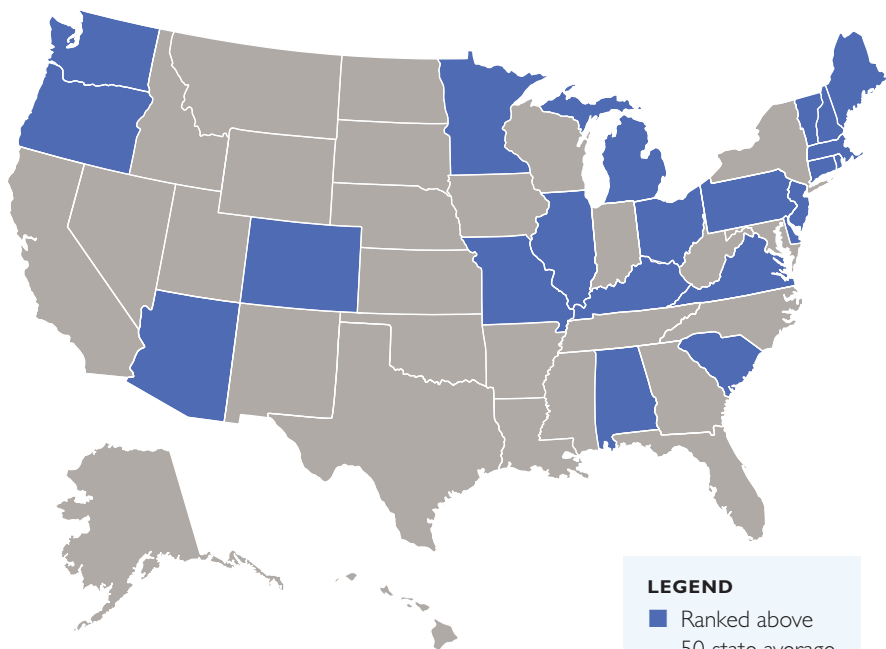


■ Ranked above
50-state average

29. Average Annual In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2023–24

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Vermont	17,183
2	New Hampshire	17,171
3	Connecticut	16,403
4	New Jersey	16,261
5	Pennsylvania	16,150
6	Michigan	15,425
7	Illinois	15,362
8	Virginia	15,162
9	Rhode Island	15,102
10	Massachusetts	14,839
11	Delaware	14,775
12	Oregon	13,490
13	Minnesota	13,377
14	South Carolina	13,132
15	Ohio	13,016
16	Colorado	12,703
17	Arizona	12,583
18	Alabama	11,890
19	Kentucky	11,819
20	Maine	11,754
21	Missouri	11,547
22	Washington	11,506
►	50-State Average	11,431
23	Texas	11,187
24	Hawaii	11,102

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Tennessee	10,889
26	Maryland	10,852
27	California	10,641
28	Iowa	10,567
29	North Dakota	10,419
30	Indiana	10,371
31	Louisiana	10,238
32	Kansas	9,915
33	Arkansas	9,734
34	Oklahoma	9,649
35	Wisconsin	9,619
36	Mississippi	9,389
37	Nebraska	9,352
38	West Virginia	9,223
39	Alaska	9,163
40	South Dakota	9,121
41	New Mexico	9,088
42	Nevada	8,800
43	Idaho	8,598
44	New York	8,579
45	Georgia	8,306
46	Montana	7,863
47	Utah	7,720
48	North Carolina	7,437
49	Wyoming	6,698
50	Florida	6,364



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

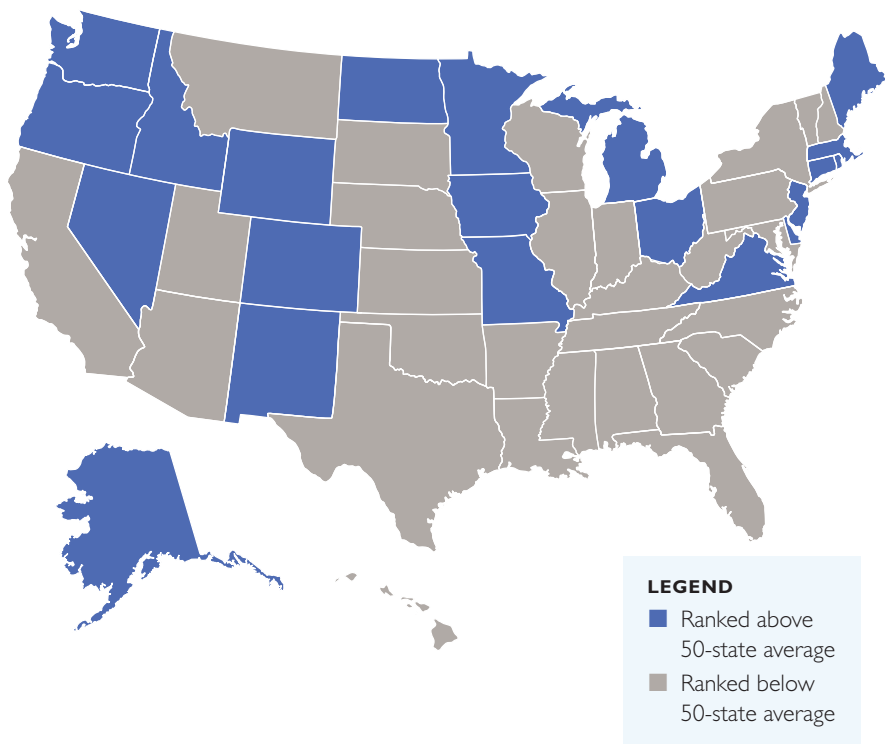
Quick Stats

- ▶ Average tuition and fees at Georgia's public four-year colleges increased 1.05 percent over 2022–23.
- ▶ The 50-state average of tuition and fees increased by \$328 (2.95 percent) over 2022–23.

Source: College Board, *Trends in College Pricing*

30. Real Percent Change of In-State Tuition & Fees at Public Four-Year Institutions, 2018–19 to 2023–24

RANK	STATE	IN %	RANK	STATE	IN %
1	Missouri	9.6	25	Montana	-9.1
2	Connecticut	5.7	26	Utah	-9.3
3	New Mexico	4.7	27	Alabama	-9.4
4	Oregon	4.4	28	Kentucky	-9.4
5	Wyoming	1.8	29	Texas	-9.6
6	Ohio	-1.1	30	Illinois	-9.9
7	Rhode Island	-1.3	31	Nebraska	-10.0
8	North Dakota	-1.3	32	Oklahoma	-10.0
9	Alaska	-3.8	33	Maryland	-10.1
10	Washington	-4.0	34	Indiana	-10.2
11	Iowa	-4.4	35	Tennessee	-10.4
12	Delaware	-4.7	36	Kansas	-10.4
13	Minnesota	-4.7	37	Pennsylvania	-10.5
14	Maine	-5.5	38	Arizona	-10.5
15	Nevada	-5.8	39	California	-11.5
16	Michigan	-5.8	40	Louisiana	-11.6
17	New Jersey	-5.9	41	Wisconsin	-12.4
18	Colorado	-6.5	42	New York	-13.7
19	Idaho	-7.0	43	South Dakota	-13.8
20	Virginia	-7.7	44	New Hampshire	-14.9
21	Massachusetts	-7.8	45	North Carolina	-15.5
►	50-State Average	-7.9	46	Hawaii	-15.6
22	Arkansas	-8.1	47	South Carolina	-16.8
23	Mississippi	-8.4	48	Vermont	-17.0
24	West Virginia	-8.7	49	Florida	-17.8
			50	Georgia	-20.2

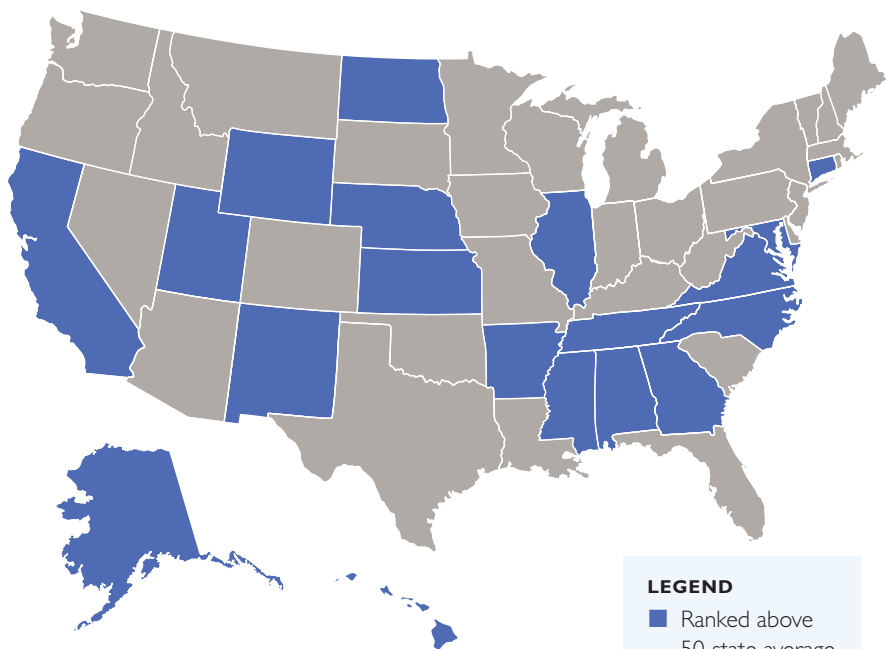


Quick Stats

Note: Data from the College Board is adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index—All Urban Consumers.

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Wyoming	606
2	Hawaii	586
3	New Mexico	575
4	California	545
5	North Dakota	502
6	North Carolina	484
7	Alaska	449
8	Utah	448
9	Nebraska	441
10	Maryland	438
11	Illinois	423
11	Mississippi	423
13	Georgia	421
14	Alabama	417
15	Tennessee	398
16	Arkansas	361
17	Virginia	345
18	Connecticut	344
19	Kansas	340
19	Illinois	340
►	50-State Average	333
21	Louisiana	323
22	South Dakota	320
23	New York	319
24	Kentucky	314

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	New Jersey	308
26	Idaho	307
26	Minnesota	307
28	West Virginia	304
29	South Carolina	300
30	Wisconsin	298
31	Massachusetts	283
32	Florida	280
32	Indiana	280
34	Oregon	277
35	Iowa	275
36	Delaware	270
37	Maine	264
38	Texas	261
39	Montana	253
40	Oklahoma	247
41	Michigan	236
42	Nevada	235
43	Colorado	229
44	Rhode Island	210
45	Missouri	209
45	Ohio	209
47	Vermont	193
48	Arizona	189
49	Pennsylvania	153
50	New Hampshire	106



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

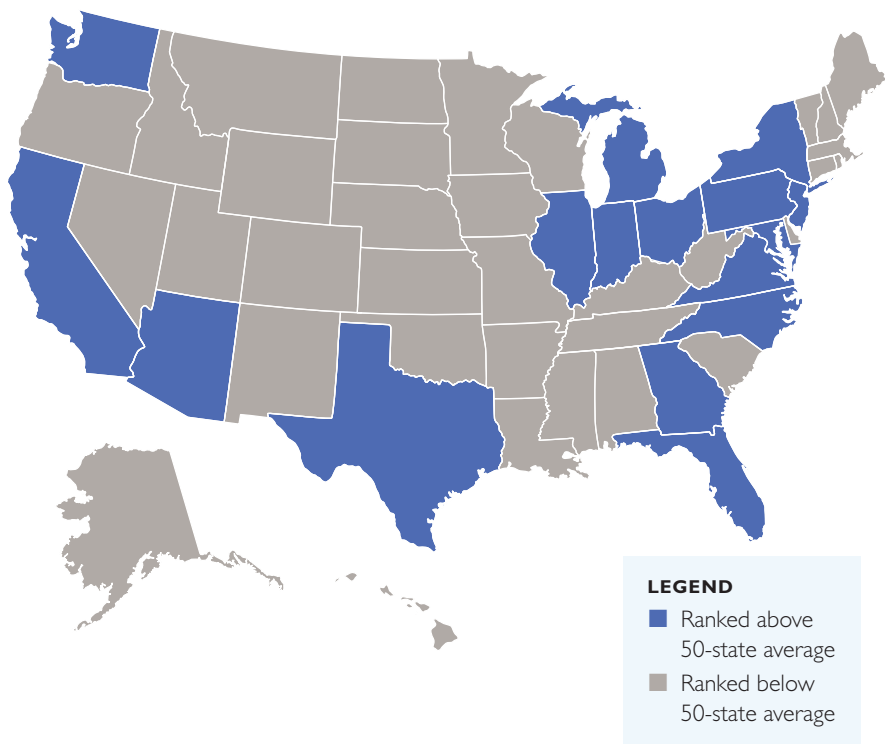
- Georgia's per capita state funding for public and private higher education increased by 18.26 percent from FY 2022 to FY 2023.
- The 50-state average per capita state funding for public and private higher education increased by 7.74 percent over the same period.

Source: Grapevine, James C. Palmer, ed., *Illinois State University Center for the Study of Education Policy*

32. FTE Student Enrollment in Public Higher Education, FY 2022

RANK	STATE	FTE
1	California	1,584,060
2	Texas	1,014,462
3	Florida	567,049
4	New York	455,844
5	North Carolina	390,900
6	Ohio	368,517
7	Georgia	348,450
8	Michigan	332,190
9	Arizona	309,160
10	Pennsylvania	299,671
11	Virginia	288,995
12	Illinois	280,511
13	New Jersey	238,339
14	Indiana	235,412
15	Maryland	208,380
16	Washington	207,919
►	50-State Average	206,138
17	Wisconsin	194,947
18	Alabama	191,445
19	Colorado	175,533
20	Tennessee	173,240
21	South Carolina	166,231
22	Minnesota	162,546
23	Louisiana	158,195
24	Massachusetts	138,528

RANK	STATE	FTE
25	Missouri	136,953
26	Kentucky	133,629
27	Utah	128,774
28	Oregon	124,310
29	Oklahoma	120,966
30	Kansas	119,978
31	Mississippi	119,101
32	Iowa	115,604
33	Arkansas	105,752
34	Connecticut	75,381
35	Nevada	74,078
36	Nebraska	71,335
37	New Mexico	70,189
38	West Virginia	58,865
39	Idaho	53,976
40	Delaware	33,946
41	Montana	33,685
42	Hawaii	32,620
43	Maine	32,111
44	North Dakota	31,822
45	New Hampshire	30,874
46	South Dakota	30,645
47	Rhode Island	28,742
48	Wyoming	20,991
49	Vermont	19,633
50	Alaska	12,440



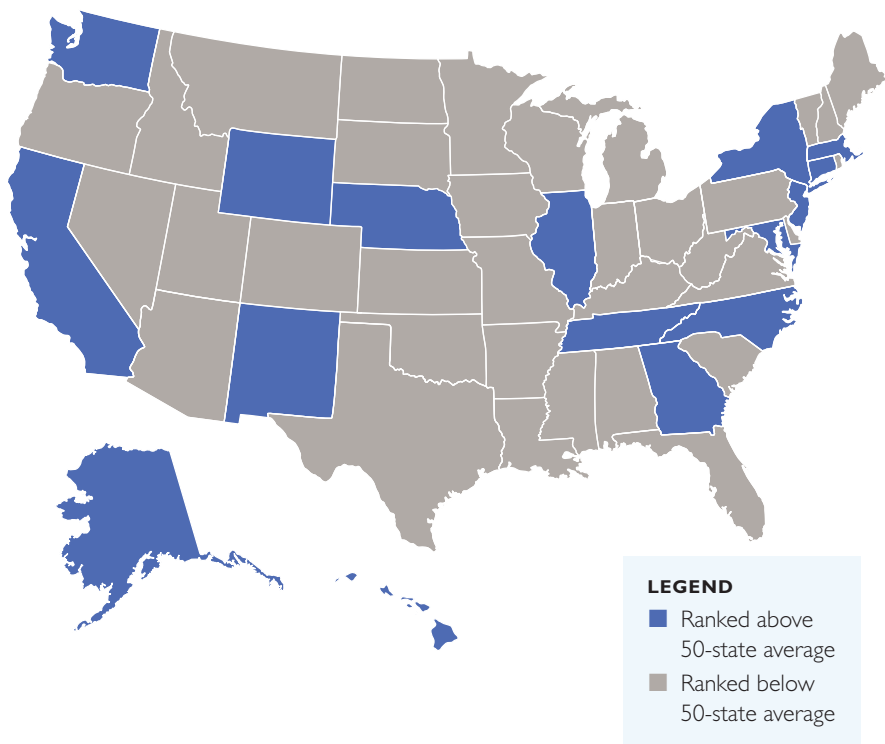
Quick Stats

Note: Full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment equates student credit hours to full-time, academic-year students but excludes medical students.

33. Higher Education Appropriations per FTE Student, FY 2022

RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	22,190
2	Illinois	20,962
3	Hawaii	20,605
4	Connecticut	17,869
5	Wyoming	16,447
6	New Mexico	15,384
7	New York	14,247
8	California	14,057
9	Massachusetts	12,893
10	Georgia	12,313
11	Nebraska	11,800
12	Maryland	11,440
13	North Carolina	10,925
14	Washington	10,725
15	Tennessee	10,487
16	New Jersey	10,112
►	50-State Average	9,969
17	Idaho	9,911
18	Utah	9,565
19	Missouri	9,492
20	Maine	9,381
21	Minnesota	9,321
22	North Dakota	9,229
23	Oregon	9,184
24	Nevada	9,166

RANK	STATE	IN \$
25	Wisconsin	9,139
26	Florida	9,088
27	Michigan	8,748
28	Delaware	8,620
29	Virginia	8,273
30	Arkansas	8,254
31	Texas	8,247
32	Kansas	8,224
33	Alabama	8,114
34	Kentucky	7,952
35	Rhode Island	7,682
36	Colorado	7,352
37	South Dakota	7,194
38	Vermont	7,096
39	Montana	7,053
40	West Virginia	6,998
41	Oklahoma	6,949
42	South Carolina	6,852
43	Indiana	6,576
44	Louisiana	6,554
45	Mississippi	6,409
46	Iowa	6,395
47	Ohio	6,348
48	Pennsylvania	6,101
49	Arizona	6,032
50	New Hampshire	4,519



Quick Stats

- Georgia's FY 2022 higher education appropriations per FTE increased by 36.98 percent over FY 2021.
- The average FY 2022 increase among southeastern states was 10.4 percent over the same period.

Notes:

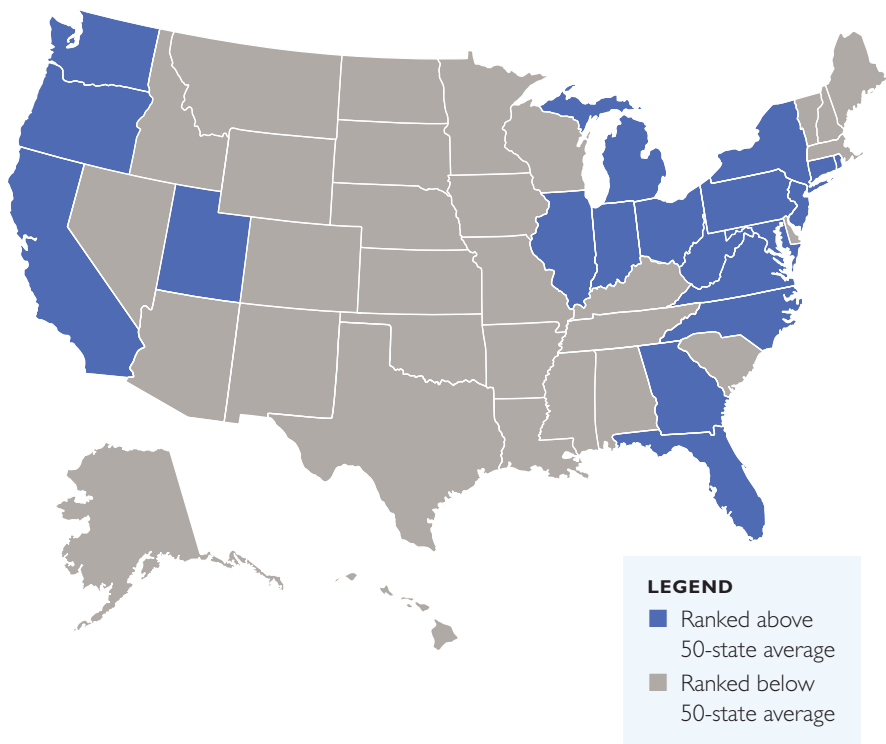
1. Educational appropriations are a measure of state and local support available for public higher education operating expenses; this includes ARRA funds but excludes appropriations for independent institutions, financial aid for students attending independent institutions, research, hospitals, and medical education.
2. Full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment equates student credit hours to full-time, academic-year students but excludes medical students.

Source: State Higher Education Executive Officers Association, State Higher Education Finance

34. State Motor Fuel Taxes, 2023

RANK	STATE	GAS (IN CENTS PER GALLON)	DIESEL	SUM
1	California	77.90	96.10	174.00
2	Pennsylvania	62.20	78.50	140.70
3	Illinois	66.50	74.00	140.50
4	Indiana	54.40	58.00	112.40
5	Maryland	37.30	61.55	98.85
6	Washington	49.40	49.40	98.80
7	Michigan	47.20	49.30	96.50
8	New Jersey	41.40	48.40	89.80
9	Ohio	38.50	47.00	85.50
10	Connecticut	35.75	49.20	84.95
11	North Carolina	40.75	40.75	81.50
12	Virginia	39.10	40.20	79.30
13	West Virginia	37.20	37.20	74.40
14	Florida	35.23	36.10	71.33
15	New York	36.70	34.45	71.15
16	Utah	35.15	35.15	70.30
17	Oregon	36.00	34.00	70.00
17	Rhode Island	35.00	35.00	70.00
19	Georgia	31.95	35.75	67.70
►	50-State Average	32.50	34.20	66.70
20	Idaho	33.00	33.00	66.00
21	Wisconsin	32.90	32.90	65.80
22	Montana	33.75	30.50	64.25
23	Alabama	31.20	32.95	64.15
24	Iowa	30.00	32.50	62.50
25	Maine	31.40	30.67	62.07

RANK	STATE	GAS (IN CENTS PER GALLON)	DIESEL	SUM
26	South Dakota	30.00	30.00	60.00
27	Nebraska	29.90	29.30	59.20
28	Kentucky	30.10	27.10	57.20
29	Minnesota	28.60	28.60	57.20
30	Tennessee	27.40	28.40	55.80
31	Massachusetts	27.07	27.07	54.14
32	Arkansas	24.90	28.70	53.60
33	Kansas	25.03	27.03	52.06
34	Nevada	23.81	27.75	51.56
35	Vermont	34.52	16.10	50.62
36	Wyoming	24.00	24.00	48.00
37	New Hampshire	23.83	23.83	47.66
38	Colorado	23.86	22.50	46.36
39	Arizona	19.00	27.00	46.00
39	North Dakota	23.00	23.00	46.00
41	South Carolina	28.75	16.75	45.50
42	Delaware	23.00	22.00	45.00
43	New Mexico	19.00	23.00	42.00
44	Louisiana	20.93	20.93	41.86
45	Texas	20.00	20.00	40.00
46	Oklahoma	25.00	14.00	39.00
47	Hawaii	18.50	18.50	37.00
48	Mississippi	18.40	18.40	36.80
49	Missouri	17.47	17.47	34.94
50	Alaska	8.95	16.15	25.10



Quick Stats

- ▶ The federal gasoline tax, collected in all states in addition to the amounts here, is 18.4 cents per gallon; the federal tax for diesel is 24.4 cents per gallon.
- ▶ Georgia's gasoline tax is 6.94 cents higher than the southeastern states' average.

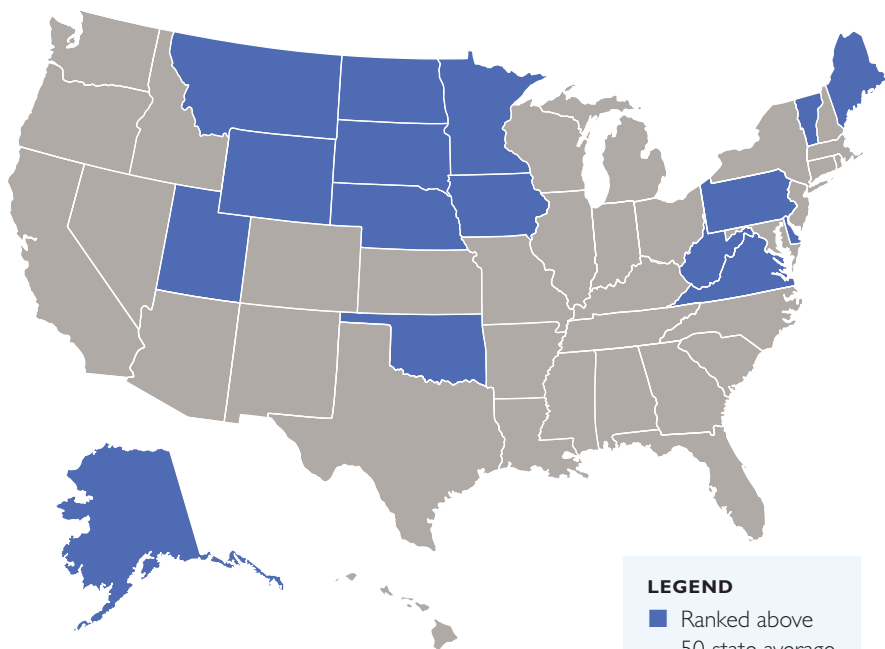
Notes:

1. Amounts include state and local taxes.
2. Rankings are based on sum of gas and diesel taxes.
3. Values and rankings are not comparable to most previous editions due to a change in data source.

Sources: Tax Foundation

35. Per Capita State & Local Road Expenditures, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	1,779	25	Washington	638
2	North Dakota	1,747	26	Mississippi	633
3	South Dakota	1,354	27	Oregon	632
4	Wyoming	1,283	28	Rhode Island	620
5	Vermont	1,140	29	Colorado	620
6	Minnesota	993	30	New York	610
7	Iowa	986	31	California	606
8	West Virginia	980	32	Connecticut	598
9	Nebraska	959	33	New Mexico	597
10	Montana	915	34	Michigan	582
11	Pennsylvania	823	35	New Hampshire	573
12	Maine	816	36	Indiana	562
13	Delaware	801	37	Florida	557
14	Virginia	798	38	Louisiana	512
15	Oklahoma	767	39	Ohio	511
16	Utah	758	40	Alabama	506
►	50-State Average	727	41	Kentucky	501
17	Arkansas	726	42	North Carolina	499
18	Illinois	709	43	Maryland	489
19	Kansas	686	44	Massachusetts	488
20	Idaho	683	45	Georgia	478
21	Wisconsin	682	46	New Jersey	468
22	Hawaii	676	47	Missouri	466
23	Nevada	669	48	South Carolina	425
24	Texas	660	49	Arizona	404
			50	Tennessee	392



LEGEND

- Ranked above 50-state average
- Ranked below 50-state average

Quick Stats

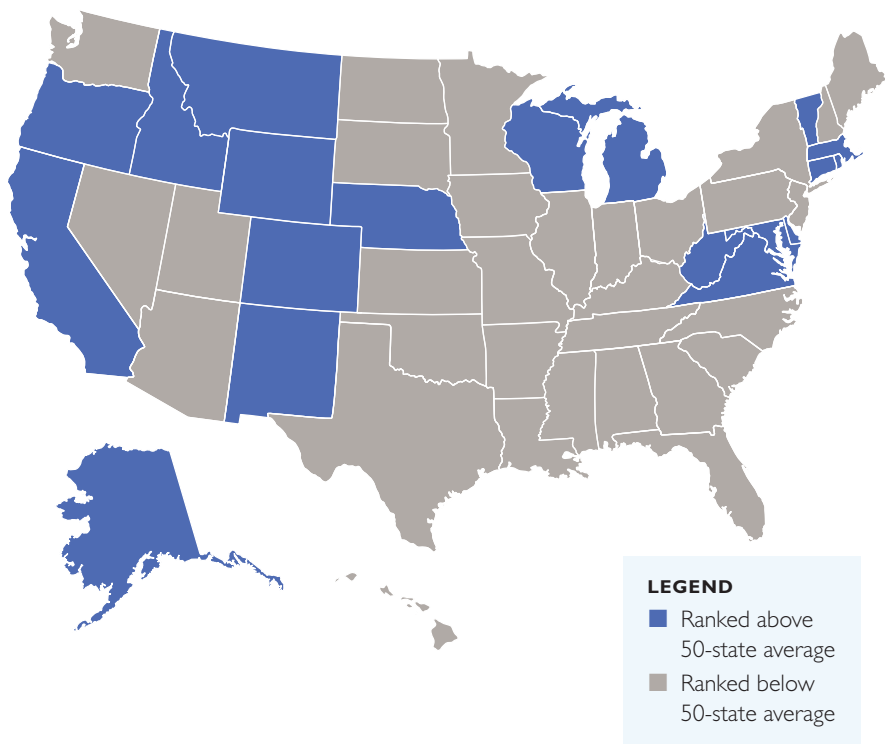
- Georgia's per capita highway expenditures increased by \$6 (1.3 percent) from FY 2020 to FY 2021.
- The 50-state average for per capita road expenditures increased by \$2 (0.29 percent).

Note: Values presented in the table are rounded to zero decimals. If states have similar values but different rankings, then their values differ after considering decimal values.

*Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates*

36. Per Capita State Corrections Expenditures, FY 2021

RANK	STATE	IN \$	RANK	STATE	IN \$
1	Alaska	508	25	New Jersey	155
2	Delaware	375	26	Hawaii	153
3	California	286	27	Oklahoma	153
4	Connecticut	244	28	New York	151
5	Maryland	241	29	North Carolina	150
6	Wyoming	238	30	Ohio	145
7	New Mexico	238	31	Alabama	143
8	Massachusetts	234	32	Illinois	134
9	West Virginia	233	33	Florida	133
10	Vermont	231	34	Kentucky	127
11	Nebraska	217	35	Texas	124
12	Montana	215	36	Kansas	123
13	Oregon	213	37	Louisiana	122
14	Rhode Island	206	38	Mississippi	121
15	Wisconsin	190	39	Maine	116
16	Virginia	185	40	Nevada	114
17	Michigan	183	41	Georgia	113
18	Colorado	179	42	Utah	112
19	Idaho	172	43	Arkansas	112
►	50-State Average	172	44	Missouri	107
20	Pennsylvania	167	45	Tennessee	106
21	Arizona	165	46	Indiana	105
22	Washington	165	47	South Carolina	100
23	North Dakota	158	48	Iowa	98
24	South Dakota	158	49	New Hampshire	98
			50	Minnesota	97

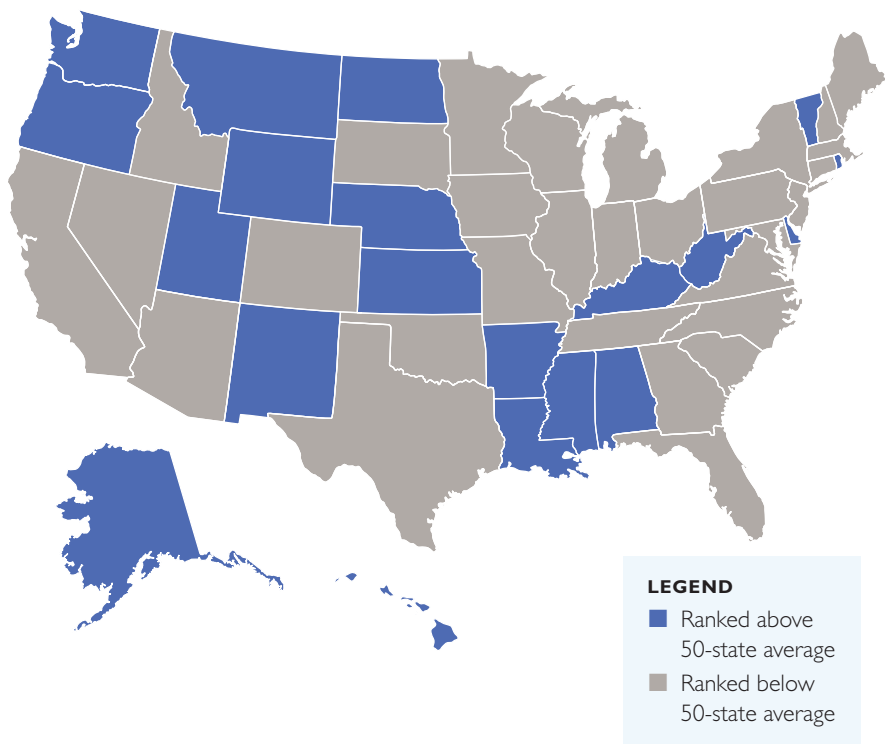


■ Ranked above
50-state average

37. State Government Workers per 100 Persons, 2021

RANK	STATE	FTE PER 100 PERSONS
1	Hawaii	3.80
2	Alaska	3.23
3	Delaware	2.52
4	North Dakota	2.36
5	West Virginia	2.15
6	New Mexico	2.15
6	Wyoming	2.11
6	Vermont	2.08
9	Arkansas	2.01
9	Utah	1.99
11	Kansas	1.87
11	Alabama	1.87
13	Rhode Island	1.84
13	Nebraska	1.79
13	Oregon	1.79
13	Montana	1.77
17	Mississippi	1.73
17	Washington	1.71
17	Kentucky	1.71
17	Louisiana	1.71
►	50-State Average	1.62
21	Colorado	1.60
21	Iowa	1.56
21	South Dakota	1.56
21	Connecticut	1.56

RANK	STATE	FTE PER 100 PERSONS
25	Oklahoma	1.54
25	South Carolina	1.54
25	Maryland	1.51
25	Virginia	1.49
25	Maine	1.48
25	Massachusetts	1.46
31	Minnesota	1.43
31	Michigan	1.42
31	North Carolina	1.39
31	New Jersey	1.37
35	Idaho	1.29
35	New Hampshire	1.28
35	Missouri	1.28
35	Indiana	1.27
39	New York	1.20
39	California	1.18
39	Pennsylvania	1.16
42	Wisconsin	1.15
42	Georgia	1.14
42	Tennessee	1.10
42	Ohio	1.08
46	Texas	1.05
46	Arizona	1.01
46	Illinois	0.97
49	Nevada	0.91
50	Florida	0.80



Quick Stats

- In 2021, Georgia had 122,754 FTE state government employees. Its workers per 100 persons is unchanged from 2020.
- The 50-state average of 1.62 decreased from 1.65 in 2020.

Notes:

1. Full-time equivalent (FTE) is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated by dividing the "part-time hours paid" by the standard number of hours for full-time employees and adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees.
2. FTE per 100 persons is calculated as state government FTE divided by the state population in hundreds of persons.
3. Values presented in the table are rounded to two decimals. If states have similar values but different rankings, then their values differ beyond the second decimal.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll;
U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Population Estimates

Notes

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